APPLICATION OF THE MULTIPLE MODEL ADAPTIVE CONTROL METHOD TO THE CONTROL OF THE LATERAL DYNAMICS OF AN AIRCRAFT

by

Christopher S. Greene

B.S. University of Colorado (1973)

SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

and

(Electrical Engineer)

at the

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY June 1975

Signature of Author. (Department of Electrical Engineering, May 23, 1975

Certified by....

Accepted by.

Chairman, Departmental Committee on Graduate Students



00002

APPLICATION OF THE MULTIPLE MODEL ADAPTIVE CONTROL METHOD TO THE CONTROL OF THE LATERAL DYNAMICS OF AN AIRCRAFT

by

Christopher S. Greene

Submitted to the Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science on May 23, 1975 in partial fullfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Master of Science and Electrical Engineer.

ABSTRACT

High performance aircraft, operating over a wide range of flight conditions, cannot be adequately stabilized by fixed gain controllers. This thesis investigates the application of one advanced technique called Multiple Model Adaptive Control (MMAC) to the stabilization of the lateral dynamics of the F-8 aircraft. The MMAC method requires the design of linear-quadratic-Gaussian (LQG) controllers at various flight conditions. Therefore, a regulator cost criterion which is automatically flight condition dependent and believed to give satisfactory response is developed. In addition, Kalman filters are designed and their acceptability for aircraft control discussed. The design and analysis of the filters and regulator cost function are given in detail. Simulations using both a linear and a nonlinear model are included which indicate that the method provides satisfactory response under most conditions. Some problems and their possible solutions are discussed.

THESIS SUPERVISOR: Alan S. Willsky TITLE: Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering

00003

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Many people have aided in developing this thesis. Special thanks must go to my adviser, Alan S. Willsky for encouragement. Also, I must thank Michael Athans, who directed the larger research effort of which this thesis was a part, and Keh-Ping Dunn for his patience and assistance. Many people at Langley Research Center have also been of great help, especially in conducting the experiments with the nonlinear simulator. J. Elliot, R. Montgomery, J. Gera, and C. Woolley have all provided much needed guidance and assistance. Finally, I must thank all those who aided in the technical aspects of the preparation of this thesis. These include Art Giordani and Norman Darling for assistance in preparing the figures and Fifa Monserrate for typing the final version. Last, but not least, I must thank my wife for her patience and understanding through it all.

This research was carried out at the M.I.T. Electronic Systems Laboratory with partial support extended by NASA under Grant NSG-1018.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter	1	Introduction	6
	1.1	Motivation and Problem Description	6
	1.2	Organization of the Thesis	7
	1.3	Notation	8
Chapter	2	Theory	9
Chapter	3	The Aircraft Model	14
	3.1	The Basic Aircraft	14
	3.2	Actuator Dynamics	16
	3.3	Effects of Wind Turbulence	17
	3.4	Discretization of Systems	20
Chapter	4	Design of LQG Controllers	22
	4.1	The Regulator	22
	4.2	Kalman Filters	28
	4.3	Discussion of Individual Models	35
Chapter	5	Simulation Results-Linear Case	40
Chapter	6	Non-linear Case Simulations	46
Chapter	7	Conclusions and Comments	54
	7.1	Assumptions and Approximations on the Model	54
	7.2	Conclusions	55
	7.3	Pilot Inputs	58
	7.4	Suggestions for Future Research	58

00005

CONT. OF TABLE OF CONTENTS

Appendix	Α	60
Appendix	В	93
Appendix	C	138
Appendix	D	203
Appendix	Е	246
Bibliogra	phy	258

FIGURES

Figure 2	2.1	Structure of the MMAC Controller	12
Figure 3	8.1	State Variables	15
Figure 4	1.1	Closed-Loop Regulator Poles	26
Figure 4	1.2	Sensor Data	29
Figure 4	1.3	Kalman Filter Poles	33
Figure 4	1.4	Mismatch Stability Table	37

Chapter I - INTRODUCTION

1.1 Motivation and Problem Description

This thesis reports on research which has been directed at applying advanced concepts of modern control theory to the control of the lateral dynamics of the F-8 aircraft, a high performance jet fighter. The purpose of this work has not been to improve the performance of the F-8, which already has acceptable handling qualities, but instead to investigate the feasibility of applying an advanced control technique to aircraft in general. The approach chosen for investigation is the Multiple Model Adaptive Control (MMAC) method.

In the past, the design of aircraft control laws has been based largely on experience and usually has involved a fixed gain control system. The principle disadvantage of such an approach is that these gains must give satisfactory response at all flight conditions (i.e. altitudes, speeds, dynamic pressures, etc.). This clearly leads to a compromise in overall performance, as the dynamics of the airplane change greatly with flight condition. In fact, a set of gains which are "best" in some sense at one flight condition may lead to an unstable system when applied at another flight condition. Extensive simulation is therefore needed to ensure satisfactory response under all conditions.

Thus, what seems to be required is some type of adaptive control system that is capable of adjusting to changing flight conditions. Many types of adaptive control concepts are presently being proposed to deal with this problem [11,16]. The approach explored herein, called Multiple-Model Adaptive Control, has been suggested and explored by Lainiotis [3,17], Magill [13] and Willner [18].

-6-

1.2 Organization of the thesis

The theory underlying the MMAC method will be discussed in Chapter 2. That section is based largely on the thesis of Willner, and the reader will be referred to that source for all proofs. Chapter 3 describes in detail the model of the F-8 lateral dynamics used in this design. The linearized dynamics were obtained primarily from the report by Gera [9]. Chapter 4 develops the regulators and Kalman filters necessary to apply the MMAC method. It is believed that this is one of the first efforts involving the use of a Kalman filter in an aircraft control system, and thus the design procedure is included in detail. In addition, state regulators are not often employed in aircraft either, and thus the ideas used in arriving at the cost criterion are important. In fact, the methods used and insights gained in this study are seen as being of greater importance than the actual results of this test case. It is our hope that this study will yield some valuable insight into the use of advanced control concepts in the design of sophisticated aircraft control systems.

Chapters 5 and 6 present some of the results of simulations, first when the control system is applied to a linear model and then, in Chapter 6, when the same system is applied to a nonlinear model. A parallel effort to that described herein has been aimed at designing a control system for the longitudinal aircraft dynamics. Obviously, a considerable amount of overlap and therefore co-operation between the two efforts has occurred. Dunn β -7] has reported on the longitudinal aspects of this problem. The simulations of Chapter 6 investigate, in addition to the non-linear effects, how the longitudinal system aids the lateral in system identification and therefore control

-7-

of the lateral system. Chapter 7 presents recommendations for future research. In addition some general thoughts are presented on the problems of applying modern control methods to aircraft control problems.

1.3 Notation

Equations and figures are consecutively numbered within a chapter with each new chapter starting over again with the number one. When referring to an equation or figure of another chapter, explicit reference to the appropriate chapter will be made i.e., "Chapter 3 Equation (3)".

All state variables are obviously functions of time. Such time dependence will be dropped from the notation for simplicity when no confusion can occur.

At various times it will be necessary to distinguish between a matrix of a continuous time system and the corresponding matrix in a discrete time system. The subscripts C and D will be used to denote the difference. A prime will be used to denote the transpose of a matrix. Chapter 2 - THEORY

The goal of this section is to provide the theoretical justification for the use of the MMAC method. None of what follows is new, and the interested reader is referred to Willner's thesis [18] for proofs of the results quoted. Also, areas in which only intuition is presently available to justify the method are pointed out.

Consider the following problem. Only the discrete time case will be considered. Assume we have a black box known to contain one of N known linear stochastic systems

$$x(k+1) = A_i x(k) + B_i u(k) + \xi(k)$$
 $i=1,2,...,N$ (1a)

with observations

$$z(k) = C_{i}x(k) + \eta(k)$$
 (1b)

where $\xi(k)$ and $\eta(k)$ are white Gaussian vectors of known covariance. The task is then to find a feedback control u(k) which minimizes

$$J(u) = E \begin{bmatrix} \lim_{T \to \infty} \frac{1}{T} & \sum_{k=0}^{k=T} x'(k)Qx(k) + u'(k)Ru(k) \end{bmatrix}$$
(2)

where $E[\cdot]$ is the expectation operator, Q is a given positive semi-definite matrix, and R is a given positive definite matrix.

Willner has attempted to solve this problem using dynamic programming but was unable to get a useful answer for the true optimum because the nonlinearities in the problem make it extremely difficult to solve the algorithm for anything but the single stage problem. However, he has found various bounds on performance, one of which forms the basis for the MMAC method. It is well known that if, in the above problem, the system is known to be system j, then one can find a matrix G_j such that $u(k) = -G_j \hat{x}(k)$ is is the optimum control, where $\hat{x}(k)$ is the steady state Kalman filter (KF) estimate of the state for system j. This is the standard Linear-Quadratic-Gaussian (LQG) control problem [1]. It is then reasonable, as a solution to the original problem where the system is only known to be one of N systems, to use a control of the form

$$u(k) = -\sum_{j=1}^{N} P_{j}(k) G_{j} \hat{x}_{j}(k)$$
(3)

where $P_j(k)$ is the probability of system j being the true system conditioned on measurements up to time k, G_j is the LQG feedback gain for the $j\frac{th}{f}$ system and \hat{x}_j is the LQG state estimate assuming the jth system is the true one.

An equation for the probabilities will be given shortly. However, first a few comments on the properties of the proposed controller will be made. Willner has shown the following properties for this controller:

- As time increases (k→∞) the control converges to the optimum
 (i.e. the P_i(k) for the true model converges to 1).
- 2) The cost incurred by the controller is close to that of the "ideal" controller (the ideal has a priori knowledge of the true model which must be less than the cost incurred by the optimal, which does not have a priori knowledge).
- 3) The controller is in some respects a first order approximation to the optimal control and is, in fact, optimal for one step of the dynamic programming algorithm.

It remains to develop the equations used to calculate the probability P_j . It is well known [10,15] that, given that one uses the $j\frac{th}{f}$ filter on the $j\frac{th}{f}$ system (i.e. the matched case), the residuals of the KF are white and Gaussian (assuming all noise sources are white and Gaussian) with probability density given by

$$p_{j}(z(k)) = \left[(2\pi)^{n} \left| \sum_{j} \right| \right]^{1/2} \exp \left[-\frac{1}{2} (z - \hat{z}_{j})' \sum_{j}^{-1} (z - \hat{z}_{j})' \right]$$
(4)

where

z(k) is the observation vector

 \hat{z}_{j} is the predicted observation and \sum_{i} is the error covariance of the residual for the jth Kalman filter.

Using Baye's rule, one can then derive the following expression for the probability of the $j^{\underline{th}}$ system being the one actually generating the observations at time k:

$$P_{j}(k) = \frac{p_{j}(k)P_{j}(k-1)}{\sum_{i=1}^{N} p_{i}(k)P_{i}(k-1)}$$
(5)

The structure of the resulting controller is shown in Figure 1.



Figure 1 Structure of MMAC Controller

Although the above control scheme is reasonable, it is important to remember that, as applied to aircraft control, it is suboptimal in two ways. First of all, it is a suboptimal solution to the problem as presented above. Secondly, an aircraft actually operates over a continuum of flight conditions rather than the finite set of discrete flight conditions which the MMAC method requires to be postulated. There is presently no theoretical basis for determining the behavior of the MMAC controller if the true model is not among the set of hypothesized models. In fact, stability itself has not even been proved. Thus, much theoretical work remains, but it is hoped that the present empirical study will provide the insight needed to attack the more difficult theoretical issues.

Chapter 3 - THE AIRCRAFT MODEL

In this section the aircraft model used in this design will be discussed. This model will then form the basis for the design of both the regulators and Kalman filters (KFs) that are the necessary components of the MMAC method (see Chapter 4).

3.1 The Basic Aircraft

It is well known that the linearized equations of motion of an aircraft can be decoupled into the lateral and longitudinal equations [8]. When this is done, the usual choices of state variables for the lateral system are (see also Figure 1): roll rate (p), yaw rate (r), sideslip angle (β), and bank angle (ϕ) with aileron surface deflection (δ_a) and rudder surface deflection (δ_r) as control variables. The largest error due to linearization is from the resolution of the gravity vector into the lateral and longitudinal states. In the lateral case this involves terms of the form sin ϕ cos θ (θ is pitch angle, a longitudinal variable), which are linearized to ϕ . This presents a problem, since for high performance fighter aircraft bank **an**gle may be large as in, for example, a 360° roll and

sin 360 $\neq 2\pi$.

The effects of this nonlinearity and several methods to overcome this problem will be discussed in Chapter 7.

Thus, the basic equations of motion for the lateral dynamics are given by the following:

-14-

State	Symbol	Units
Roll Rate	p	rad/sec
Yaw Rate	r	rad/sec
Sideslip angle	β	rad
Bank angle	φ	rad
Aileron Angle	δ a	rad
Rudder Angle	⁸ r	rad
Commanded Aileron Angle	δ ac	rad
Commanded Rudder Angle	⁶ rc	rad
Wind Tu rbulence	w	rad

Figure 3.1

Summary of the States of the Aircraft Model

$$\frac{d}{dt} \begin{bmatrix} p \\ r \\ \beta \\ \phi \end{bmatrix} = A_{lat} \begin{bmatrix} p \\ r \\ \beta \\ \phi \end{bmatrix} + B_{lat} \begin{bmatrix} \delta \\ a \\ \delta \\ r \end{bmatrix}$$
(1)

where A_{lat} and B_{lat} are coefficient matrices from the linearized equations. A_{lat} and B_{lat} have been supplied for 16 flight conditions by two sources at NASA/Langley Research Center (LRC). The first source is a report by Gera [9] giving the coefficients of linearized dynamics derived from wind tunnel tests. The second source is a report by Woolley [19] in which he linearizes the mathematical equations used to simulate the F-8 on the LRC computer system. These reports give similar but not identical matrices, and this difference will be used later to aid in the modeling of plant uncertainty.

3.2 Actuator Dynamics

Each control surface is physically moved by an actuator which has been modeled as a unity gain first order lag with an appropriate time constant. (supplied by NASA engineers). Thus, the dynamics of the secondary actuators (much faster than the primary ones) and higher order nonlinear effects such as hysteresis have been ignored. Taking commanded aileron angle (δ_{ac}) and commanded rudder angle (δ_{rc}) as inputs to the actuators, the equations now become:

$$\frac{d}{dt} \begin{bmatrix} p \\ r \\ \beta \\ \phi \\ \delta_{a} \\ \delta_{r} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{lat} & B_{lat} \\ (4x4) & (4x2) \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -30 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -30 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -25 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -25 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} p \\ r \\ \beta \\ \beta \\ + \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 25 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix}$$
(2)

-16-

For the actual design, it was decided to use rate control. That is, the rate of change of the commanded control surface deflections ($\dot{\delta}_{ac}$ and $\dot{\delta}_{rc}$ respectively) were actually the control inputs. This was done for the following reasons:

- 1. $\dot{\delta}_{ac}(t)$ and $\dot{\delta}_{rc}(t)$ are good approximations to the aileron and rudder rates ($\dot{\delta}_{a}$ and $\dot{\delta}_{r}$ respectively) which are subject to saturation contraints of 140°/second and 70°/second respectively.
- The use of rates as control variables introduces integrators into the control loop which help eliminate steady-state errors due to constant wind disturbances and modeling errors.

Including these integrators in equation (2) yields:

$$\frac{d}{dt} \begin{bmatrix} p \\ r \\ \beta \\ \phi \\ \delta_{a} \\ \delta_{a} \\ \delta_{r} \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q & P_{r} \\ -30 & 0 & 30 & 0 \\ 0 & -25 & 0 & 25 \\ Q & 0 & -25 & 0 & 25 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \delta_{a} \\ \delta_{r} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ -30 & 0 & 0 \\ \delta_{a} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{ac} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & Q \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & A_{1at} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{1at} & B_{1at} & A_{1at} \\ \delta_{rc} \\ \delta_{rc} \\$$

3.3 Effects of Wind Turbulence

The effect of wind turbulence on the lateral dynamics is modeled **as** a pure sideslip angle disturbance (i.e., a transverse gust), with no direct rolling component. The assumed power spectral density is given by

$$\Phi_{g} = \frac{\sigma^{2}}{\pi} \frac{L}{v_{0}} \left\{ \frac{4}{4 + \frac{L}{v_{0}} w^{2}} \right\}$$

$$(4)$$

where

$$L = \begin{cases} 2500 \text{ ft. when alt.} > 2500 \text{ ft.} \\ 200 \text{ ft. when alt.} = \text{sea level.} \end{cases}$$
$$V_0 = (\text{Mach number}) \times (\text{speed of sound.})$$
$$\sigma = \begin{cases} 6 \text{ ft./sec. normal} \\ 15 \text{ ft./sec. cumulus} \\ 30 \text{ ft./sec. thunderstorm} \end{cases}$$
$$w = \text{radian frequency}$$

This model for wind disturbance was provided by J. Elliot of LRC as a reasonable approximation to the von Karman spectrum.*

It is possible to show that this power spectral density can be realized by the following linear equation:

$$\frac{d}{dt} w(t) = \alpha w(t) + \frac{K}{V_0} \xi(t)$$
(5)

where

$$E[\xi(t)\xi(\tau)] = 1\delta(t-\tau)$$
(6)

 ξ a white Gaussian noise

$$\alpha = 2 \left(\frac{V_0}{L} \right)$$
(7)

* private communication - J. Elliot.

$$\frac{K}{V_0} = \frac{2\sigma}{\sqrt{\pi L V_0}}$$
(8)

Since this disturbance enters as a sideslip disturbance, its effects are exactly the same as the effects of sideslip. Thus, when this is included in (3) one gets:

$$\frac{dx(t)}{dt} = Ax(t) + Bu(t) + L\xi(t)$$
(9)

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad L = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{K}{V_0} \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\frac{K}{V_0}$$

It is the system described by (9) that will be used in the next chapter to design the individual LQG controllers. The matrices of (9) are listed in Appendix A for all flight conditions.

3.4 Discretization of Systems

Since the ultimate design will be implemented with a digital flight computer, the entire design must, at least eventually, be based on discrete time system equations. Techniques have been developed and computer programs written [12,19] to allow a linear continuous time problem to be transformed into an equivalent linear discrete time problem. The systems are equivalent in the sense that, if $x_{C}(t)$ is the state of the continuous system, $x_{D}(k)$ the state of the discrete time system and if the input is piecewise-constant and changes only immediately preceeding a sampling time, then $x_{C}(kT) = x_{D}(k)$, where T is the sampling or discretization period.

It is well known (see [12]) that the following equations hold: (subscripts C and D refer to continuous and discrete time dynamics respectively)

$$A_{D} = \exp \left[A_{C}T\right]$$
(10)

$$B_{D} = \int_{0}^{T} \exp[A_{C}\tau]d\tau]B$$
(11)

If \sum_{C} is the continuous time plant noise covariance then, in discrete time, the plant noise covariance becomes:

$$\sum_{\mathbf{D}} = \int_{0}^{t} \left[\exp\left[\mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{C}}^{\mathsf{T}}\right] \right] \left[\sum_{\mathbf{C}} \right] \left[\exp\left[\mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{C}}^{\mathsf{T}}\right] \right] d\tau.$$
 (12)

The observation equation will be discussed and discretized in Chapter 4.

-20-

Under these conditions, it is also possible to transform a continuous time cost function of the form

$$J_{\mathbf{C}}(\mathbf{u}) = \int_{0}^{\infty} [\mathbf{x}'(t) \ Q_{\mathbf{C}} \ \mathbf{x}(t) + \mathbf{u}'(t) \ R_{\mathbf{C}} \mathbf{u}(t)] dt$$
(13)

into an equivalent discrete time cost function of the form

$$J_{D}(u) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} [x'(k) Q_{D} x(k) + x'(k) M_{D} u(k) + u'(k) R_{D} u(k)]$$
(14)

where

$$Q_{\rm D} = \int_{0}^{\rm T} \exp[A_{\rm C}' \tau] Q_{\rm C} \exp[A_{\rm C} \tau] d\tau$$
(15)

$$M_{\rm D} = \int_{0}^{\rm T} [\exp[A_{\rm C}^{\prime} \tau] \quad Q_{\rm C} \quad \int_{0}^{\rm T_{\rm I}} \exp[A_{\rm C} \tau_{\rm I}] d\tau_{\rm I} B_{\rm C}] d\tau \quad T_{\rm I} \varepsilon(0, T)$$
(16)

m

and

$$R_{D} = R_{C}T + \int_{0}^{T} B_{C}' \int_{0}^{T_{1}} \exp[A_{C}' \tau_{1}]d\tau_{1} Q_{C} \int_{0}^{T_{1}} \exp[A_{C} \tau_{1}]d\tau_{1} B_{C}' d\tau_{1} C' \tau_{1} C'$$

One could now in principle apply the usual discrete time optimal regulator and filter theory to the discrete time model just developed. In the next chapter we will describe how this methodology has been applied to the F-8 control problem. For various numerical reasons, we have slightly modified the design from that which one would obtain by straightforward application of the methodology developed in Chapter 2 and in [12]. Our solution, however, is quite close to this design in both spirit and performance.

Chapter 4 - DESIGN OF THE LQG CONTROLLERS

In Chapter 2 the theory of the MMAC method has been discussed. It is clear that in order to apply this method it is necessary to design LQG controllers for the various flight conditions. In the current chapter we undertake the task of designing controllers for fifteen flight conditions ranging over the entire flight envelope for a clean, cruise type of aircraft configuration. This task is believed to be of some interest in its own right, as it represents one of the first thorough investigations of the use of LQG theory in aircraft control design.

4.1 The Regulator

Designing a regulator which would provide good aircraft response and not require "tuning" at each flight condition proved to be a fairly difficult problem, and many variations were tried. As is well known [2], the regulator problem consists of finding a constant matrix G such that the control law u = -Gx minimizes a particular cost criterion. The standard form of this cost function (in continuous time) is

$$J(u) = \int_{0}^{\infty} [x'(t)Qx(t) + u'(t)Ru(t)]dt.$$
 (1)

The solution for G for a linear system with cost (1) is well known [1]. Thus the problem becomes to choose the Q and R matrices (possibly flight condition dependent) which will give "satisfactory" aircraft performance. What constitutes satisfactory performance is still a much discussed issue, and we have chosen one of many possible criteria.

The basic philosophy for determining Q and R was first to determine those quantities considered important in aircraft performance and then to

-22-

weight these quantities in the cost function by the inverse of the "maximum allowable or tolerable". After discussions with NASA engineers it was decided that the most important quantity appeared to be lateral acceleration. For the control penalty (recall that the <u>rate</u> of surface deflection is controlled) the rate saturation value was used, modified by a factor of twothirds for the ailerons to reflect a greater willingness of the pilot to saturate the rudder rate than the aileron rate.

This leads to a cost of the form

$$J(\underline{u}) = \int_{0}^{\infty} \left[\left(\frac{a_{y}(t)}{a_{y_{\max}}} \right)^{2} + \left(\frac{\dot{\delta}_{ac}(t)}{\frac{2}{3} \dot{\delta}_{a_{\max}}} \right)^{2} + \left(\frac{\dot{\delta}_{rc}(t)}{\dot{\delta}_{r_{\max}}} \right)^{2} \right] dt \quad .$$
 (2)

For a , a value of .25 g's was decided upon, while $\dot{\delta}_{a}$ and $\dot{\delta}_{r}$ max max max were given by hardware limitations. Since lateral acceleration (in g's) can be written as

$$a_{y}(t) = \frac{V_{0}}{g} [\dot{\beta} + r - p\alpha_{0}] - \sin\phi\cos\theta$$

 (α_0°) is the trimmed angle of attack, a longitudinal state), (2) can now be rewritten (after substitution for $\dot{\beta}$ and linearization of sin ϕ cos θ to ϕ) in the form of (1). Note that θ is the pitch angle, a longitudinal variable.

Thus Q and R become :

 $(a_{31} - \alpha_0)a_{36}$

(a₃₂+1)a₃₆ 0 -^a33 ^a36 0 0 0 0 0 **0** $(a_{34}^{-}-\frac{1}{k})a_{36}^{-}$ 0 0 a₃₆ 0 0 0 0

where $k = \left[\frac{V_0}{g}\right]^2$ and a_{ij} is the $ij\frac{th}{t}$ element of the A matrix of Equation 9, Chapter 3.

$$R = \begin{bmatrix} .378 & 0 \\ 0 & .671 \end{bmatrix}$$

It should be noted that, while R is flight condition independent, Q is implicitly flight condition dependent because of its dependence on the A matrix.

A set of FORTRAN programs [14] is available at MIT to solve the Riccati equation for the regulator problem. After obtaining the associated feedback matrices (G) and running a few responses, it was decided that they were not satisfactory. The principal reasons were too slow a sideslip response and too fast a bank angle response. For an ideal system bank angle is neutrally stable.) This problem was remedied by the addition of penalities on sideslip angle and roll rate. This remedy is also justified by pilot response considerations, as sideslip angle and roll rate are quantities deemed important by the pilot from a response point of view. The value of this added penalty was determined by trial and error. The values finally settled upon were 10% of the corresponding state penalty due to lateral acceleration That is, the $1^{\frac{st}{n}}$ and $3^{\frac{rd}{n}}$ (p and β) diagonal terms of the state alone. weighting matrix (Q) due to the lateral acceleration penalty were multiplied by 1.100. This cost function then adequately reflected handling qualities while not requiring "tuning" for each flight condition.

This modified cost function was then used in the FORTRAN programs to calculate feedback matrices for all flight conditions. Appendix B includes the gains, as well as the associated closed loop poles. The complex closed loop poles are plotted in Figure 1. Due to numerical problems, it was not



Figure 1 Poles of Regulators

possible to solve the Riccati equation for FCs 6 or 12. It is interesting to note that the poles come close to lying on a constant damping ratio line. The fit is even better in the longitudinal case [5-7]. The exact reason for this is unclear, but it is conjectured that it is a result of the dependence of the cost function on the system dynamics through lateral acceleration.

Since the above gains are for the continuous time system and since the design will be implemented on a digital computer, it next became necessary to find the equivalent discrete time gains for a sampling frequency of 8 Hz.* As stated in Chapter 3, one can reformulate the original problem as an equivalent discrete time problem and then solve the resulting discrete time problem. This was attempted, but numerical problems developed in solving the Riccati equation. Therefore, the following method was used. Let the subscripts D and C represent the discrete and continuous time matricies respectively.

Then $ACL = A - B_G C$. Using the equations of [12] one finds that

$$ACL_{D} = \exp \{ [ACL_{C}] T \}$$
.

But we also know that

$$ACL_{D} = A_{D} - B_{D}G_{D}$$

and we solve for ${\rm G}_{_{\rm D}}$ from the equation

The 8Hz figure was chosen as a compromise between computer requirements and accuracy and also to be compatible with LRC's nonlinear digital simulation which operates at 32 Hz.

-27-

$$G_{D} = -(B_{D}^{\dagger}B_{D})^{-1} B_{D}^{\dagger} [ACL_{D}^{-}A_{D}].$$

It should be noted that the value of G_D obtained need <u>not</u> be the same as the optimal gain for the discrete time LQG problem. However, the fast sampling rate together with the simulation results we have obtained justify our approximate method. Appendix B includes the discrete time gains and resulting eigenvalues.

4.2 Kalman Filters

The second element to be designed for each LQG controller was the Kalman filter. The design will first be given in continuous time and finally in discrete time. Questions as to what sensors are available on the F-8 arose. The final set of sensors is shown in Figure 2. Note that neither bank angle nor sideslip angle is measured directly, because of the existance of large, hard to model transients and nonlinearities in the currently available bank and sideslip indicators. For example, the bank angle measurement is unreliable beyond approximately 70°, and turbulence can cause the sideslip vane to "flip" around 360° in some flight attitudes. Thus it was decided not to incorporate these measurements into the initial design.

Measurement noise figures (see Figure 2), along with sensor bandwidths, were provided by NASA/Langley engineers. The noise figures are based on the static accuracies of the devices as no "in service" noise data is presently available. The sensor bandwidths are large compared to the plant dynamics and so are not included in the continuous time case.

Plant uncertainty is seen to come from three sources. The first source is due to a model of wind turbulence. This turbulence was discussed in

Sensor	Symbol	RMS Error	Bandwidth (HZ)
Lateral acceleration	Zay	.04 g's	20
Roll rate	z p	2 deg/sec	2
Yaw rate	^Z r	.5 deg/sec	2
Sideslip angle*	z _β	.3 deg	1
Bank angle*	\mathbf{z}_{ϕ}	.2 deg	30
Aileron angle	zo	.l deg	30
Rudder angle	z _ő r	.l deg	30

* Not used in the design. See text.

Figure 4.2

Sensor Data for the F-8 Aircraft

Chapter 3. The second source of uncertainty is actuator noise in the aileron and rudder systems. The figures used were estimates provided by NASA engineers. The final source is some fictitious white noise added to represent modeling errors and to help open the bandwidth of the Kalman filter. The value used is based on the difference between two sets of data provided by NASA (see Chapter 3). The first was data derived from wind-tunnel tests, while the second was based on a mathematical model. The noise covariance was calculated by multiplying the differences between the system A and B matrices by some typical state and control values and squaring the result. The typical values chosen were

$$\rho = 36^{\circ}/\text{sec.}$$

$$r = 9^{\circ}/\text{sec.}$$

$$\beta = 9^{\circ}$$

$$\phi = 18^{\circ}$$

$$\delta_{a} = 3^{\circ}$$

$$\delta_{r} = .6^{\circ}$$

$$\delta_{ac} = \delta_{a}$$

$$\delta_{rc} = \delta_{r}$$

$$w = 0$$

$$\delta_{ac} = 14^{\circ}/\text{sec.}$$

$$\delta_{rc} = 7^{\circ}/\text{sec}$$

This leads to the following set of equations for the filtering problem.

-30-

$$\mathbf{x}^{\mathrm{T}}(t) = \left[\begin{array}{ccc} p \ r \ \beta \ \phi \ \delta_{a} \ \delta_{r} \ \delta_{ac} \ \delta_{rc} \ w_{D} \right]$$
(3)
$$\mathbf{\dot{x}}(t) = \left[\begin{array}{ccc} A_{\mathrm{lat}} & (4,4) & B_{\mathrm{lat}} & 0 & 3^{\mathrm{rd}} \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & &$$

 $Z(t) = Cx(t) + \eta(t)$

where

C is given in Appendix A

 $E[\xi(t)] = 0 \quad E[\eta(t)] = 0$ $E[\xi(t)\eta(\tau)] = 0$ $E[\xi(t)\xi(\tau)] = - \delta(t-\tau)$

E[η(t)η(τ)] = Θ δ(t-τ)

 $\overline{}$ and Θ are as in Appendix A.

It should be recognized that the assumption has been made that all noises are white and Gaussian. This, of course, is only an approximation but one often made in this type of problem. This assumption is most needed in the development of the probability Equation (4) of Chapter 2.

One obstacle remained to solving the filtering problem. The system (3) is not completely controllable from the noise (although it is observable and "stabilizable from the noise"). This means that the Riccati equation

solution is only semidefinite and that the filter gain matrix has two zero rows. This is numerically undesirable as it leads to very poor convergence properties of the solution to the Riccati equation. However, since the two undisturbable states are completely known, they can be easily removed from the filter to give a system which can be solved using the routines at MIT [14] for the solution of the resulting Riccati equation to get covariances and filter gain matrices. These can be augmented by zeros to get the matrices which form the solution to the original filtering problem. The resulting gains, covariances, and filter eigenvalues are shown in Appendix C, and the poles plotted in Figure 3.

In many ways, these filters give disappointing results. The reason can be seen by noticing that the bank angle is only weakly observable. This is reflected in the filter by large error covariances and very slow eigenvalues. Some of the filters have 15 second time constants so that initial errors require 45 to 60 seconds to disappear, and modeling errors influence the result strongly. These errors become especially important when used in a feedback controller. Methods to overcome this problem are discussed in Chapter 7.

As with the control gains, the filter must be converted to a discrete time representation. Using the method of Levis [12], the open loop system, input, and plant noise matrices were converted to the equivalent discrete time matrices as described in the preceding chapter. The method for defining the discrete time measurement equation is as follows. We will assume that the observation matrix (C) is the same in both continuous and discrete time, i.e.,

-32-





Figure 3(b) Dominant Poles of KF's

$$C_{D} = C_{C}$$

The equivalent discrete time observation noise covariance can then be calculated as follows. Correlation between sensors, which was not modeled in the continuous time case will be ignored and so the development given is for the scalar case. The scalar results then become the elements of the diagonal covariance matrix in the vector case. Let $\overline{\Theta}_{C}$ be the (scalar) continuous time observation noise covariance, and let b be the bandwidth of the sensor. Then the observation noise can be modeled as a Gauss-Markov random process [10]:

$$dx = -bx + bdw \qquad x(0) = x_0 \tag{14}$$

where w is a Wiener process with

$$E[dw_{t}dw_{t}] = \frac{2\overline{\Theta}_{c}}{b} dt \qquad (15)$$

Sampling (14) we obtain

$$x(k+1) = b_{D}x(k) + w(k)$$
 (16)

where $b = e^{-bT}$

$$E[w(i)w(j)] = \begin{cases} \overline{\Theta}_{D} & i=j \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$
(17)

and

$$\overline{\Theta}_{\rm D} = \overline{\Theta}_{\rm C} \left[1 - \exp\left(-2bT\right) \right] \quad . \tag{18}$$

Using this result each of the sensor noise variances was converted to discrete time. When this was done, it was found that for the high sampling rate used

the resulting Θ_{D} matrix was not significantly different numerically from the continuous time Θ_{C} matrix. Therefore, to avoid lengthy calculations, the approximation of

was made. This approximation tends to increase the noise covariance which, it is thought, helps model the "dynamic" inaccuracies due to operating the sensors in a noisy environment. In any case, the errors introduced are small.

The resulting equations were then solved to obtain the Kalman filter for each flight condition using a discrete Riccati equation solution routine. The resulting covariances and gains are given in Appendix C.

4.3 Discussion of Individual Models

Some simulations were done using perfectly matched filter-gain combinations (i.e., using the control for system i with system i). One very important point became evident at this stage. As the eigenvalues of Appendix C clearly show, all of the filters have at least one very slow pole (time constants of as much as 15 seconds). Physically this is because both bank angle and sideslip angle are nearly unobservable from the available rate measurements. This leads to serious problems of which more will be said throughout the remainder of this report.

The first effect of these slow poles is that, even with a perfect match between the plant and the filter-controller, the simulation results are somewhat **disappointing**. In most cases, there is an initial undesirable transient response if the initial filter estimates are not in close agreement with actual initial conditions. This is directly attributable to the poor state estimates during the initial 45 to 60 seconds it takes for the estimates to converge to the true state. During this period the airplane's response will often leave any reasonable range of validity for the linear model (i.e., do a 360° roll). It is believed that this is due both to this slow pole and also to using a time-invariant filter when a time-varying one is really needed (to reflect greater initial uncertainties). Chapter 7 contains some recommendations for the solution of this problem.

Figure 4 gives the stability of the various closed-loop systems under mismatched conditions (i.e., system i with the LQG controller for system j). This table is interesting because of its implications for the MMAC control scheme. It is thought that the MMAC control system will not remain locked (have a probability near one for a long time) on a filter-controller which leads to an unstable system (although it may use an unstable combination for awhile). This remains unproven but does seem to be upheld in our limited sample.

To date it has not been possible to parameterize these instabilities in terms of physical variables such as dynamic pressure, airspeed, etc., although many of them are due to a simple pole believed to be a roll-mode type instability (no eigenvector calculations have been done).

Because of the inaccuracies mentioned above, a review of the KF design was undertaken. It was felt that the extra plant noise added to the roll rate equation in (3) was "unreasonably large". Thus, it was decided to reduce the variance by two orders of magnitude. This still made the roll rate variance the largest. This change did help to reduce the state

-36-
						CON	TROLL	ER							
TRUE	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
FC															
5	*	*	*	*	*	U	*	*	*	U	U	U	U	U	U .
6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
7	U	*	*	*	σ	U	*	*	*	U	U	U	U'	*	*
8	U	*	*	*	U	U	*	ប	U	U	σ	U	U	U	*
10	U	*	*	*	*	U	*	*	*	U	U	U	U	σ	U
11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	U	U	U	U	U
12	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	* .	*	*	*	*	*
13	U	*	*	*	ប	*	*	*	*	U	U	U	Ū	*	*
14	*	*	U	U	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
15	U	*	*	*	*	U	*	*	*	*	U	U	U	U	U
16	σ	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	U	U	ប	U
17	Ū	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	U	U	U
18	*	*	U	U	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
19	*	*	Ū	Ū	*	*	*	U	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
20	U	*	Ũ	Ũ	*	*	*	U	*	*	U	U	U	*	*

STABILITY SUMMARY TABLE

U=UNSTABLE *= STABLE

Figure 4 Mismatch Stability Table

-37-

£

estimation error covariances of bank angle and sideslip angle slightly but did little to aid convergence of the filter estimates.

Next, it was decided to investigate whether better results could be achieved if either a bank angle measurement or a sideslip angle measurement were made available. Three designs were investigated using different values for the bank angle sensor noise variance. One additional design employed a sideslip angle sensor. The first design included a very poor bank angle sensor (45° σ). This measurement was essentially ignored by the filter. The second design had a 15° σ bank angle measurement and resulted in some improvement (on the order of 5%) in both steady state error covariance and convergence rate. This was about the same improvement as when a 3° σ sideslip angle measurement was included in place of a bank angle measurement. The largest improvement cames when an accurate (1° σ) bank angle measurement This resulted in a reduction in the convergence time-constant, was assumed. which became approximately 1/2 second, with a similar reduction in steady state covariances for both bank angle and sideslip angle. Presently available sensors have static accuracies of .2 degrees RMS for bank angle and .3 degrees RMS for sideslip angle.

Both the filter with reduced plant noise and the filter with an accurate bank angle sensor were solved in discrete time, and the mismatch stability table for each was calculated. In both cases the table indicates that the system is almost universally mismatch unstable. It is believed that this is due to the very precise knowledge of both the plant and the observations resulting in a very narrow, fine tuned filter. In fact, in a number of cases, the system is slightly match unstable, probably due to round off

-38-

errors in the control gains (G) and filter gains (H) (only four significant figures were used on input for each of these matrices). This tradeoff in accuracy of estimation versus stability points out one large problem area for this, or any other, effort at applying modern control methods to aircraft. Identification and control appear to be conflicting goals in this type of design.

Because of these instabilities, it was decided to use the original filter design for the tests discussed in Chapters 5 and 6. Obviously, many other techniques could be used to design either the filters or the control gains, and much work remains in this important area.

In the next sections the results of simulations using this control scheme will be discussed.

Chapter 5 - SIMULATION RESULTS-LINEAR CASE

A variety of simulations have been done using both a linear model and a non-linear model of the F-8 aircraft. These models will be described shortly. None of these simulations are claimed to be valid tests of the design from an aircraft designers point of view but rather are attempts at discovering the characteristics of this type of design. Simulations using a linear simulator will be discussed in this chapter, and simulations using a non-linear simulator will be discussed in Chapter 6.

The first set of simulations were deterministic ones testing the regulator designed in Chapter 4 (full state feedback). The run shown is for a subsonic (Mach .6), middle altitude (20,000 ft.) flight condition. The longitudinal variables were ignored. This flight condition (FC 11 in Appendices A-C) has a dynamic pressure of 245 psf and is considered typical for this aircraft.* The simulation is shown in Appendix D, Figure 1. The initial condition for this run is a 2 degree sideslip angle (a "beta gust"). Also shown on the plots is the open loop response to the same initial conditions. The most important thing to note in this simulation is the lack of any oscillation in any state variables in the closed loop response. Also note the speed with which lateral acceleration and sideslip angle are reduced to near zero and held there.

In fact the response of the control system is to put the aircraft into a coordinated turn, i.e., a turn with zero lateral acceleration. Note that bank angle is very slow to return to zero. Simulations were also run for the original control law, which did not include the ten percent penalities on's

* Personal communication, J. Gera of LRC.

-40-

on roll rate or sideslip angle (see Chapter 4). The simulations presented in this paper differ from the ones without the 10% penalty principally in a slower bank angle response and a faster sideslip angle response than the results without the 10% penalty. In neither case do the control surface rates remain well within allowable limits. Simulations at other flight conditions and for other initial conditions have been run, and in all cases the results were similar to those shown in this sample run. In all cases tested the control system first places the aircraft into a coordinated turn within about one second and then slowly returns the plane to level flight.

The next phase of the simulation study was to include the KF and the actualsensors allowed in the feedback design. These simulations still assume that the true model is known a priori. The simulations, shown in Appendix D, Figures 2 and 3, are for a high altitude (40,000 ft), high speed (Mach 1.4) flight condition (FC 19 in Appendices A-C). This flight condition has a dynamic pressure of 537 psf. As before, the longitudinal dynamics were ignored. For each run, the initial condition was a 45 degree bank angle. In the first case, (Appendix D, Figure 2) the initial condition on the KF was zero while in the second, the KF was initialized with the true initial state (Appendix D, Figure 3). Both of the simulations include observation noise but do <u>not</u> include plant noise. (The KF was designed assuming both types of noise would be present).

The most important thing to note here is the difference in the bank angle response. When the true state is known by the KF, the bank angle slowly converges to zero. However, when the filter is initially in error, bank angle grows rapidly to approximately 150 degrees within 10 seconds. This obviously violates the assumptions of the linear model. The reason for

-41-

this poor response is the slow response of the KF, as described in Chapter 4. We recall that the large time constant of the KF was due to the near unobservability of the bank and sideslip angles. Thus, if there is a poor initial estimate, the KF yields poor overall transient response. However, when the initial estimate is good, the system behaves very much as it does in the pure deterministic case, i.e., sideslip angle remains close to zero as do the other variables. We note that the slow response in this case is an intrinsic characteristic of the LQG design philosophy when dealing with nearly unobservable, lightly damped states. More will be said on this in Chapter 7.

The final set of linear simulations attempted to investigate the properties of the MMAC method. This set of experiments had no noise introduced at all, primarily to allow better observation of the dynamical behavior of the closed-loop system. These simulations were conducted at the same flight condition as the previous set of experiments i.e. FC 19 in Appendices A-C. The set of models available in the MMAC controller were FC 8,14,18,19 and 20. Note that the true flight condition was included in the controller. The initial condition for the run was a sideslip angle of two degrees (a beta gust). All models were given equal a priori probabilities of being the correct model, and all of the KFs had the correct initial estimate.

The simulation is shown in Figure 4 of Appendix D. The correct model is initially chosen with high probability and then switches to another model after a few seconds. The states respond in very much the same manner as they did for the deterministic responses discussed earlier. Lateral acceleration is removed within about one second, while roll rate and sideslip angle are

-42-

reduced to zero almost as fast, i.e. the airplane is immediately put into a coordinated turn. It is believed that the probabilities tend to drift away from the true model after about five seconds as a result of a lack of information. With no noise perturbing the system, the states have settled to near zero after about five seconds. The state estimates from all stable filters have also gone to zero. Thus the residuals in all the stable filters approach zero. In this case the determinant in Equation (4), Chapter 2 tends to dominate the exponential term so that the probability converges to one for the system with the largest determinant for which the KF is mismatch stable. However, when the system is not perturbed, as in this case, no control function is needed. Thus, this does not hamper the system response. The last simulation of this section explores the response when the true flight condition is not included in the set of possible models, i.e. a mismatch case. The conditions for this run are identical to the ones for the previous simulation. That is, the plane is at 40,000 ft. with a speed of Mach 1.4. The only difference is that in this case the true model (FC 19) has not been included in the set of possible models. Flight Condition 17 (40,000 ft. altitude, Mach. 9) has been included instead. The most important point to note is that the responses of the critical variables are almost identical to the responses when FC 19 is included. Referring to the probabilities, the system chose to average the controls from two flight conditions at the same altitude and at neighboring speeds (Mach 1.2 and 1.6). As before, after the response has neared zero, the determinants start dominating the probabilities, and so the probability switches to FC 17.

Similar results were obtained with other initial conditions. However, the speed with which the determinant starts to dominate varies greatly. For

-43-

example, with a roll rate initial condition, the high determinant flight condition was favored much sooner. However, there is very little degradation in system's response.

With these relatively encouraging results, the final step is to test the method using a non-linear simulation of the F-8. This will be discussed in Chapter 6. A few comments appear to be in order at this point though. Other simulations with roll rate and bank angle initial conditions have been done, and these simulations display essentially the same behavior as that observed in the simulations we have just described. Based on all of these results, it is apparent that if the filters are not wrong initially, both the identification and control functions are performed satisfactorily. However, if the filters are initially grossly in error as to the true state, undesirable transients enter very strongly due to the very slow convergence of the estimates in the KFs. This has implications for the application of the method to an actual aircraft because the true initial state is never "perfectly" known. Unaccounted for modeling errors can also cause a similar type of condition. Thus, it is clear that one of the major steps in any following research must be to redesign the filters to improve convergence. Some further thoughts on this will be presented in Chapter 7.

One other problem that will need to be faced in future work is the dominating determinant. One could very reasonably hypothesize a case in which oscillations develop between a mismatched unstable but large determinant flight condition and the matched system. If the filter part of the mismatched system is stable, (that is the instability is in the control rather than the filter) then, when all disturbances converge to zero the probability of the unstable

-44-

system could increase due to the dominant determinant. This could then lead to an excitation of the system (due to the destabilizing control) which would again allow better system identification. Obviously the details of such an oscillation depend strongly on many factors including how much plant noise is actually present.

Thus, although the results presented in this chapter are encouraging, they also point to some of the problems involved in applying the MMAC method, in particular, and modern control theory, in general, to a real world problem.

Chapter 6 - NON-LINEAR CASE SIMULATIONS

In the previous chapter we have examined the performance of the control system when applied to a "linear aircraft". In this chapter, the same control system is applied to a non-linear model of the F-8.

After describing the simulator, we will discuss computer runs involving an implementation of the control system in which the controller is matched to the true flight condition. Following this, we will describe our results for the full MMAC method. The model used in the simulator is one developed by NASA/Langley Research Center and implemented on their CDC 6400. It is believed to be a relatively accurate model if operated within a fairly large region of validity (i.e. stalls are not modeled). The interested reader is referred to Woolley [19] for the details of the model. It should be noted that this nonlinear model yields linearized equations of motion with coefficients that are slightly different from those in the equations given by Gera [9] and used in the designs of Chapter 4.

This non-linear model, unlike the linear models discussed previously, does not ignore the coupling between the lateral and longitudinal systems. A control system for the longitudinal modes was designed in an effort parallel to this one, using precisely the same design logic [5-7]. Several of the simulations we will describe in this section involve the simultaneous use of the longitudinal and lateral MMAC systems.

In the first set of simulations, the closed loop response (Appendix E, Figure 2) is compared with the open loop response (Appendix E, Figure 1). There is no identification involved in the closed loop case, as the true FC is assumed to be known a priori with only the matched controller being used.

-46-

The aircraft is initially at FC 11, which has an altitude of 20,000 ft. and a Mach number of .6, and is given a two degree sideslip initial condition (a beta gust). The principle feature to note is the lack of oscillations in the controlled case. The controlled response looks very much like the response when a linear model is used as far as sideslip and lateral acceleration are concerned since they quickly decay to zero and remain there. However, bank angle wonders far too much and appears to be unstable. Nevertheless, the maneuver remains coordinated, i.e., lateral acceleration remains close to zero. The exact cause for this apparent unstable bank angle behavior is unknown, but it is somewhat consistant with the regulator's goal of neutral bank angle stability. This alone does not explain the results. A few other contributing factors appear to be:

- The filters are initialized to zero. Thus there is a severe initial estimation error which, as seen in Chapter 5, can cause poor response.
- The filters used have at least one very slow pole (time constants around 15 sec.) which can cause large estimation errors (primarily in bank angle).
- 3. The true model is nonlinear, especially in the way bank angle affects the other states. This error usually involves terms such as $\sin \phi$ or $\cos \phi$, the usual approximations of which are only accurate for small bank angles. This approximation of $\sin \phi \approx \phi$ is especially crucial in the lateral acceleration terms in both the regulator cost function and in the sensor equation. The former could cause the aircraft to "unwind" more than necessary (i.e. the controller does not recognize that 360 degrees is the same as 0 degrees), while the latter leads to meaningless estimations as ϕ approaches 180 degrees.

- 4. The true model includes coupling between the lateral and longitudinal states which has been ignored. These coupling terms become large with large bank angle (consider the case $\phi=90^{\circ}$).
- 5. There is a slight mismatch due to the differences between the linearization of the simulator model and the linear model given by Gera [9].

The run described here is typical, and runs with other initial conditions and at other flight conditions have these same characteristics. It is thus obvious that a solution needs to be found to the unstable bank angle problem, but that the system does perform well as far as the other important states are concerned.

The remainder of the simulations presented in this report cover the true multiple model aspects of this problem. It should be evident that there are really two dependent but different problems of identification and control involved. The previously discussed "matched" simulation by-passed the identification problem. In many ways identification is the more difficult of the two problems and thus, as will be seen shortly it is the one which gives the largest problems.

The first set of simulation deal with the results when no wind turbulence is present to excite the system. The initial conditions are a two degree sideslip angle and a six degree angle of attack (a longitudinal variable).

The KFs are initialized at zero. These simulations are at FC 7 which is at sea level and Mach .7 with a dynamic pressure of 726 psf. The MMAC controller chosen consists of five different systems corresponding to five different flight conditions. The models used in the MMAC controller

-48-

are FC 5,7,8,13 and 14 (note that the actual model is included). All models were given a priori probability of being the true model.

The open loop response of Figure 3, Appendix E again shows considerable oscillatory behavior while the controlled system using just the lateral system (Figure 4, Appendix E) does not. However, it should be noted that the bank angle wanders more than in any other case ending up near 90 degrees. Also, unlike previous simulations, lateral acceleration is now affected. As far as the probabilities are concerned, the interesting points are the very rapid transitions and the immediate rejection of the "matched" model. After approximately one second the probabilities start oscillating between FC 5 and FC 13. Note that the filter-controller for FC 5 is unstable when applied to FC 7 (Figure 4, Chapter 4) and that there is a strong correlation between the time intervals when lateral acceleration appears to go unstable and when the controller for FC 5 is chosen. It was this run which led to the hypothesized "determinant dominance" effect discussed in the previous chapter.

When the combined lateral-longitudinal systems is used the results show some improvement over those with just the lateral controller (Appendix E, Figure 5). In this case the longitudinal system is available to aid the lateral system in identifying the model. The model is correctly identified during the critical first few seconds, and consequently lateral acceleration is quickly controlled. Both lateral acceleration and sideslip angle are held small with almost none of the oscillations seen in the open loop response. After the transients have died out, the probabilities again tend to drift toward a high determinant flight condition but not FC 5, the high

-49-

determinant, unstable FC. However, bank angle does drift and the probabilities start to show some instabilities when the bank angle nears 90 degrees.

The final set of simulations are also done at FC 7. The conditions of the simulations are identical to the previous set except that instead of any initial conditions on the system, a model of heavy turbulence $(\sigma=15 \text{ ft/sec})$ is included. This is approximatly the intensity assumed in the design of Chapter 6. The filters are initialized to zero, and each model is given equal a priori probability. FC 5,7,8,13, and 14 are the available models. Figure 6, Appendix E shows the open loop response with the lateral system KF operating but with the feedback control disabled. Bank angle remains small (the system is open loop stable). The tendency to cycle between two high determinant models (FC 5 and 13) is present in this identification-only simulation.

The closed loop response with just the lateral system on is seen in Figure 7 of Appendix E. Bank angle is quite unstable, in this case reaching 90 degrees in approximately 6 seconds. Lateral acceleration shows about the same amount of deviation as in the open loop case and seems to have unstable tendencies while the probability of FC 5 is high. Note that FC 7 is never picked up. First, FC 5 is chosen and, at roughly the time that the instabilities become apparent, is replaced by FC 13 which, except for a very short change to FC 5, remains dominant until the bank angle nears 90 degrees.

Figure 8 of Appendix E contains the results when the combined laterallongitudinal system is applied in this same high turbulence situation. Except for a very short period when FC 5 is used, the controller choses

-50-

FC 8 most of the time. The system appears to remain stable. Bank angle is still slightly unstable but much less so than in other runs. Also the intensity of both lateral acceleration and sideslip angle variations is reduced somewhat over the open loop response. The problems of poor identification seen in most of the simulations are believed to be in part related to the initial a priori probabilities given to the various models. In every case, each model was given equal a priori probability. Each filter was also given identical initial state estimates. Thus, for the initial few iterations of the KFs, the residuals of the KFs are nearly equal which again introduces the determinant dominance effect discussed in the previous chapter. To be perfectly correct in this case one would have to use time varying KFs which would introduce time varying error covariance matrices into the probability calculation. The assumption made in our design is that the time constants of these time varying matrices are sufficiently small compared to the relevant plant dynamics. It can be inferred from the slow poles of the KFs seen in Chapter 4 that this is probably a poor assumption, and some better approximation of the time-varying filter may be needed.

Simulations at other flight conditions and with other sets of available models tend to confirm the following observations.

 If the system is correctly identified, the control system does a reasonably good job of controlling, except for a spiral mode type instability in bank angle which is present even when the true system is perfectly known.

-51-

- 2) This instability is <u>not</u> caused in any way by the MMAC method but is a result of a complex interaction of nonlinearities, slow filters, and the design of the regulators as discussed previously.
- 3) When there is no information (i.e. steady state is neared) the system tends to choose a high determinant flight condition over any other. The effects of this choice vary with the stability of the system.
- Severe initial conditions aid identification by providing information as to the dynamics of the aircraft.
- 5) Nonlinearities associated with large bank angle $(\phi \rightarrow 90)$ tend to complicate the identification problem in such a way that the wrong model is often chosen and the probabilities change more often than normally. This is in addition to, and possibly caused by, the problems of control due to the nonlinearities. (see comment 2 above).
- The probabilities tend to be either zero or one with very little tendency for averaging.
- 7) Initial errors of estimation in the KFs affect the response of the system considerably. This is a direct result of the very slow dynamics of the KFs.
- 8) The initial probabilities assigned to the various models affect the response by slowing the identification of the correct model due to the determinant dominance problem.

9) The lateral control system appears to have a significant amount of trouble properly identifying the model. Alone, it has never been able to do so for any length of time. However, the addition of the longitudinal system aids greatly in the identification.

It should be noted that no runs have been done without the true model included in the MMAC controller. However, both the linear simulation results presented in the previous chapter and the fact that the lateral system never correctly identifies the model, even when it is included in the nonlinear simulation, indicate that the results would not be significantly different in this case.

Chapter 7 - CONCLUSIONS AND COMMENTS

This study is an attempt to apply modern control methods to the problem of controlling the lateral dynamics of a high performance aircraft. Previous chapters have presented the details of the particular design method chosen for this study. In the process many problems have been encountered, some of which have been solved but many of which have been left to future work. This process of discovering the pitfalls of practical design is seen as an important contribution of this research.

7.1 Assumptions and Approximations of the Model

At this point it is probably useful to review the various assumptions used in the design process. As with any first attempt at a practical design, the list appears formidable.

- The model used has been linear. This assumption is particularly suspect at high bank angles.
- 2) All lateral-longitudinal coupling has been ignored.
- 3) All sensor outputs are assumed to be linear combinations of lateral states. This approximation is especially poor for the lateral acceleration sensor.
- 4) All sensors are assumed to be static devices and sensor noises are assumed to be white and Gaussian with no correlation between sensors. Only the static accuracy is used, thereby ignoring effects of a noisy environment such as vibration.
- 5) In designing the discrete time KFs, the sensor noise is not handled in a mathematically precise manner, thus slightly increasing the covariance used in the design.

7.2 Conclusions

In this study, which is one of the first in which LQG theory has been used in the design of an aircraft control system, we have attempted to give detailed descriptions of the design methods employed. The results indicate that the regulator cost function developed in Chapter 4 gives good results. However, by design, the bank angle is nearly neutrally stable and this, as was seen in the nonlinear simulation, causes problems. In addition, this neutrally stable bank angle is really only important modulo 360 degrees. A method is needed by which this fact can be taken into account to prevent "stupid" maneuvers such as unwinding 360 degrees after a full roll. One possible approach is to feedback sin ϕ instead of ϕ .

The major fault with the design proceedure is believed to be in the reliance of the LQG design on the Kalman filter to provide "optimal" state estimates. As seen in Chapters 4,5, and 6, the poor observability of the bank angle leads to a filter with a very slow time constant, which dominates the overall transient response. What appears to be needed is the inclusion of a bank angle sensor with some, possibly ad hoc, method for overcoming the poor performance of the sensor at bank angles near 90 degrees. If this is not possible than an approach similar to Breza [3] is needed in which a minimum-variance filter is developed subject to eigenvalue constraints. This would allow the designer to specify a maximum time constant for the filter with minimum degradation of the estimation variances. It is believed that with the accurate sensors presently available, the reduction in performance due to the increased estimation covariance would be small compared to the improved performance due to the faster filter response times.

-55-

The responses seen in Chapter 5 indicate that the MMAC method does perform satisfactorily when the simulation model is linear. The responses are very similar to the "ideal" deterministic responses given by the matched regulator alone. This is true whether the true model is included in the controller or not. However, identification is not always perfect. When **less** noise is included in the simulation than that assumed in the design step, there is a tendency for the highest determinant model to dominate the response. A large initial condition does help the identification, but, after the transient has passed, the determinant dominance reappears. It should be noted that it is important to have a very small initial estimation error. Violation of this condition can, because of the very slow poles of the KFs, lead to very poor response.

These linear simulations also indicate that the longitudinal control system can greatly aid the lateral system in correctly identifying the model. It is conjectured that the lateral system does <u>not</u> significantly aid the longitudinal system in identification. At present, however, this remains an unresolved issue.

Chapter 6 indicates that nonlinearities tend to hurt the response greatly. Both the identification and control functions give results which are significantly different from those observed in the linear case. The most significant nonlinearities appear to be of the form $\sin \phi$ in the expression for lateral acceleration, which is linearized to $\sin \phi \approx \phi$. This enters very strongly into the regulator cost function and also into the observation equation for the KF. The bank angle instability exhibited in the nonlinear simulations is believed to result from combining this bank

-56-

angle nonlinearity with a system designed to give neutral (linear) stability and a KF which is very slow at estimating bank angle. Because the neutral stability of the bank angle is part of the cause of the instability it is possible that by directly penalizing the bank angle in the regulator cost function, bank angle would be kept small, thereby not leaving the region of validity of the linearization. A second approach, at least for the KF part of the problem, may be to create a linear pseudo-observation of lateral acceleration such as

$$\tilde{Z}(k) = Z(k) + \sin \hat{\phi}$$
(1)

where Z(k) is the new pseudo-observation of lateral acceleration, Z(k) is the acceleration sensor's output and ϕ is the KF state estimate of bank angle.

In summary, the main points of this section are:

- We have demonstrated the feasibility of using regulators in aircraft control design. Specifically we have been able to formulate a cost criterion that reflects the usual handling qualities criteria. The problem remains to develop some method for incorporating pilot inputs. (See the next section).
- 2) The use of Kalman filters in aircraft control design is hindered by the presence of a slow pole in the filter due to a lack of strong observability.
- 3) The MMAC method provides good response when the model is correctly identified. However, when identification is poor, the response can also be poor if the chosen model is mismatch unstable.
- 4) Neutral stability of the bank angle for a linear model can lead to an unstable bank angle response when the method is applied to a nonlinear model.

5) Both the determinant dominance effect and the effects of nonlinearities can severly degrade performance.

7.3 Pilot Inputs

It should be noted that in the present design, no capability for pilot commands is included. That is, the present system regulates the state with the reference taken to be the zero state. It is envisioned that pilot commands could enter by making the reference the output of some ideal model driven by pilot inputs. Research is presently continuing to implement such a system. It is not at all clear, however, that the present design combined with a varying reference will prove to be satisfactory, as regulator systems are not usually employed with "dynamic" references.

7.4 Suggestions for Future Research

The list of possible directions for future research is almost endless. A few of the possible areas are given below.

1) As mentioned in Chapter 2, no theory has been developed to prove stability of the MMAC method when the true model is not among the available candidates. It is imperative that this be done.

2) New filters need to be developed either using measurements considered unusable in the present work or using a filter designed with a pole constraint to speed up the filter response. Breza and Bryson have presented one method of accomplishing the latter [3].

3) One approach to curing the divergence of bank angle appears to be to redesign the regulators to include an explicit penalty on bank angle. This would tend to hold the angle near zero and thus would also assist in eliminating problems due to nonlinearities. Note that this would tend to damp out the coordinated turns effect of the control system (a characteristic of the near neutral stability of the bank angle).

4) Further investigation is needed to determine how the lateral and longitudinal systems aid each other in identification of the model. It may be that the longitudinal system can provide sufficient information to render the lateral identification calculations unnecessary.

5) Additional work also needs to be done on exactly how the determinant in equation (4) of Chapter 2 affects the identification. The determinant dominance effect is highly undesirable (see the simulations of Chapter 6), and it may prove to be necessary to modify the probability calculations to avoid this problem.

This list is by no means exhaustive as there are many small parameters which affect any practical design. However, it is felt that this list points out several crucial directions in which research is needed before any type of advanced control philosophy can be transformed into a practical aircraft control system design methodology.

-59-

APPENDIX A

LATERAL DYNAMICS PLANT MATRICES

,

FLIGHT COND	ITION 5	DY NA MIC	PEESSURE	133 PSF	MACH 0.	. 30	ALTITUDE	C FT	
SYSTEM MATE	IX (A)								
-2.6533	0.4064	-22.7939	0.0	9.8486	3.8587	0.0	0.0	-22.7939	
-0.0841	-0.2620	2.2666	0.0	0.3508	-1.6798	0.0	0.0	2.2666	
0.1403	-0.9855	-0.2292	0.0962	0.0	0.0467	0.0	0.0	-0.2292	
0.9900	0.1409	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
C.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.000	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.3493	
INFUT MATRI	X (B)		POLI	ES OF OPEN	-LOOP SYSTI	EM			
0.0 0.0	V == V		REAL	L PART =	-0.441 IM	AG PART =	= 2.136		
0.0 0.0			REAL	PART =	-0.441 IM	AG PART =	= -2.136		
0.0 0.0			REAL	L PART =	-2.228 IM	AG PART =	= 0.0		1
C.O 0.0			REAL	PART =	-0.035 IM	AG PART :	= 0.0		Ĥ
0.0 0.0			REAL	L PART = -	-30.000 IM	AG PART :	= 0.0		I
C.O 0.0			REAL	PART = -	-25.000 TM	AG PART :	= 0.0		
1.000 0.0			BEAL	DART =		AG PART	= 0.0		
0.6 1.00	0		REAL	L FART =	0.0 TM	AG PART :	= 0.0		
0.0 0.0	°		REAL	L PART =	-3.349 IM	AG PART	= 0.0		
OFSERVATION	ΜΔΥΡΧ	(C)							
-0.01166	0.15030	-2-38430	0.0064	0.0	0.48618	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	1,00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1 00600	0 0	0.0	0 0	
V • V	0.0		Vey	0.0		V • V	$\mathbf{V} \bullet \mathbf{V}$	V · V	

•

FLIGHT CONDITION 5

CONTINUED

٠

DTSCRETE TIME SYSTEM MATRIX (AD) DT=. 125 SEC	
0.6967 0.1950 -2.3467 -0.0151 0.2472 0.1034 0.7948 0.280	4 -1.8894
-0.0064 0.9503 0.2840 0.0017 0.0093 -0.0625 0.0288 -0.1439) 0.2319
0.0157 - 0.1173 0.9320 0.0117 0.0029 0.0090 0.0046 0.0133	2 -0.0578
0.1043 0.0265 -0.1529 0.9994 0.0264 0.0103 0.0422 0.013	7 -0.1330
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0235 0.0 0.9765 0.0	0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0439 0.0 0.956	0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0000 0.0	0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.000	0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.6579

DISCFETE TIME INPUT MATRIX (BD) DT=.125 SFC 0.042 0.015

0.002 -0.007 0.000 0.001 0.002 0.000 0.092 0.0 0.087 0.0 0.125 0.0 0.125 0.0 0.0 0.0

FOLES OF DISCRETE TIME OPEN-LOOP SYSTEM 0.913 IMAG PART = REAL PART = C.250 IMAG PART = -0.250 REAL PART = 0.913 IMAG PART = 0.757 0.0 REAL PART = IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.996 0.0 REAL PART = 0.024 IMAG PART = 0.0 IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.044 0.0 IMAG PART = 1.000 0.0 REAL PART = C.O REAL PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = IMAG PART = FEAL PART = 0.658 0.0

DI=.125 SEC

FLIGHT COND	ITICN 6	DYNAMIC	PRESSURE	416 PSF	MACH 0	.53 AI	TITUDE	0 FT	
SYSTEM MATR -4.4953 -0.0950 0.0538 0.9985 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	IX (A) 0.3397 -0.4772 -0.9940 0.0541 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	-54.3350 7.8455 -0.3905 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0545 C.C 0.C 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	26.8795 1.1063 0.0 -30.0000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	10.4212 -4.7476 0.0716 0.0 0.0 -25.0000 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 30.0000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 25.0000 0.0 0.0	-54.3350 7.8455 -0.3905 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 -5.9172	·
INPU1 MATRI C.O 0.0 O.O 0.0 G.C 0.0 C.O 0.0 C.O 0.0 O.O 0.0 1.000 0.0 0.0 1.CC 0.0 0.0	X (B) 0		POL REA REA REA REA REA REA REA REA	ES OF OPEN L PART = L PART =	N-LCOP SYST -4.332 IM -0.026 IM -0.503 IM -0.503 IM -30.000 IM -25.000 IM 0.0 IM 0.0 IM -5.917 IM	EM AG PART = AG PART =	0.0 0.0 3.178 -3.178 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0		-63-
CBSERVATICN -0.00505 1.00000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	MATRIX 0.11063 C.0 1.00000 0.0 C.0	(C) -7.17580 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.00096 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	C.0 0.0 0.C 1.00000 0.C	1.31520 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.00000	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	

,

FLIGHT CONDITION 6

CONTINUED

LISCRETE T	IME SYSTEM	MATRIX (AD) $DT =$.125 SEC				
0.5527	0.3652	-4.8866	-0.0187	0.5748	0.2117	1.9934	0.6716	-3.2973
-0.0058	0.8838	0.9354	0.0033	0.0286	-0.1678	0.0900	-0.3973	0.6557
0.0058	-0.1143	0.8750	0.0065	0.0008	0.0196	0.0013	0.0279	-0.0946
0.0947	0.0234	-0.3395	0.9992	0.0665	0.0260	0.1092	0.0360	-0.2656
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0235	0.0	0.9765	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0439	0.0	0.9561	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 .	1.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4773

LISCRETE TIME INPUT MATRIX (BD) DT=.125 SEC 0.109 0.037 0.005 -0.020 0.000 0.001 0.004 0.001 0.092 0.0 0.0 0.087 0.125 0.0

- 0.0 0.125
- 0.0 0.0

FOLES OF DISCRETE TIME OPEN-LOOP SYSTEM REAL PART = 0.582 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.997 IMAG PART = C.O REAL PART = 0.866 IMAG PART = 0.363 -0.363 IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.866 FEAL PART = 0.024 IMAG PART = 0.0 FEAL PART = 0.044 0.0 IMAG PART = FEAL PART = IMAG PART = 0.0 1.000 REAL PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.477 IMAG PART = C.O

DT=.125 SEC

CV CRTH N1 61									
-5 0383		-80.5645	0.0	41.6520	14.9656	0.0	0.0	-80.5645	
-0 0911	-0 6424	13,9832	0.0	1.6644	-7.1693	0.0	0.0	13.9832	
0 0330	-0.9948	-0.5079	0.0412	0.0	0.0783	0.0	0.0	-0.5079	
0.9995	0.0331	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000) 0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-7.8151	
INPUT MATE	TX (B)		POL	ES OF OFFI	N-LOOF SYST	EM			
0.0 0.0	(-/		REA	L PART =	-5.846 IM	AG PART =	= 0.0		
0.0 0.0			REA	L PART =	-0.019 IM	AG PART =	= 0.0		
C.O 0.0			REA	L PART =	-0.612 IM	AG PART =	= 4.012		6
0.0 0.0			R EA	L PART =	-0.612 IM	AG PART =	= -4.012		Г
0.0 0.0			REA	L PART = -	-30.000 IM	AG PART =	= 0.0		
0.0 0.0			REA	L PART = -	-25.000 IM	AG PAPT =	= 0.0		
1.000 0.0			REA	L PART =	0.0 IM	AG PART =	= 0.0		
0.0 1.0	00		REA	L PART =	0.0 IM	AG PART =	= 0.0		
0.0 0.0			REA	L PART =	-7.815 IM	AG PART =	= 0.0		
GBSERVATIC	N MATRIX	(C)						0.0	
-0.00391	0.12596	-12.32800	-0.00053	0.0	1.89990	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	

,

FLIGHT CCNDITION 7

CONTINUED

DISCRETE	FIME SYSTEM	MATRIX (AD) DT=	125 SEC				
0.4614	0.4842	-6.4983	-0.0196	0.7876	0.2360	2.8972	0.8757	-3.8091
-0.0045	0.8222	1.5999	0.0043	0.0418	-0.2412	0.1338	-0.5872	1.0018
0.0034	-0.1108	0.8212	0.0048	-0.0010	0.0268	-0.0015	0.0377	-0.1252
0.0875	0.0264	-0.4718	0.9991	0.0967	0.0342	0.1618	0.0492	-0.3414
0 . C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0235	0.0	0.9765	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C . C	0.0	0.0439	0.0	0.9561	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C . C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3765

LISCRETE TIME INPUT MATRIX (BD) DT=. 125 SEC 0.050 0.162 0.007 -0.030 0.001 -0.000 0.002 0.006 0.092 0.0 0.0 0.087 0.125 C.O 0.0 0.125 0.0 0.0 POLES OF DISCRETE TIME OPEN-LOOP SYSTEM DT=.125 SEC

REAL PART = 0.482 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.998 IMAG PART = 0.0 C.812 IMAG PART = REAL PART = C.445 IMAG PART = -0.445REAL PART = 0.812 REAL PART = IMAG PART = 0.024 0.0 IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.044 0.0 1.000 IMAG PART = REAL PART = C.O FEAL PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 FEAL PART = 0.376 IMAG PART = 0.0 .

-66-

FLIGHT CONDI	TION 8	DYNAMIC	C PRFSSURE	1098 PSF	MACH 0.	86 AL	TITUDE	0 PT	
SYSTEM MATRI	X (A)								
-7.9192	0.2787	-115.6732	0.0	48.4070	15.5433	0.0	0.0	-115.6782	
-0.1155	-0.8086	20.7316	0.0	1.7529	-7.8529	0.0	0.0	20.7316	
0.0261	-0.9951	-0.6435	0.0335	0.0	0.0662	0.0	0.0	-0.6435	
0.9997	0.0252	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	-9.6015	
INPUT MATRIX	(B)		POLE	S OF OPE	N-LOOP SYSTE	M	X		
0.0 0.0			REAL	PART =	-7.852 IMA	G PART =	0.0		
0.0 0.0			REAL	PART =	-0.015 IMA	G PART =	0.0		
C.O 0.O			REAL	PART =	-0.752 IMA	G PAPT =	4.814		-6
0.0 0.0			REAL	PART =	-0.752 IMA	G PART =	-4.814		7
0.0 0.0			REAL	PART =	-30.000 IMA	G PART =	0.0		
0.0 0.0			REAL	$PART = \cdot$	-25.000 IMA	G PART =	0.0		
1.000 0.0			REAL	PART =	0.0 IMA	G PART =	0.0		
0.0 1.000			REAL	PART =	0.0 IMA	G PART =	0.0		
C.O 0.O			REAL	PART =	-9.601 IMA	G PART =	0.0		
CBSERVATION	MATRIX	(C)					1		
-0.00357	0.14581	-19.18700	-0.00079	0.0	1.97370	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.C	G.O	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		0.0							

.

FLIGHT CONDITION 8

CONTINUED

4.0636
4 2022
1.2922
0.1567
0.4161
0.0
0.0
0.0
0.0
0.3011
•

DISCRETE TIME INPUT MATRIX (BD) DT=.125 SEC

0.177 0.048 C.0C7 -0.033 0.001 -0.000 0.007 0.002 0.052 0.0 0.0 0.087 0.125 0.0 0.0 0.125 0.0 0.0

POLES OF DISCRETE TIME OPEN-LOOP SYSTEM REAL PART = 0.375 IMAG PART = 0.0 0.998 REAL PART = IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.750 IMAG PART = 0.515 REAL PART = 0.750 IMAG PART = -0.515 0.024 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = IMAG PART = 0.0 BEAL PART = 0.044 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 FEAL PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = C. 0 BEAL PART = IMAG PART = BEAL PART = 0.301 0.0

DT=.125 SEC

-68-

FLIGHT CON	DITICN 9	DYNAMIC	PRESSURE	1480 PSF	MACH	1.00 A	LTITUDE	0 FT	
SYSTEM MAT	FIX (A)								
-7.6563	0.0747	-147.1262	0.0	16.4470	8.7581	0.0	0.0	-147.1262	
-0.1238	-0.9751	24.3374	C.O	0.6475	-4.4033	0.0	0.0	24.3374	
0.0208	-0.9952	-0.7786	0.0288	0.0	0.0307	0.0	0.0	-0.7786	•
0.9998	0.0209	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0	
. 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0 . C	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-11.1640	
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0)))))))))))))))))))		REA REA REA REA REA REA REA	L PART = L PART =	-7.673 IN -0.018 IN -0.859 IN -0.859 IN -30.000 IN -25.000 IN 0.0 IN 0.0 IN -11.164 IN	MAG PART = MAG PART =	0.0 0.0 5.233 -5.233 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0		
OESERVATIO -0.00360 1.00000 0.0 0.0 0.0	DN MATRIX 0.16643 0.0 1.00000 0.0 0.0	(C) -26.99699 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	-0.0005 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.C 0.0 0.0 1.000C0 0.0	1.06510 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	

,

.

FLIGHT CONDITION 9

CONTINUED

DISCRETE T	IME SYSTEM	MATRIX	(AD) DT:	=.125 SEC				
0.3678	0.7623	-10.2401	-0.0229	0.2703	0.0781	1.0636	0.4387	-4.6280
-0.0057	0.7180	2.6306	0.0050	0.0141	-0.1369	0.0486	-0.3488	1.3544
0.0022	-0.1037	0.7217	0.0032	-0.0008	0.0148	-0.0013	0.0206	-0.1699
0.0797	0.0379	-0.7911	0.9990	0.0355	0.0173	0.0606	0.0264	-0.5002
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0235	0.0	0.9765	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0439	0.0	0.9561	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.C	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0
Č .O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2477

DISCRETE TIME INPUT MATRIX (BD) DT=.125 SEC 0.061 0.027 0.003 -0.018 0.001 -0.000 0.002 0.001 0.092 0.0 0.087 0.0 0.0 0.125 0.125 0.0 0.0 0.0

POLES OF DISCRETE TIME OPEN-LOOP SYSTEM 0.383 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = REAL PART = 0.998 IMAG PART = 0.0 C.547 IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.713 IMAG PART = FEAL PART = -0.547 0.713 IMAG PART = C.O REAL PART = 0.024 0.044 IMAG PART = 0.0 FEAL PART = 1.000 0.0 REAL PART = IMAG PART = IMAG PART = 0.0 FEAL PART = 1.000 0.248 IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.0

DT=.125 SEC

-70-

.

SVSTEM MATRIX (A)

					• •	^ ^	40 0 21/
0.3138	-18.0314	C.O	7.7616	3.3622	0.0	0.0	- 18 . 0 5 14
-0.1757	1.5046	0.0	0.4238	-1.4372	0.0	0.0	1.5046
-0.9830	-0.1694	0.0778	0.0	0.0322	0.0	0.0	-0.1694
0.1702	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0 . C	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3318
	0.3138 -0.1757 -0.9830 0.1702 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.3138 -18.0314 C.0 -0.1757 1.5046 0.0 -0.9830 -0.1694 0.0778 0.1702 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.3138 -18.0314 C.0 7.7616 -0.1757 1.5046 0.0 0.4238 -0.9830 -0.1694 0.0778 0.0 0.1702 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 -30.0000 0.0 0.0 0.0 -30.0000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

INFUI	MATRIX	(B)	POLES	5 CF O	PEN-LOOP S	YSTEM			
C .O	0.0	. ,	REAL	PART	= -0.371	IMAG	PART	=	2.004
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	= -0.371	IMAG	PART	Ħ	-2.004
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART :	= -1.321	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	= -0.028	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	= -30.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	= -25.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
1.000	0.0		REAL	PART :	= 0.0	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
0.0	1.000		REAL	PART	= 0.0	IMAG	PART		0.0
C.O	0.0		REAL	FART	= -0.332	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

CBSFRVATICN	MATRIX	(C)	0 00454	0 0	0 4454	0 0		0 0	0.0
-0.01625	0.21898	-2.18190	0.00151	0.0	0.41451	0.0		0.0	0.0
1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	,	0.0	0.0
С.С	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0		0.0	0.0

FLIGHT CONDITION 10

CCNTINUED

DISCRETE	TIME SYSTEM	MATRIX	(AC) $CT=$.125 SEC				`
0.7827	0.1605	-1.9750	-0.0101	0.2125	0.1009	0.6553	0.2584	-1.9327
-0.0054	0.9666	0.1905	0.0009	0.0123	-0.0541	0.0368	-0.1238	0.1866
0.0196	-0.1184	0.9452	0.0095	0.0026	0.0078	0.0040	0.0111	-0.0539
C.1097	0.0285	-0.1254	0.9996	0.0217	0.0093	0.0343	0.0122	-0.1236
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0235	0.0	0.9765	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0439	0.0	0.9561	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9594

LISCRETE TIME INPUT MATRIX (BD) DT=.125 SEC

0.035 0.013

0.002 -0.006 0.000 0.000 0.001 0.000 0.092 0.0 0.00 0.087 0.125 0.0

0.0 0.125 0.0 0.0

FOLES OF DISCRETE TIME OPEN-LOOP SYSTEM 0.925 IMAG PART = 0.237 REAL PART = IMAG PART = REAL FART = 0.925 -0.237 REAL PART = 0.848 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL FART = 0.996 IMAG PART = C.O FEAL PART = 0.024 IMAG PART = 0.0 **BEAL PART =** 0.044 IMAG PART = 0.0 FEAL PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PAPT = 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 FEAL PART = 0.959 IMAG PART = 0.0

DT=.125 SEC

1
	TV (A)							
-2.5805	0.2514	-37.7795	0.0	17,2369	7.0158	0.0	0.0	-37.7795
-0 0753	-0 2725	11 3570	0.0	0 8157	-3 1758	0.0	0.0	11 3579
0.0755	-0.00000	-0 2202	0.0517	0.0157		0.0	0.0	-0 2202
	-0.9944	-0.2293	0.0517	0.0	0.0450	0.0	0.0	-0.2293
0.0	0.0765	0.0	0.0	-20 0000	0.0	20 000	V 0 0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0		-30.0000		30.0000		0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4977
דמיתא אים אדים	· V (B)		DOT		J-TOOD CVCT	P M		
			POL	$I_{\rm I}$ D I D $I_{\rm I}$ D I	-2.380 TM	AC DART =	0.0	
			REA	T DART =	-0.025 TM	AG DART =		
			D F X		-0.220 TH	AC DADE -	- 2 620	
				L FARI -	-0.330 In	AG PARI -	2 620	
			T T T T	5 FANI	-0.550 IN	AG PAGI -	2.020	
			8 5 A	L PARI		AG PARI -	- 0.0	
			REA	L PART = -	-25.000 1M	AG PART =	= 0.0	
	· ·		K L A	L PART =		AG PART =	= 0.0	
	0		REA	L FAF1. =		AG PART =	• 0.0	
0.0 0.0			REA	L PAFT =	-0.498 IM	AG PART =	= 0.0	
OBSEEVATION	матрту	(C)						
	0.10830	-4 43030	-0.00049	0.0	0 88107	0 0	0 0	0.0
1 00000	0 0	0 0		0 0	0 0	0 0		0 0
	V • '		V • V	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1.00000	0 0	0.0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O

· · · · ·

CONJINUED

DISCRETE T	IME SYSTEM	MATRIX	(AD) DT=	•125 SEC				
0.7046	0.2820	-3.8887	-0.0135	0.4383	0.1837	1.3990	0.5074	-3.7618
-0.0054	0.9331	0.5374	0.0018	0.0228	-0.1166	0.0692	-0.2706	0.5209
6.0689	-0.1180	0.9176	0.0063	0.0015	0.0140	0.0023	0.0195	-0.0804
0.1056	0.0223	-0.2569	0.9994	0.0467	0.0194	0.0746	0.0259	-0.2515
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0235	0.0	0.9765	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0439	0.0	0.9561	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	G . C	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9397

DISCRETE TIME INPUT MATRIX (BD) DT=.125 SEC 0.075 0.027 0.004 - 0.0140.000 0.001 0.003 0.001 0.092 0.0 0.0 0.087 0.125 0.0 0.0 0.125 0.0 0.0

POIES OF DISCRETE TIME OPEN-LOOF SYSTEM REAL PART = 0.743 IMAG PART = 0.0 0.997 REAL PART = TMAG PART = 0.0 REAL FART = 0.908 IMAG PART = C.308 FEAL PART = 0.908 IMAG PART = -0.308 FEAL PART = 0.024 IMAG PART = 0.0 FEAL PART = 0.044 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.940 IMAG PART = 0.0

DT=.125 SEC

1

.

SYSTEM MATRIX (A)

o to the line								
-3.6595	0.2071	-53.3336	0.0	27.9092	10.9683	0.0	0.0	-53.3336
-0.0752	-0.3785	8.3027	0.0	1.2640	-5.1245	0.0	0.0	8.3027
0.0435	-0.9964	-0.3170	0.0389	0.0	0.0526	0.0	0.0	-0.3170
0.9991	0.0436	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.C	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C . C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6636

INPUI	MAIRIX	(B)		POLE	S CF (DPI	EN-LOOP S	YSTEM				
0.0	0.0			REAL	PART	Ξ	-3.570	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
0.0	0.0			REAL	PART	Ξ	-0.018	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0	
C.C	0.0			REAL	PART	=	-0.383	IMAG	PART	=	3.211	
0.0	0.0			REAL	PART	=	-0.383	IMAG	PART	=	-3.211	
0.0	0.0			REAL	PART	Ξ	-30.000	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0	
0.0	0.0			REAL	PART	Ξ	-25.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
1.000	0.0			REAL	PABT	Ξ	0.0	IMAG	PART	Ħ	0.0	
0.0	1.000			REAL	PART	Ξ	0.0	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
0.0	0.0			REAL	PART	Ξ	-0.664	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	

OBSERVATION	MATRIX	(C)						
-0.00343	0.09223	-8.16640	0.00138	0.0	1.35530	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0 . C	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0
		,						

CCNTI NUED

DISCRETE	TIME SYSTEM	MATPIX	(AC) CT=	=.125 SEC				
0.6182	0.3625	-5.0689	-0.0136	0.6468	0.2478	2.1555	0.7431	-4.8436
-0.0047	0.8916	0.9925	0.0025	0.0343	-0.1825	0.1059	-0.4307	0.9516
0.0049	-0.1159	0.8833	0.0046	-0.0002	0.0202	-0.0003	0.0278	-0.1129
0.0996	0.0216	-0.3462	0.9994	0.0719	0.0289	0.1167	0.0395	-0.3364
C . O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0235	0.0	0.9765	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0439	0.0	0.9561	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	1.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9204

LISCRETE TIME INPUT MATRIX (BD) DT=.125 SEC

0.117 0.040

0.006 -0.022

-0.000 0.001

0.004 0.001

0.092 0.0

0.0 0.087

0.125 0.0

- 0.0 0.125
- 0.0 0.0

FOLES OF DISCRETE TIME OPEN-LOOP SYSTEM IMAG PART = FEAL PART = 0.640 0.0 FEAL PART = 0.998 IMAG PART = 0.0 C.877 IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.372 REAL PART = IMAG PART = -0.372 0.877 IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.024 0.0 FEAI PART = 0.044 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = C.O 1.000 IMAG PART = FEAL PART = 0.920 IMAG PART = 0.0

DT=. 125 SEC

FLIGHT CONDI	TION 13	DYNAMIC	PRESSURE	550 PSF	MACH 0.	90	ALTITUDE 2	0000 FT
SYSTEM MATRI	[X (A)							
-4.5877	0.1788	-69.2185	0.0	30.6474	11.3639	0.0	0.0	-69.2185
-0.0957	-0.4412	11.2003	0.0	1.2882	-5.4219	0.0	0.0	11.2003
0.0400	-0.9965	-0.3644	0.0345	0.0	0.0474	0.0	0.0	-0.3644
0.9992	0.0401	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0 . C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7466
).0 0.0).0 0.0).0 0.0).0 0.0).0 0.0).0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0		READ READ READ READ READ READ READ	L PART = L PART = L PART = L PART = - L PART = - L PART = L PART = L PART =	-0.015 IM -0.442 IM -0.442 IM -0.442 IM -30.000 IM -25.000 IM 0.0 IM 0.0 IM -0.747 IM	AG PART AG PART AG PART AG PART AG PART AG PART AG PART AG PART	$\begin{array}{rcl} = & 0.0 \\ = & 3.682 \\ = & -3.682 \\ = & 0.0 \\ = & 0.0 \\ = & 0.0 \\ = & 0.0 \\ = & 0.0 \\ = & 0.0 \\ \end{array}$	
DBSERVATION -0.00355	MATRIX 0.10202	(C) -10.56300	0.0076	0.0	1.37520	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.G	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.C	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.C	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0

-77

,

FLIGHT CONDITION 13 CONTINUED

REAL PART =

FEAL PART =

REAL PART =

BEAL PART =

REAL PART =

DISCREIE	TIME SYSTEM	MATRIX	(ΛD) DT=	=.125 SEC				
0.5470	0.4411	-6.1513	-0.0150	0.6526	0.2202	2.2659	0.7234	-5.8373
-0.0056	0.8632	1.3245	C.0029	0.0330	-0.1895	0.1046	-0.4522	1.2631
0.0044	-0.1142	0.8544	0.0041	-0.0003	0.0206	-0.0004	0.0283	-0.1405
C.0943	0.0247	-0.4309	0.9993	0.0756	0.0282	0.1242	0.0393	-0.4170
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0235	0.0	0.9765	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0439	0.0	0.9561	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C. O	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0
C .O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9109

DISCRETE TIME INPUT MATRIX (BD) DT=.125 SEC C.124 0.040 0.006 -0.023 -0.000 0.001 0.005 0.001 0.092 0.0 0.0 0.087 0.125 0.0 0.0 0.125 0.0 0.0 POLES OF DISCRETE TIME OPEN-LOOP SYSTEM 0.570 IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.0 IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.998 0.0 REAL PART = 0.848 IMAG PART = 0.420 FEAL PART = IMAG PART = -0.4200.848

0.024 IMAG PART =

1.000 IMAG PART =

0.911 IMAG PART =

IMAG PART =

IMAG PART =

0.044

1.000

0.0

C.O

0.0

0.0

0.0

DI=.125 SPC

.

SYSTEM MATRIX (A)

	and and							
-4.1459	0.1921	-103.5909	C.C	18.6579	7.1883	0.0	0.0	-103.5909
-0.0212	-0.6885	17.6901	0.0	0.6223	-2.8727	0.0	0.0	17.6901
0.0296	-0.9966	-0.4458	0.0259	0.0	0.0182	0.0	0.0	-0.4458
0.9996	0.0297	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9955

INPUT	MATRIX	(B)	POLES	S OF O	PE	N-LOOP S	YSTEM				
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	Ξ	-3.950	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	=	-0.021	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	=	-0.654	IMAG	PART	=	4.472	
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	=	-0.654	IMAG	PART	=	-4.472	
C.O	0.0		REAL	PARI	=	-30.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
0.0	0.0		REAL	PAPT	=	-25.000	IMAG	PA RT	=	0.0	
1.000	0.0		REAL	FART	Ξ	0.0	IMAG	PART	-	0.0	
0.0	1.000		REAL	PART	=	0.0	IMAG	PA RT	Ξ	0.0	
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	=	-0.995	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	

CBSERVATICN	MATRIX	(C)						
-0.00350	0.13216	-17.22800	0.00163	0.0	0.70485	0.0	0.0	C.O
1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.C	0.0	0.0	0.0	. 0.0	0.0
0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C . C	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0

CCNTI NUED

DISCRETE TI	IME SYSTEM	MATRIX	(AD) DT:	=.125 SEC				
0.5782	0.6494	-9.2131	-0.0169	0.4145	0.1386	1.4091	0.4608	-8.5905
0.0015	0.7927	1.9650	0.0033	0.0178	-0.0939	0.0537	-0.2323	1.8419
0.0029	-0.1099	0.8000	0.030	-0.0003	0.0103	-0.0005	0.0140	-0.1907
0.0967	0.0327	-0.6491	0.9993	0.0470	0.0181	0.0767	0.0253	-0.6215
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0235	0.0	0.9765	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0439	0.0	0.9561	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.C	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.8830

LISCRETE TIME INPUT MATRIX (BD) DT=.125 SEC 0.077 0.026 0.003 -0.012 -0.000 0.001 0.003 0.001 0.092 0.0 0.087 0.0 0.125 0.0 0.0 0.125 0.0 0.0

FOLES	5 OF	DIS	CRETE TIM	IE OPP	N-LOOP	SYSTEM
REAL	PART	=	0.610	IMAG	PART =	0.0
REAL	PART	=	0.997	IMAG	PART =	0.0
REAL	PART	=	0.781	IMAG	PART =	0.489
REAL	PART	=	0.781	IMAG	PART =	-0.489
FEAL	PARI	Ξ	0.024	IMAG	PART =	0.0
REAL	PART	=	0.044	IMAG	PART =	C.O
FEAL	PART	=	1.000	IMAG	PART =	0.0
REAL	PART	=	1.000	IMAG	PART =	0.0
FEAL	PART	=	0.883	IMAG	PART =	0.0

X.

1

DT=.125 SEC

.

-08-

.

.

SYSTEM MATRIX (A)

.

0.2002	-24.8738	0_0	0 8311 IL	11 28/17	0 0	<u> </u>	-211 0720
			7.0344	4.5041	0.0	0.0	-24.0130
-0.1406	2.3205	0.0	0.5462	-1.9424	0.0	0.0	2.3205
-0.9907	-0.1206	0.0476	0.0	0.0258	0.0	0.0	-0.1206
0.127.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5421
	-0.1406 -0.9907 0.127.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

INPUT	MATRIX	(B)	FOTE	SOFC	140	SN-LOOP 21	ISTEM			
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	Ξ	-0.259	IMAG	PART	=	2.275
0.0	0.0		REAL	FART	=	-0.259	IMAG	PART	=	-2.275
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	=	-1.075	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	Ξ	-0.021	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	=	-30.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
0.0	0.0		REAL	FART	=	-25.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
1.000	0.0		REAL	PART	=	0.0	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
0.0	1.000		REAL	PART	Ξ	0.0	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	Ξ	-0.542	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

CBSEFVATION	MATRIX	(C)						
-0.01070	C.19635	-2.53800	0.00070	0.0	0.54276	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	.0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	C. 0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0

CCNTINUED

DISCFETE T 0.8220 -0.0028 0.0149 0.1131 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	EIME SYSTEM 0.2013 0.9647 -0.1199 0.0246 0.0 0.0 0.0	MATRIX -2.7938 0.2893 0.9439 -0.1777 0.0 0.0 0.0	(AC) CT= -0.0086 0.0009 0.0058 0.9996 0.0 0.0 0.0	.125 SEC 0.2796 0.0166 0.0020 0.0282 0.0235 0.0 0.0	0.1351 -0.0728 0.0093 0.0127 0.0 0.0439 0.0	0.8469 0.0485 0.0032 0.0443 0.9765 0.0 1.0000	0.3427 -0.1670 0.0128 0.0166 0.0 0.9561 0.0	-2.6977 0.2797 -0.0547 -0.1736 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9345

DISCRETE TIME INPUT MATRIX (BD) DT=.125 SEC

0.044 0.018 0.003 -0.008 0.000 0.000 0.002 0.001 0.092 0.0 0.0 0.087 0.0 0.125 0.125 0.0 0.0 0.0

FOLES OF DISCRETE TIME OPEN-LOOP SYSTEM 0.929 IMAG PART = 1.272 REAL PART = 0.929 IMAG PART = -0.272 REAL PART = 0.0 IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.997 0.0 0.874 IMAG PART = REAL PART = FEAL PARI = 0.024 IMAG PART = 0.0 0.044 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.0 1.000 IMAG PART = REAL PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.934 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART =

DT=.125 SEC

FLIGHT COND	ITION 16	DYNAMIC	PRESSURE	176 PSF	MACH 0	.80	ALTITUDE 40	0000 FT
SYSTEM MATR	IX (A)							
-1.6215	0.1666	-31.2874	0.0	12.9218	5.5535	0.0	0.0	-31.2874
-0.0560	-0.1666	3.7470	0.0	0.6202	-2.5084	0.0	0.0	3.7470
0.0940	-0.9943	-0.1442	0.0415	0.0	0.0285	0.0	0.0	-0.1442
0.9956	0.0941	0.0	0.0 (0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	. 0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6196
	X (B)		POL	ES OF OPEN	N-LOOP SYST	EM		
			REA	L PART =	-1.449 IM	AG PART =	= 0.0	
6.0 0.0			REA	L FART =	-0.017 IM	AG PART :	= 0.0	
0.0 0.0			REA	L PART =	-0.233 IM	AG PART 4	= 2.538	
0.0 0.0			REA	L PART =	-0.233 IM	AG PART =	-2.538	
			REA	I. PART = -	-30.000 IM	AG PART	= 0.0	
			REA	L PART = -	-25.000 TM	AG PART	= 0.0	
1 000 0 0			DEN		0.0 TM	AC PART :	= 0.0	
	0		0 F J		0 0 TM	AC DART :	= 0.0	
	0		N DE N	L PANI -	-0 620 TM	AC DART	- 0 0	
0.0 0.0			ΓL Α	L PANI -	-0.020 10	NO FANI	- 0.0	
CBSERVATION	MATRIX	(C)						
-0.00643	C.13709	-3.46750	-0.00186	0.0	0.68475	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0

•

-83-

CONTINUED

DISCRETE TI 0.7958 -0.0036 0.0110 0.1117 0.0 0.0	IME SYSTEM 0.2407 0.9505 -0.1197 0.0222 0.0 0.0	MATRIX (-3.4398 0.4640 0.9319 -0.2214 0.0 0.0	AL) LT= -0.0093 0.0012 0.0051 0.9996 0.0 0.0	.125 SEC 0.3587 0.0182 0.0017 0.0366 0.0235 0.0	0.1642 -0.0932 0.0112 0.0162 0.0 0.0439	1.0985 0.0540 0.0027 0.0577 0.9765 0.0	0.4260 -0.2149 0.0153 0.0211 0.0 0.9561	-3.3039 0.4464 -0.0662 -0.2157 0.0 0.0
C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0439	0.0	0.9561	0.0
O.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0	0.0
O.O	0.0	C.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0
O.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9255

LISCRETE TIME INPUT MATRIX (BD) DT=.125 SEC 0.058 0.022 0.003 -0.011 0.000 0.001

0.002 0.001 C.CS2 0.C 0.0 0.087 0.125 0.0

- 0.0 0.125
- 0.0 0.0

POLES OF DISCRETE TIME OPEN-LOOP SYSTEM 0.834 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.998 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = IMAG PART = 0.303 REAL PART = 0.923 IMAG PART = -0.303 0.923 FEAL PART = IMAG PART = 0.0 0.024 REAL PART = 0.0 0.044 REAL PART = IMAG PART = 1.000 0.0 REAL PART = IMAG PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.925 IMAG PART = 0.0 FEAL PART =

1

DT=, 125 SEC

FLIGHT COND	ETION 17	DYNAMIC	PRESSURE	223 PSF	MACH 0.	.90 A	LTITUDE 4	0000 FT	
SYSTEM MATR	EX (A)								
-2.0595	0.1350	-38.0375	0.0	16.4553	6.4544	0.0	0.0	-38.0375	
-0.0548	-0.1962	5.4886	C.C	0.6475	-2.9261	0.0	0.0	5.4886	
0.0731	-0.9960	-0.1685	0.0370	0.0	0.0280	0.0	0.0	-0.1685	
0.9973	0.0732	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0 . C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6970	
INPUT MATRI	K (B)		POLE	S OF OPE	N-LCOF SYST	EM			
0.0 0.0			REAL	FART =	-1.889 IM	AG PART =	0.0		
0.0 0.0			REAL	PART =	-0.014 IM	AG PART =	0.0		
C.O 0.O			REAL	PART =	-0.260 JM	AG PART =	2.820		Ļ
C.O 0.0			REAL	PART =	-0.260 1M	AG PART =	-2.820		85.
0.0 0.0			REAL	PART = -	-30.000 IN/	AG PART =	0.0		I
C.O 0.O			REAL	PART = -	-25.000 IM	AG PART =	0.0		
1.000 0.0			REAL	PART =	0.0 IM	AG PART =	0.0		
C.O 1.00	0		REAL	PART =	0.0 IM	AG PART =	0.0	•	
0.0 0.0			REAL	PART =	-0.697 IM	AG PART =	0.0		
CBSERVATION	MATRIX	(C)							
-0.00442	0.10850	-4.55820	0.00007	0.0	0.75790	0.0	0.0	2.0	
1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	1.00000	0.0	C.C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	

. ,

CONTINUED

LISCRETE T	IME SYSTEM	MATRIX	(AD) DT	=.125 SEC				
0.7540	0.2793	-4.0480	-0.0099	0.4387	0.1803	1.3692	0.4822	-3.8666
-0.0030	0.9339	0.6710	0.0016	0.0187	-0.1073	0.0558	-0.2494	0.6423
0.0084	-0.1190	0.9173	0.0045	0.0016	0.0123	0.0025	0.0167	-0.0800
0.1091	0.0212	-0.2643	0.9996	0.0457	0.0185	0.0724	0.0244	-0.2565
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0235	0.0	0.9765	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.C	0.0	0.0439	0.0	0.9561	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	1.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9166

DISCRETE TIME INPOT MATRIX (BD) DT=. 125 SEC 0.072 0.025 0.003 -0.013 0.000 0.001 0.003 0.001 0.092 0.0 0.0 0.087 0.125 **C**.C 0.0 0.125 0.0 0.0

FOLES OF DISCRETE TIME OPEN-LOOF SYSTEM DT=.125 SEC 0.790 IMAG PART = FEAL PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.998 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.908 IMAG PART = 0.334 REAL PART = 0.908 IMAG PART = -0.334REAL PART = 0.024 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART =0.044 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 FEAL PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 BEAL PART = 0.917 IMAG PART = 0.0

SYSTEM MATRIX (A)

uan (n)							
0.1748	-55.7635	0.0	12.1947	5.5097	0.0	0.0	-55.7635
-0.3230	9.2954	0.0	0.3276	-2.1190	0.0	0.0	9.2954
-0.9969	-0.2119	0.0277	0.0	0.0153	0.0	0.0	-0.2119
0.0541	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9294
	0.1748 -0.3230 -0.9969 0.9541 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.1748 -55.7635 -0.3230 9.2954 -0.9969 -0.2119 0.0541 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

INPUT	MATRIX	(B)	POLE	S OF (OPE	EN-LOOP	SYSTEM			
0.0	0.0		PEAL	PART	Ξ	-1.897	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	=	-0.019	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	=	-0.374	IMAG	PART	=	3.447
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	=	-0.374	IMAG	PART	=	-3.447
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	Ξ	-30.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
0.0	0.0		REAL	PART	=	-25.000	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
1.000	0.0		REAL	PART	=	0.0	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
0.0	1.000		REAL	PART	Ŧ	0.0	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
C.O	0.0		REAL	PART	Ξ	-0.929	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0

CESERVATION	MATRIX	(C)						
-0.00415	0.11004	-7.64340	-0.00174	0.0	0.55054	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0

CONTINUED

DISCRETE	TIME SYSTEM	MATEIX	(AC) $CT=$	•125 SEC				
0.7465	0.4011	-5.8247	-0.0108	0.3227	0.1494	1.0109	0.4070	-5.4772
0.0021	0.8915	1.0937	0.0019	0.0103	-0.0747	0.0295	-0.1773	1.0310
0.0059	-0.1167	0.8833	0.0033	0.0009	0.0085	0.0014	0.0114	-0.1118
0.1087	0.0242	-0.3846	0.9995	0.0337	0.0159	0.0535	0.0210	-0.3697
0.0	0.0	0.0	C . O	0.0235	0.0	0.9765	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0439	0.0	0.9561	0.0
C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8903

DISCRETE TIME INPUT MATRIX (BD) DT=.125 SEC

0.054 0.022 0.002 - 0.0090.000 0.000 0.002 0.001 0.092 0.0 0.0 0.087 0.125 0.0 0.0 0.125 C.C C.C

FOLES OF DISCRETE TIME OPEN-LOOP SYSTEM 0.789 IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.998 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.857 IMAG PART = 0.399 0.867 -0.399 REAL PART = IMAG PART = 0.024 REAL PART = IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.044 IMAG PART = C.0 REAL PART = IMAG PART = 0.0 1.000 REAL PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 FEAL PART = 0.890 IMAG PART = C.O

DT=.125 SEC

-2 2793	(A) 0.1869	-73 9007	0.0	11.2794	5 2266	0 0	0.0	-73,9007	
0.0019	-0.3451	8.2936	0.0	0-2940	-2.1305	0.0	0.0	8,2936	
0.0523	-0.9974	-0.2233	0.0238	0.0	0.0128	0.0	0.0	-0.2233	
0.9986	0.0523	0.0	C.C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0842	
INPUI MATRI C.C 0.0 0.0 0.0 C.O 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	EX (B)		POL REAL REAL REAL REAL REAL REAL REAL REA	ES OF CPEN L PART = L PART = L PART = L PART = L PART = - L PART = - L PART = L PART = L PART =	-LCOP SYSTE -1.851 IMA -0.925 IMA -0.486 IMA -0.486 IMA 30.000 IMA 25.000 IMA 0.0 IMA 0.0 IMA -1.084 IMA	$\begin{array}{rcl} & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$	0.0 0.0 3.377 -3.377 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0		
1.000 0.0 0.0 1.00 0.0 0.0			A D A						

١

.

CONTINUED

.

LISCRETE T	IME SYSTEM	MATRIX (AD) $DT =$.125 SEC				
0.7273	0.5233	-7.6521	-0.0122	0.2938	0.1315	0.9275	0.3757	-7.1215
0.0032	0.8966	0.9687	0.0015	0.0097	-0.0753	0.0272	-0.1783	0.9042
0.0056	-0.1165	0.8839	C.0028	0.0007	0.0083	0.0012	0.0111	-0.1104
0.1075	0.0293	-0.5085	0.9995	0.0309	0.0146	0.0492	0.0196	-0.4856
C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0235	0.0	0.9765	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C . C	0.0	0.0439	0.0	0.9561	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8733

LISCRETE TIME INPUT MATRIX (BD) DT=.125 SEC

0.049 0.020

0.001 -0.009 0.000 0.000 0.002 0.001 0.092 0.0 0.0 0.087

- 0.125 0.0 0.0 0.125
- 0.0

FOLES OF DISCRETE TIME OPEN-LOOP SYSTEM REAL PART = IMAG PART = 0.793 0.0 REAL PART = 0.997 IMAG PART = C.O IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.859 0.386 0.859 IMAG PART = -0.396 REAL PART = FEAL PART = IMAG PART = 0.024 0.0 REAL PART = 0.044 IMAG PART = C.O FEAL PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 1.000 REAL PART = IMAG PART = 0.0 FEAL PART = 0.873 IMAG PART = 0.0

DT=.125 SEC

SYSTEM MATRIX (A)

.

OXDATE DELA								
-2.4566	0.1810	-85.4735	0.0	10.4824	5.0385	0.0	0.0	-85.4735
C.0058	-0.3589	7.9205	0.0	0.3012	-2.2665	0.0	0.0	7.9205
0.0470	-0.9977	-0.2433	C.0208	0.0	0.0114	0.0	0.0	-0.2433
0.9989	0.0471	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C . C	0.0	0.0	C.C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2390
י מימא האורי א			DOT	EC OF OPEN				

INPUL	MATRIX	(B)	POLES OF OPEN-LOOP SISTEM	
0.0	0.0		REAL PART = -1.941 IMAG PART = 0.0	
C .C	0.0		REAL FART = -0.027 IMAG PART = 0.0	
0.0	0.0		REAL PART = -0.545 IMAG PART = 3.316	
C . C	0.0		REAL PART = -0.545 IMAG PART = -3.316	
0.0	0.0		REAL PART = -30.000 IMAG PART = 0.0	
0.0	0.0		REAL PART = -25.000 IMAG PART = 0.0	
1.000	0.0		REAL PART = 0.0 IMAG PART = 0.0	
0.0	1.000		REAL PART = 0.0 IMAG PART = 0.0	
0.0	0.0		REAL PART = -1.239 IMAG PART = 0.0	

CBSERVATION	MATRIX	(C)						
-C.CO355	0.11016	-11.70200	0.00055	0.0	0.54838	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0

CCNTINUED

DISCRETE	TIME SYSTEM	MATFIX	(AC) $CT=$	125 SEC				
0.7103	0.5968	-8.7529	-0.0122	0.2692	0.1177	0.8552	0.3528	-8.0614
0.0032	0.8979	0.9213	0.0012	0.0098	-0.0803	0.0278	-0.1898	0.8516
0.0049	-0.1164	0.8836	0.0025	0.0004	0.0086	0.0007	0.0114	-0.1098
0.1064	0.0319	-0.5849	0.9995	0.0285	0.0137	0.0455	0.0186	-0.5548
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0235	0.0	0.9765	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0439	0.0	0.9561	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0000	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8565

DISCRETF TIME INPUT MATRIX (BD) DI=.125 SEC 0.045 0.019 0.001 -0.010 0.000 0.000 0.002 0.001 0.022 0.00 0.0 0.087 0.125 0.0

0.0 0.125 0.0 0.0

FOLES OF DISCRETE TIME OPEN-LOOP SYSTEM REAL PART = 0.785 IMAG PART = 0.0 FEAL PART = 0.997 IMAG PART = 0.0 IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.855 0.376 IMAG PART = -0.376FEAL PART = 0.855 0.024 IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.0 0.044 REAL PART = IMAG PART =0.0 REAL PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 FEAL PART = 1.000 IMAG PART = 0.0 FEAL PART = 0.857 IMAG PART = 0.0

DT=.125 SEC

APPENDIX B

LATERAL DYNAMICS REGULATOR MATRICES

FLIGHT CO	NCITICN 5	DYNAMI	C PRESSURE	133 PSF	MACH O	• 30 AI	LTITUDE	0 FT	
STATE WEI	GHTING MAIN	RIX (O)							
2.39E-03	-2.80E-02	4.45E-01	-1.2CE-04	0.0	-9.07E-02	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-2.80E-02	3.61E-01	-5.73E+00	1.55E-03	0.0	1.17 2+00	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.45E-01	-5.73E+00	1.00E+02	-2.45E-02	0.0	-1.85E+01	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-1.20E-04	1.55E-03	-2.45E-02	6.61E-06	0.0	5.00E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-9.07E-02	1.17E+00	-1.85E+01	5.00E-03	0.0	3.78E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	" x
CONTROL W	EIGHTING M	ATRIX (R)							
3.78E-01	0.0								
0.0	6.71E-01								
FEGULATOR	CLOSED-LOG	OP MATRIX	(ACL)						-94-
-2.6533	0.4064	-22.7939	0.0	9.8486	3.8587	0.0	0.0	-22.7939	•
-0.0841	-0.2620	2.2666	0.0	0.3508	-1.6798	0.0	0.0	2.2666	
0.1403	-0.9855	-0.2292	0.0962	0.0	0.0467	0.0	0.0	-0.2292	
0.9900	0.1409	0.0	C . C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0	
-0.4190	4.2430	-1.6960	-6.4207	-0.0886	-0.3413	-1.6980	-2.0790	0.0000	
-0.2114	2.4970	4.3310	-0.2649	-0.0457	-0.3048	-1.1710	-3.5790	-0.0000	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.3493	
FEGULATOR	GAIN MATRI	IX (G)							
0.4190	-4.2430	1.6960	0.4207	0.0886	0.3413	1.6980	2.0790	-0.0000	
0.2114	-2.4970	-4.3310	C.2649	0.0457	0.3048	1.1710	3.5790	0.0000	

-

•

POLES	5 OF (CLC	SED-LOOP	SYSTE	SM - E	REC	GULATOR
REAL	PART	=	-30.000	I MA G	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-24.890	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-1.961	IMAG	PART	=	2.746
BEAL	PART	=	-1.961	IMAG	PART	=	-2.746
REAL	PART	=	-0.254	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.120
REAL	PART	=	-0.254	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-0.120
REAL	PART	=	-1.499	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAI	PART	=	-2.604	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	Ξ	-3.349	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0

D	ISCRETE 7	TIME REGULA	TOR MATRIX	(ACLD)	DT=.125 SI	3 C			
	0.6786	0.3846	-2.3387	-0.0343	0.2434	0.0875	0.7119	0.1477	-1.8606
	-0.0059	0.9425	0.2521	0.0026	0.0094	-0.0615	0.0337	-0.1232	0.2311
	0.0156	-0.1156	0.9339	0.0115	0.0028	0.0088	0.0037	0.0111	-0.0576
	0.1037	0.0335	-0.1529	0.9987	0.0262	0.0097	0.0392	0.0090	-0.1322
•	-0.0330	0.3368	-0.1017	-0.0338	0.0165	-0.0272	0.8321	-0.1793	0.0737
	-0.0108	0.1423	0.3508	-0.0156	-0.0023	0.0295	-0.0817	0.6839	0.0258
	-0.0430	0.4394	-0.1233	-0.0442	-0.0091	-0.0354	0.8085	-0.2382	0.1167
	-0.0132	0.1812	0.4943	-0.0202	-0.0028	-0.0178	-0.1109	0.6224	0.0419
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6579

POLES	S OF	DIS	CRETE TI	ME REC	SU LATC) R	DT=.125	SEC
REAL	PART	', =	0.024	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.045	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.737	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.263	
FEAL	PART	! =	0.737	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-0.263	
REAL	PART	! =	0.969	IMAG	PART	=	0.015	
REAL	PART	<u>`</u> =	0.969	IMAG	PART	=	-0.015	
REAL	PART	=	0.829	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART	! =	0.722	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART		0.658	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	

-95-

ł.

FLIGHT CONDITION 5 CONTINUED

,

- - --

.

.....

DISCREFE	TIME CONTROL	GAIN (GD)						
0.3512	-3.5860	1.0390	0.3603	0.0742	0.2897	1.5490	1.9270	-0.8634
0.1130	-1.5220	-3.9790	0.1685	0.0238	0.1511	0.9073	3.0630	-0.3147

1

FLIGHT CON	IDITION 6	DY NA MI	IC PRESSURE	416 PS	SF MACH O	• 53	ALTITUDE	0 FT
STATE WEIG	HTING MAT	RIX (Q)						
4.49E-04	-8.94E-03	5.80E-01	-7.75E-05	0.0	-1.06E-01	0.0	0.0	0.0
-8.94E-03	1.96E-01	-1.27E+01	1.70E-03	0.0	2.33E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.80E-01	-1.27E+01	9.06E+02	-1.1GE-01	0.0	-1.51E+02	0.0	0.0	0.0
-7.75E-05	1.70E-03	-1.10E-01	1.47E-05	0.0	2.02E-02	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-1.06E-01	2.33E+00	-1.51E+02	2.C2E-02	0.0	2.77E+01	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

CONTROL WEIGHTING MATRIX (R) 3.78E-01 0.0 0.0 6.71E-01

DUE TO NUMERICAL PROBLEMS, WE WERE UNABLE TO

SOLVE THE RICCATI EQUATION FOR THIS FLIGHT CONDITION

-97-

		4						
FLIGHT CON	NDITION 7	DYNAMI	C PRESSURE	726 PSF	MACH 0	.70 A	LTITUDE	0 FT
STATE WEIG	GHTING MATH	RIX (O)						
2.69E-04	-7.88E-03	7.71E-01	3.35E-05	0.0	-1.19E-01	0.0	0.0	0.0
-7.88E-03	2.54E-01	-2.48E+01	-1.08E-03	0.0	3.83E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0
7.71E-01	-2.48E+01	2.67E+03	1.C6E-01	0.0	-3.75E+02	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.35E-05	-1.08E-03	1.06E-01	4.58E-06	0.0	-1.632-02	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-1.19E-01	3.83E+00	-3.75E+02	-1.63E-02	0.0	5.78E+01	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	C . O	0.0	C • C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.78E-01 G.0	0.0 6.71E-01							
REGULATOR	CLCSED-LCO	CE MATRIX	(ACL)					
-5.9383	0.2922	-80.5645	0.0	41.6520	14.9656	0.0	0.0	-80.5645
-0.0911	-0.6424	13.9832	0.0	1.6644	-7.1693	0.0	0.0	13.9832
0.0330	-0.9948	-0.5079	0.0412	0.0	0.0783	0.0	0.0	-0.5079
0.9995	0.0331	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
0.1087	-3.8270	8.3960	0.1659	-0.0566	0.9939	-0.7815	2.2230	-0.0000
-0.3437	12.2200	4.3830	-C.5820	0.1962	-4.6140	1.2520	-15.1000	-0.0000
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-7.8151
REGULATOR	GATN MATE	TX (G)				,		
-0.1087	3,8270	-8.3960	-0.1659	0.0566	-0,9939	0.7815	-2.2230	0.0000
0.3437	-12.2200	-4.3830	0.5820	-0.1962	4.6140	-1.2520	15.1000	0.0000

· .

POLES	S OF	CL(DSED-LOOP	SYSTI	3M -	REG	ULATOR
REAL	PART) =	-30.000	IMAG	PARI	! =	0.0
REAL	PART	: =	-23.291	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	' =	-6.788	IMAG	PART) =	5.632
REAL	PART	=	-6.788	IMAG	PART	=	-5.632
REAL	PART	' =	-5.770	IMAG	PARI	.=	0.0
REAL	PART	! =	-0.118	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.403	IMAG	PART		0.0
REAL	PAPT		-4.811	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	' =	-7.815	IMAG	PART	' =	0.0

DISCRETE	TIME REGULAT	IOB MATRIX	(ACLD)	DT=.125 SI	EC			
0.4665	0.3102	-5.1017	-0.0141	0.7857	0.2538	2.8212	0.6312	-3.9019
0.0015	0.6044	1.4337	0.0149	0.0381	-0.1672	0.1036	-0.2422	0.8873
0.0031	-0.1000	0.8306	0.0043	-0.0008	0.0230	-0.0002	0.0207	-0.1206
0.0877	0.0209	-0.4183	0.9993	0.0966	0.0344	0.1590	0.0391	-0.3439
0.0072	-0.2540	0.5356	0.0109	0.0197	0.0660	0.9115	0.1585	-0.1908
-0.0112	0.4090	0.6474	-0.0206	0.0073	-0.0955	0.0602	0.1316	0.3320
0.0090	-0.3180	0.6672	0.0136	-0.0048	0.0825	0.9140	0.2012	-0.2878
-0.0115	0.4276	0.9423	-0.0222	0.0080	-0.1438	0.0737	-0.0381	0.4798
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3765

POL	ES	OF	DI	SCR	EI	ĽΕ	TI	ME		RE	IG U	JLA	TO	R	DT=.125	SEC
REAL	L P	ART	=		Ο.	98	35	I	M	AG	F	AR	Т	=	0.0	
READ	L P	ART	=		0.	9	51	I	M	AG	E	PAR	T	Ξ	0.0	
REAL	L P.	ART	=		0.	3	26	I	Μ.	AG	F	AR	Т	Ξ	0.277	
REAT	L P.	ART	Ξ		0.	. 32	26	I	M	AG	E	PAB	T	=	-0.277	
READ	L P.	ART	=		0.	5	48	Ι	M	AG	F	AR	Т	=	0.0	
READ	LΡ	ART	Ξ		0.	0	24	I	M	A G	F	PAR	T	=	0.0	
REAL	LP	A RT	=		0.	0	54	I	Μ	AG	F	PAR	Т	=	0.0	
READ	L P	ART	Ξ		0.	4	86	I	M	A G	E	PAR	T	=	0.0	
READ	L P.	ART	=		0.	3	76	I	Μ	AG	Ŧ	PAR	T	=	C.O	

FLIGHT CONDITION 7 CONTINUED

DISCRETE T	IME CONTROL	GAIN ((GD)					
-0.0698	2.4720	-5.9060	-0.1051	0.0371	-0.6070	0.6811	-1.4430	1.9890
0.1386	-4.0000	-7.6170	0.2046	-0.0733	1.3630	-0.6362	8.8560	-3.8860

FLIGHT CON	DITION 8	DY NA MI	IC PRESSURE	1098 PSF	MACH 0	.86 AI	TITUDE	0 FT
STATE WETG	HTTNG MATI	RTX (O)						
2.258-04	-8.34E-03	1.10E+00	4.52E-05	0.0	-1.13E-01	0.0	0.0	0.0
-8.34E-03	3.40E-01	-4.48E+01	-1.85E-03	0.0	4.60E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.10E+00	-4.48E+01	6.48E+03	2.43E-01	0.0	-6.06E+02	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.52E-05	-1.85E-03	2.438-01	1.00E-05	0.0	-2.50E-02	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-1 13F-01	4.608+00	-6.06E+02	-2.50E-02	0.0	6-23E+01	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0				•••	•••	
CCNTFOL WE 3.78E-01 0.0	CIGHTING M 0.0 6.71E-01	ATRIX (P)						
REGULATOR	CLOSED-LO	OP MATRIX	(ACL)					
-7.9192	0.2787	-115.6782	0.0	48.4070	15.5433	0.0	0.0	-115.6782
-0.1155	-0-8086	20.7316	C.C	1.7529	-7.8529	0.0	0.0	20.7316
0.0261	-0.9951	-0.6435	0.0335	0.0	0.0662	0.0	0.0	-0.6435
0,9997	0.0262	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
0,1315	-5.6960	14.5600	0.2051	-0.1099	1.5770	-0.9937	3.1550	-0.0000
-0.3543	15, 5200	5,0830	-0.6075	0.3290	-5.9300	1.7770	-17.0500	-0.0000
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-9.6015
REGUIATOR	GAIN MATE	IX (G)						
-0.1315	5.6960	-14.5600	-0.2051	0.1099	-1.5770	0.9937	-3.1550	0.0000
0.3543	-15,5200	-5.0830	0.6075	-0.3290	5,9300	-1.7770	17.0500	0.0000

•

POLES	S OF	CLC	DSED-LOOP	SYSTE	SM - 1	RE(GULATOR
REAL	PART	Ξ	-30.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-23.368	IMAG	P AR T	Ħ	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-7.384	IMAG	PART	=	7.422
REAL	PART	=	-7.384	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-7.422
REAL	PART	=	-7.803	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.088	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
FEAL	PART	=	-0.453	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-5.936	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-9.601	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

DT=.125 SEC DISCRETE TIME REGULATOR MATRIX (ACLD) 0.6831 0.2066 -5.7489 -0.0079 0.7640 0.2432 2.9833 -4.3736 0.3663 1.0892 0.0338 0.0911 0.4850 0.0161 -0.2231 0.0011 2.0246 -0.1537 0.0033 -0.0012 0.0227 -0.0005 0.0195 -0.1490 0.0023 -0.0936 0.7733 -0.5282 0.9995 0.1028 0.0336 0.0416 -0.4251 0.0789 0.0177 0.1730 -0.3638 -0.3478 0.0124 0.0167 0.0965 0.8984 0.2133 0.0080 0.8389 0.5069 0.0788 -0.0097 0.4355 0.9827 -0.0184 0.0103 -0.11650.0803 -0.5365 0.0098 -0.4264 1.0219 0.0152 -0.00840.1182 0.8980 0.2670 -0.0091 0.0104 -0.1543 0.0937 -0.08100.6928 0.4141 1.4256 -0.01840.0 0.0 0.0 0.3011 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0

P	0	L	ES		0	F	D	IS	5 (CR	E	T	E		Т	II	MI	3	B	۱E	G	Û.	L	١T	0	R			D	T=	•	12	5	S	ΕC
F	E	A	L	P	A	RT		=			0		9	8	9		2	C M	ļ	١G	;	P	A F	R T		=		0	.0						
R	E	A	L	P	A	RT		=			0	•	9	4	5			EM	A	G	ł	P	A I	RΤ		=		0	• 0		·				
F	Ε	A	L	P	A	RT		=			С		2	3	8]	EM	P	١G		P	A I	RΤ		=		C	•3	18	}				
F	E	A	L	Ρ	A	RТ		=			0	è	2	3	8			EM	A	G	;	Pi	A I	RT		=	-	• 0	• 3	18	3				
F	۱E	A	L	P	A	RT		=			C		4	7	6			C M	A	G		P	A I	RΤ		=		0	• 0						
E	RΕ	A	L	P	A	RT		=			0	•	0	5	4		1	IM	A	G	;	Pi	A F	۲S		=		0	• 0						
R	E	A	L	P	A	RT		=			С).	0	2	4		2	E M	A	G		P	A I	RΤ		=		0	• 0						
F	RE	A	L	P	A	RΤ		=			0	•	3	7	7			IM	1	١G	;	P	AE	RΤ		=		0	.0						
F	Ε	A	L	Ρ	A	RT		=			C).	3	0	1			IE	A	١G	;	P	A I	RT		=		0	.0						

.

FLIGHT COND.	LTION 8	CC	NTINUED					
DISCREFE TI	ME CONTROL	GAIN (GD))					
-0.0803	3.4950	-9.4020	-0.1240	0.0680	-0.9338	0.8190	-2.0410	3.6830
0.0894	-4.0530	-11.5800	0.1757	-0.0991	1.5100	-0.8188	9.2970	-5.7600

r

ι .

1

.

¥

.

STATE WEIGHTING MATRIX (0)	0 0			
	0 0			
2.28E-04 -9.59E-03 1.56E+00 2.85E-06 0.0 -6.14E-02		0.0	0.0	
-9.59E-03 4.43E-01 -7.19E+01 -1.32E-04 0.0 2.84E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.56E+00 -7.19E+01 1.28E+04 2.14E-02 0.0 -4.60E+02	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.85E-06 -1.32E-04 2.14E-02 3.92E-08 0.C -8.43E-04	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-6.14E-02 2.84E+00 -4.60E+02 -8.43E-04 0.0 1.82E+01	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
CCN1FOL WEIGHTING MATRIX (R)				
3.78E-C1 C.O				
0.0 6.71E-01				
				-10
REGULATOR CLUSED-LCOP MATRIX (ACL)	~ ~	• •	410 4000	4
	0.0	0.0	-14/.1262	•
-0.1238 -0.9751 24.3374 0.0 0.6475 -4.4033	0.0	0.0	24.3374	
0.0208 - 0.9952 - 0.7786 0.0288 0.0 0.0307	0.0	0.0	-0.7786	
0.9998 0.0209 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0 C.O 0.0 0.0 -30.0000 0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0	
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 -25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0	
0.1013 -4.5690 8.1380 0.1446 -0.0410 0.7586	-0.4266	2.0120	0.0000	
-0.4404 19.4000 13.3000 -0.6756 0.1827 -3.8760	1.1330	-13.8400	0.0000	
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	-11.1640	
REGULATOR GAIN MATRIX (G)				
-0.1013 4.5690 -8.1380 -0.1446 0.0410 -0.7586	0.4266	-2.0120	-0.0000	
0.4404 -19.4000 -13.3000 0.6756 -0.1827 3.8760	-1.1330	13.8400	-0.0000	

,

POLES	S OF C	CLC	CSED-LOOF	SYSTE	em –	R EG	ULATOR
REAL	PART	Ξ	-30.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	Ξ	-24.623	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
FEAL	PART	=	-5.162	IMAG	PART	=	7.803
REAL	PART	=	-5.162	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-7.803
REAL	PART	=	-7.678	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	Ξ	-0.117	IMAG	PART	=	0.026
REAL	PART	=	-0.117	IMAG	PART	=	-0.026
FEAL	PART	=	-5.819	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	FART	=	-11.164	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

DISCRETE	TIME REGULA'	TOR MATRIX	(ACLD)	DT=.125 SH	EC			
0.3661	0.8248	-9.3999	-0.0263	0.2710	0.0585	1.0610	0.2651	-4.5668
-0.0012	0.5206	2,2862	0.0122	0.0122	-0.0973	0.0333	-0.1555	1.1931
0.0020	-0.0943	0.7363	0.0029	-0.0007	0.0129	-0.0006	0.0119	-0.1637
0.0796	0.0419	-0.7588	0.9988	0.0355	0.0162	0.0606	0.0191	-0.4978
0.0060	-0.2697	0.3822	0.0085	0.0211	0.0454	0.9424	0.1403	-0.3133
-0.0152	0.6526	1.7802	-0.0248	0.0064	-0.0901	0.0584	0.1620	0.7954
0.0072	-0.3264	0.4420	0.0102	-0.0030	0.0550	0.9554	0.1766	-0.4547
-0.0159	0.6712	2.5550	-0.0268	0.0067	-0.1414	0.0724	-0.0131	1.1098
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2477

٠

POLES	OF	DISC	RETE TI	ME REG	JULATOR	DT=.125	S EC
REAL	PART	=	0.985	IMAG	PART =	0.003	
REAL	PART	=	0.985	IMAG	PART =	-0.003	
REAL	PART	=	0.294	IMAG	PART =	0.434	
REAL	PART	=	0.294	IMAG	PART =	-0.434	
REAL	PART	=	0.483	IMAG	PART =	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.383	IMAG	PART =	C.O	
REAL	PART	=	0.046	IMAG	PART =	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.024	IMAG	PART =	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.248	IMAG	PART =	0.0	

FLIGHT CONDITION 9 CONTINUED

1

DISCREFE T	IME CONTROL	GAIN (GD)					
-0.0575	2.5933	-3.8860	-0.0811	0.0235	-0.4316	0.3553	-1.3807	3.4729
0.1459	-6.1931	-20.5160	0.2420	-0.0612	1.2907	-0.6155	8.5069	-8.9991

FLIGHT CON	DITION 10	DY NA MI	C PRESSURE	109 PSF	MACH O	• 40 Al	LTITUDE 20)000 FT
STATE WETG	HIING MATE	XIX (0)						
4-65E-03	-5.69E-02	5.67E-01	-3.92E-04	0.0	-1.08E-01	0.0	0.0	0.0
-5.69E-02	7.67E-01	-7.64E+00	5.28E-03	0.0	1.45E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.67E-01	-7.64E+00	8.38E+C1	-5.26E-02	0.0	-1.45E+01	0.0	0.0	0.0
-3.92E-04	5.28E-03	-5.26 E-02	3.63E-05	0.0	9.99E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C . O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-1.C8E-01	1.452+00	-1.45E+01	9.998-03	0.0	2.75E+00	0.0	C.O	0.0
0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CCNTROL WE 3.78E-01 0.0	IGHTING MA 0.0 6.71E-01	ATRIX (R)						
REGULATOR	CLCSED-LOO	OF MATRIX	(ACL)					
-1.7458	0.3138	-18.0314	0.0	7.7616	3.3622	0.0	0.0	-18.0314
-0.0665	-0.1757	1.5046	0.0	0.4238	-1.4372	0.0	0.0	1.5046
0.1698	-0.9830	-0.1694	0.0778	0.0	0.0322	0.0	0.0	-0.1694
0.9854	0.1702	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C . O	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
-0.5108	4.0840	-1.5460	-0.3054	-0.0748	-0.2965	-1.5360	-1.9430	0.0000
-0.3813	3.4400	2.9930	-0.2433	-0.0540	-0.3253	-1.0940	-3.7600	-0.0000
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3318
REGULATOR	GAIN MATEI	EX (G)						
0.5108	-4.0840	1.5460	0.3054	0.0748	0.2965	1.5360	1.9430	-0.0000
0.3813	-3.4400	-2.9930	0.2433	0.0540	0.3253	1.0940	3.7600	0.0000

POLES	5 OF	CLC	DSED-LOOP	SYSTE	em -	REG	ULATOR
REAL	PART	=	-30.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-24.920	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
REAL	PART	Ξ	-1.776	IMAG	PART	Ξ	2.655
REAL	PART	=	-1.776	IMAG	PART	ŧ	-2.655
REAL	PART	=	-0.324	IMAG	PART	=	0.230
REAL	PART	=	-0.324	IMAG	PART	=	-0.230
REAL	PART	=	-1.233	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-2.033	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	Ξ	-0.332	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

DISCRETE T	IME REGULA	TOR MATRIX	(ACLD)	DT=.125 SI	3C			
0.7630	0.3234	-1.9742	-0.0222	0.2096	0.0886	0.5923	0.1488	-1.9106
-0.0045	0.9565	0.1696	0.0016	0.0125	-0.0532	0.0399	-0.1059	0.1855
0.0194	-0.1166	0.9464	0.0094	0.0025	0.0077	0.0034	0.0094	-0.0537
0.1090	0.0344	-0.1256	0.9991	0.0216	0.0089	0.0321	0.0084	-0.1230
-0.0400	0.3210	-0.0924	-0.0244	0.0177	-0.0234	0.8451	-0.1651	0.0651
-0.0224	0.2145	0.2600	-0.0152	-0.0031	0.0262	-0.0775	0.6688	0.0383
-0.0520	0.4177	-0.1118	-0.0319	-0.0076	-0.0304	0.8255	-0.2186	0.1050
-0.0289	0.2818	0.3722	-0.0199	-0.0039	-0.0228	-0.1057	0.6004	0.0651
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9594

DT=.125 SEC POLES OF DISCRETE TIME REGULATOR 0.024 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = REAL PART = 0.044 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.757 IMAG PART = 0.261 0.757 IMAG PART = -0.261REAL PART = 0.960 IMAG PART = 0.028 REAL PART = REAL PART = 0.960 IMAG PART = -0.0280.857 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.776 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = REAL PART = 0.959 IMAG PART = 0.0
FLIGHT CONDITION 10 CONTINUED

DISCREFE	TIME CONTROL	GAIN (GD)						
0.4243	-3.4070	0.9411	0.2600	0.0622	0.2483	1.4090	1.7690	-0.7758
0.2412	-2.3340	-2.9800	0.1651	0.0329	0.1902	0.8628	3.2370	-0.4882

FLIGHT CCN	DITION 11	DYNAMI	C PRISSURE	254 PSF	MACH 0	.60 I	LTITUDE 2	0000 FT	
STATE WEIG	ETING MATE	(Q) XI						• •	
5.51E-04	-9.70E-03	3.97E-01	4.39E-05	0.0	-7.89E-02	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-9.70E-03	1.88E-01	-7.68E+00	-8.50E-04	0.0	1.53E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3.97E-01	-7.68E+00	3.45E+02	3.47E-02	0.0	-6.25E+01	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.39E-05	-8.50E-04	3.47E-02	3.84E-06	0.0	-6.91E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-7.89E-02	1.53E+00	-6.25E+01	-6.91E-03	0.0	1.24E+01	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	6.71E-01			,					
REGULATOR	CLOSED-LCC	P MATKIX		17 2360	7 0158	0.0	0.0	- 37, 7795	
-2.5805	0.2014	-3/.//95	0.0	0 9157	-7 1758	0.0	0.0	4,3579	
-0.0753	-0.2725	4.3379		0.0157	-3.1750		0.0	-0.2293	
0.0782	-0.9944	-0.2293		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.9969	0.0785	0.0	0.0	-30 0000	0 0	30.00	0.0	0.0	
	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	-25,0000	0.0	25-0000	0.0	
0.0	0.0		-0 1838	-0.0373	-0.4534	-0-668	4 -1.7850	0.0000	
	5+3410	-3+4730	-0.3755	-0 0706	-1.2490	-1.005	-7.789(-0.0000	
-0.4307	0.0040	4.5050	-0.0755		0 0	0.0	0.0	-0.4977	
0.0	, 0.0	0.0	0.0	U• U	0.0	0.4.0	V·V		
REGULATOR	GAIN MATRI	IX (G)	0 1020	0 0373	0 11531	0.668	u 1.7850	-0,0000	
0.2242	- 3. 3410	3.4990	9.1030 A 3765	0.03/3	1 2/100	1 005	n 7,789(
0.4307	-6.5540	-4.3030	0.3/33	0.0700	1.2490	1.003	0 747030		

.

FLIGHT CONDITION 11	CCNTINUED	
POLES OF CLOSED-LOOP	SYSTEM - REGULATOR	
REAL PART = -30.000	IMAG PART = 0.0	

REAL	PART	=	-24.639	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
REAL	PART	Ξ	-3.265	IMAG	PART	Ξ	3.473
REAL	PART	=	-3.265	IMAG	PART	=	-3.473
REAL	PART	=	-2.362	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.154	IMAG	PART	=	0.117
REAL	PART	=	-0.154	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-0.117
REAL	PART	=	-2.699	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.498	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

1

DISCRETE TIME REGULATOR MATRIX (ACLD) DT=.125 SEC

TOOM 9 TO T			(1	
0.6819	0.6275	-3.9807	-0.03281	0.4346	0.1326	1.3307	0.2067	-3.6721
-0.0020	0.8791	0.4642	0.0049	0.0233	-0.1071	0.0778	-0.1861	0.5077
0.0087	-0.1140	0.9208	0.0060	0.0014	0.0133	0.0017	0.0143	-0.0796
0.1048	0.0352	-0.2608	0.9987	0.0465	0.0174	0.0721	0.0149	-0.2489
-0.0172	0.2566	-0.2479	-0.0142	0.0207	-0.0349	0.9198	-0.1464	0.0973
-0.0220	0.3487	0.3997	-0.0201	-0.0035	-0.0133	-0.0622	0.4236	0.1322
-0.0222	0.3323	-0.3157	-0.0185	-0.0037	-0.0452	0.9249	-0.1922	0.1566
-0.0270	0.4334	0.5727	-0.0252	-0.0042	-0.0698	-0.0817	0.2827	0.2199
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9397

POLES	SOF	DI	SCRETE T	IME RE	EGULAT	ΟR	DT = .125	S EC
REAL	PART	=	0.603	ΙΜΛΟ	G PART	=	0.280	
REAL	PART	=	0.603	IMAC	G PART	=	-0.280	
REAL	PART	=	0.981	IMAC	G PART	=	0.014	
REAL	PART	=	0.981	IMAG	F PART	=	-0.014	
REAL	PART	=	0.744	IMAC	5 PART	Ξ	0.0	
REAL	PART	- =	0.046	IMAG	5 PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.714	IMAC	G PART	Ξ	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.024	IMAG	G PART	Ŧ	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.940	IMAC	G PART	=	0.0	

J

.

,

+

FLIGHT CONDITION 11 CONTINUED

DISCREFE	TIME CONTROL	GAIN (GD)						
0.1882	-2.8100	2.6390	0.1559	0.0313	0.3859	0.6168	1.6170	-1.0750
0.2317	-3.6970	-4.5690	0.2139	0.0361	0.6002	0.6798	5.8980	-1.6390

FLIGHT CONDITION 12 I	YNAMIC PRESSURF	434 PSI	MACH 0	.80	ALTITUDE	20000 FT
	(0.)					
STATE WEIGHTING MATRIX	(Q)					
2.07E-04 -5.06E-03 4.48	E-01 -7.55E-05	0.0	-7.43E-02	0.0	0.0	0.0
-5.06E-03 1.36E-01 -1.2	E+C1 2.03E-03	0.0	2.00E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.48E-01 -1.21E+01 1.17	E+03 -1.80E-01	0.0	-1.77E+02	0.0	0.0	0.0
-7.55E-05 2.03E-03 -1.80	E-01 3.C3E-05	0.0	2.99E-02	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-7.43E-02 2.00E+00 -1.77	E+02 2.99E-02	0.0	2.94E+01	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0	C . C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

CONTROL WEIGHTING MATRIX (R) 3.78E-01 0.0 0.0 6.71E-01

DUE TC NUMERICAL PROBLEMS, WE WERE UNABLE TO

SOLVE THE RICCATI EQUATION FOR THIS FLIGHT CONDITION

FIIGHT CCM	NDITICN 13	DYNAM	IC PRISSURE	550 PSP	MACH (.90 AI	TITUDE 20	0000 FT
STATE WEIG	GHTING MATI	RIX (Q)						
2.22E-04	-5.79E-03	6.00E-01	-4.34E-05	0.0	-7.81E-02	0.0	0.0	0.0
-5.79E-03	1.67E-01	-1.72E+01	1.25E-03	0.0	2.24E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.00E-01	-1,72 E+01	1.96 E+03	-1.29E-01	0.0	-2.32E+02	0.0	0.0	0.0
-4.34E-05	1.25E-03	-1.29E-01	9.36E-06	0.0	1.68E-02	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-7.81E-02	2.24E+00	-2.32E+02	1.6EE-02	0.0	3.03E+01	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C. O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	FIGHTING M	ΑΨΡΤΥ (Ρ)						
3.78E-01								
	6.71E-01							
REGULATOR	CLOSED-LG	OP MATRIX	(ACL)					
-4.5877	0.1788	-69.2185	0.0	30.6474	11.3638	0.0	0.0	-69.2185
-0.0957	-0.4412	11.2003	0.0	1.2882	-5.4219	0.0	0.0	11.2003
0.0400	-0.9965	-0.3644	C.0345	0.0	0.0474	0.0	0.0	-0.3644
0.9992	0.0401	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0 4 0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	G .0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
0.0596	-1.6980	3.1080	0.0597	-0.0110	0.3468	-0.3187	0.9982	-0.0000
-0.4289	12.3000	2.7290	-0.4655	0.0858	-3.3630	0.5622	-12,9500	-0.0000
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7466
REGULATOR	GAIN MATR	IX (G)						
-0.0596	1.6980	-3,1080	-0.0597	0.0110	-0.3468	0.3187	-0.9982	0.0000
0.4289	-12.3000	-2.7290	0.4655	-0.0858	3.3630	-0.5622	12.9500	0.0000

.

1

CONTINUED

.

POLES	5 OF	CLC	SED-LOOP	SYSTI	EM - 1	REG	ULATOR
REAL	PART	ŧ	-30.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-24.159	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-5.238	IMAG	PART	=	5.399
REAL	PART	=	-5.238	IMAG	PART	=	-5.399
REAL	PART	=	-0.077	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-4.379	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.160
REAL	PART	=	-4.379	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-0.160
REAL	PART	=	-0.192	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.747	IM AG	PART	Ξ	0.0

DISCRETE	TIME REGUIA!	FOR MATRIX	(ACLD)	DI=.125 S	EC			
0.5430	0.5612	-5.6196	-0.0203	0.6537	0.1807	2.2441	0.4304	-5.7686
C.0005	0.6868	1.2074	0.0097	0.0317	-0.1445	0.0934	-0.2180	1.1707
0.0041	-0.1055	0.8600	0.0037	-0.0002	0.0184	0.0001	0.0171	-0.1369
0.0941	0.0301	-0.4115	0.9991	0.0757	0.0264	0.1235	0.0280	-0.4149
0.0040	-0.1140	0.2016	0.0040	0.0228	0.0233	0.9484	0.0721	-0.0896
-0.0167	0.4907	0.5498	-0.0192	0.0039	-0.0801	0.0311	0.1911	0.4137
0.0050	-0.1431	0.2522	0.0050	-0.0010	0.0292	0.9625	0.0919	-0.1415
-0.0186	0.5519	0.8327	-0.0219	0.0046	-0.1383	0.0397	0.0132	0.6595
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9109

POLES	S OF	DIS	SCRETE TI	ME REG	JULATO	R	DT=.125	SEC
REAL	PART	=	0.990	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART	Ξ	0.976	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.406	IMAG	PART	=	0.325	
REAL	PART	=	0.406	IMAG	PART	=	-0.325	
REAL	PART	=	0.049	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.578	IMAG	PART	=	0.012	
REAL	PART	=	0.578	IMAG	PART	=	-0.012	
REAL	PART	Ξ	0.024	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.911	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	

٢

FLIGHT CONDITION 13 CONTINUED

,

DISCRETE TI	ME CONTROL	GAIN (GI	D)					
-0.0339	0.9745	-2.1110	-0.0334	0.0066	-0.1821	0.2950	-0.5928	1.0780
0.1578	-4.9480	-6.5450	0.1951	-0.0405	1.2470	-0.3346	8.2910	-5.0770

1

FLIGHT CON	DITION 14	DYNAMI	CPRESSURE	978 PSF	MACH 1	.20	LTITUDE 2	0000 FT	
		·							
STATE WEIG	HTING MATH	RIX (0)	-						
2.15E-04	-7.39E-03	9.64E-01	-9.14E-05	0.0	-3.94E-02	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-7.39E-03	2.79E-01	-3.64E+01	3.46E-03	0.0	1.49E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0	
9.64E-01	-3.64E+01	5.22E+03	-4.51E-01	0.0	-1.94E+02	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-9.14E-05	3.46E-03	-4.51E-01	4.28E-05	0.0	1.84E-02	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-3.94E-02	1.49E+00	-1.943+02	1.84E - 02	0.0	7.95E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
CCNTFOL WE	IGHTING MA	ATBIX (R)							
3.78E-01	0.0								
0.0	6./1E-01								
REGULATOR	CLOSED-LCO	CF MATRIX	(ACL)						
-4.1459	0.1921	-103.5909	0.0	18.6579	7.1883	0.0	0.0	-103.5909	
-0.0212	-0.6885	17.6901	0.0	0.6223	-2.8727	0.0	0.0	17.6901	
0.0296	-0.9966	-0.4458	0.0259	0.0	0.0182	0.0	0.0	-0.4458	
0.9996	0.0297	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25,0000	0.0	25,0000	0.0	
0.0536	-2.5460	1.7960	0.0726	-0.0184	0.2910	-0.358	1.3150	-0.0000	
-0.2956	14.6600	18.1000	-0.4460	0.1165	-1.9770	0.7406	-9.8920	-0.0000	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9955	
REGULATOR	GAIN MATE	EX (G)							
-0.0536	2.5460	-1.7960	-0.0726	0.0184	-0.2910	0.3580) -1.3150	0.0000	
0.2956	-14.6600	-18.1000	0.4460	-0.1165	1.9770	-0.7406	9.8920	0.0000	-

.

ſ

CONTINUED

POLES	S OF	CLC	SED-LOOP	SYSTE	CM - 1	REG	ULATOR
SEAL	PART	=	-30.000	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
FEAL	PART	=	-24.812	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-3.633	IMAG	PART	=	6.081
REAL	PART	=	-3.633	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-6.081
REAL	PART	=	-4.101	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.384
REAL	PART	=	-4.101	IMAG	PART	=	-0.384
REAL	PART	Ξ	-0.060	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.192	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.995	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

DISCRETE T	IME REGULAT	FOR MATRIX	(ACLD)	DT=.125 SI	EC			
0.5768	0.7367	-8.6299	-0.0201	0.4155	0.1240	1.3985	0.3384	-8.5243
0.0037	0.6771	1.7339	0.0070	0.0167	-0.0785	0.0455	-0.1324	1.7576
0.0028	-0.1045	0.8102	0.0028	-0:0003	0.0096	-0.0001	0.0096	-0.1877
0.0967	0.0366	-0.6276	0.9991	0.0470	0.0175	0.0764	0.0206	-0.6195
0.0031	-0.1535	0.0763	C.0044	0.0223	0.0176	0.9458	0.0937	-0.1746
-0.0115	0.6348	1.6915	-0.0206	0.0060	-0.0417	0.0479	0.3153	0.7267
0.0038	-0.1870	0.0870	0.0054	-0.0014	0.0214	0.9592	0.1189	-0.2713
-0.0126	0.7297	2.3899	-0.0243	0.0074	-0.0994	0.0638	0.1514	1.1644
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8830

FC) I	ES.	5	01	F	D	Ι	SC	R	E'	C E	Į	TI	Ē	E	;	R	EG	01	L]	A TC)]	R	DT	=.125	SEC
RE	A	L	Ρ	A I	RT		=			0.	9	9	3		I	M	A	G	Pi	A E	RT	:	=	0.0		
RE	A	L	P	A I	T 5		=			0	9	7	6		I	M	A	G	Pi	A I	RT	2	=	0.0		
RE	À	L	Ρ	A I	RT		=			0.	, 4	6	0		Ι	M	A	G	P	AE	RT	1	=	0.43	8	
RE	I	L	P	AI	RΤ		=			0	. 4	6	0		Ι	M	A	G	Pi	A I	RT	1	=	-0.43	8	
RE	A	L	P	A 1	RT		=			0	. 5	;9	8		Ι	M	A	G	P,	AE	RT	1	=	0.02	9	
RE	P	L	P	AI	RΤ		=			0	. 5	9	8		Ι	M	A	G	Pi	A I	RT	1	=	-0.02	9	
RE	: A	L	P	A I	RT		=			0.	, ()4	5		Ι	M	A	G	P :	AI	RT	1	=	0.0		
ΕE	P	L	Ρ	Al	RT		=			0	• 0	2	4		Ι	M	A (G	Pl	A I	RΤ	3	=	0.0		
RE	E A	L	P	A 1	RT		Ξ			0	. 8	38	3		Ι	M	A	G	Pl	A I	RT	4	=	0.0		

FLIGHT CONDITION 14 CONTINUED

>

DISCREFE TIME CONTROL GAIN (GD)

-0.0294	1.4480	-0.8220	-0.0415	0.0112	-0.1633	0.3258	-0.9311	2.0830
0.1123	-6.3760	-19.2700	0.2097	-0.0631	0.8651	-0.5257	7.0060	-8.9900

FLIGHT C	ONDITION 15	DY NA MI	C PRESSURE	1 35 PSF	MACH 0	.70	LTITUDE	40000 FT	
STATE WE	IGHTING MATE	(Q) XIX							
2.02E-0	3 -3.36E-02	4.35E-01	-1.20E-04	0.0	-9.29E-02	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-3.36E-0	2 6.17E-01	-7.97E+00	2.2CE-03	0.0	1.71E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.35E-0	1 -7.97E+00	1.13E+02	-2.84E-02	0.0	-2.20E+01	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-1.20E-0	4 2.20E-03	-2.84 E-02	7.82E-06	0.0	6.07E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-9.29E-0	2 1.71E+00	-2.208+01	6.07E-03	0.0	4.71E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3.78E-0	WEIGHTING MA 1 0.0 6.71E-01	ATRIX (R)							
3.78E-0 0.0	WEIGHTING MA 1 0.0 6.71E-01	ATRIX (R)							
3.78E-0 0.0 REGULATO	WEIGHTING MA 1 0.0 6.71E-01 R CLCSED-LCC	CF MATRIX (R)	(NCL)						
3.78E-0 0.0 REGULATO -1.352	WEIGHTING MA 1 0.0 6.71E-01 R CLCSED-LCC 3 0.2002	CP MATRIX (R) -24.8738	(ACL) 0.0	9.8344	4.3847	0.0	0.0	-24.8738	
3.78E-0 0.0 REGULATO -1.352 -C.044	WEIGHTING MA 1 0.0 6.71E-01 R CLCSED-LCC 3 0.2002 0 -0.1406	CF MATRIX (R) -24.8738 2.3205	(ACL) 0.0 0.0	9.8344 0.5462	4.3847 -1.9424	0.0	0.0 0.0	-24.8738 2.3205	
3.78E-0 0.0 REGULATO -1.352 -0.044 0.126	WEIGHTING MA 1 0.0 6.71E-01 R CLCSED-LCC 3 0.2002 0 -0.1406 9 -0.9907	CF MATRIX (R) -24.8738 2.3205 -0.1206	(NCL) 0.0 0.0 0.0476	9.8344 0.5462 0.0	4.3847 -1.9424 0.0258	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	-24.8738 2.3205 -0.1206	
3.78E-0 0.0 REGULATO -1.352 -0.044 0.126 0.991	WEIGHTING MA 1 0.0 6.71E-01 R CLCSED-LCC 3 0.2002 0 -0.1406 9 -0.9907 9 0.1271	CF MATRIX (R) -24.8738 2.3205 -0.1206 0.0	(ACL) 0.0 0.0 0.0476 0.0	9.8344 0.5462 0.0 0.0	4.3847 -1.9424 0.0258 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	-24.8738 2.3205 -0.1206 0.0	
3.78E-0 0.0 REGULATO -1.352 -0.044 0.126 0.991 0.0	WEIGHTING MA 1 0.0 6.71E-01 R CLCSED-LCC 3 0.2002 0 -0.1406 9 -0.9907 9 0.1271 0.0	CF MATRIX (R) -24.8738 2.3205 -0.1206 0.0 0.0	(ACL) 0.0 0.0 0.0476 0.0 0.0	9.8344 0.5462 0.0 0.0 -30.0000	4.3847 -1.9424 0.0258 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 30.0000	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	-24.8738 2.3205 -0.1206 0.0 0.0	
3.78E-0 0.0 REGULATO -1.352 -0.044 0.126 0.991 0.0 0.0	WEIGHTING MA 1 0.0 6.71E-01 R CLCSED-LCC 3 0.2002 0 -0.1406 9 -0.9907 9 0.1271 0.0 0.0	CF MATRIX (R) -24.8738 2.3205 -0.1206 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	(ACL) 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0476 0.0 0.0 0.0	9.8344 0.5462 0.0 0.0 -30.0000 0.0	4.3847 -1.9424 0.0258 0.0 0.0 -25.0000	0.0 0.0 0.0 30.0000 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 25.000	-24.8738 2.3205 -0.1206 0.0 0.0 0.0	
CONTROL 3.78E-0 0.0 REGULATO -1.352 -C.044 0.126 0.991 0.0 0.0 -0.339	WEIGHTING MA 1 0.0 6.71E-01 R CLCSED-LCC 3 0.2002 0 -0.1406 9 -0.9907 9 0.1271 0.0 0.0 3 3.3110	CF MATRIX (R) -24.8738 2.3205 -0.1206 0.0 0.0 0.0 -1.0930	(NCL) 0.0 0.0 0.0476 0.0 0.0 0.0 -0.1562	9.8344 0.5462 0.0 0.0 -30.0000 0.0 -0.0511	4.3847 -1.9424 0.0258 0.0 0.0 -25.0000 -0.3055	0.0 0.0 0.0 30.0000 0.0 - 1.1760	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 25.000\\ -1.729\end{array}$	-24.8738 2.3205 -0.1206 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0000	
X-0.126 X-0.126 X-1.352 -0.044 0.126 0.991 0.0 0.0 -0.339 -0.395	WEIGHTING MA 1 0.0 6.71E-01 R CLCSED-LCC 3 0.2002 0 -0.1406 9 -0.9907 9 0.1271 0.0 0.0 3 3.3110 3 4.2710	CF MATRIX (R) -24.8738 2.3205 -0.1206 0.0 0.0 0.0 -1.0930 4.3190	(ACL) 0.0 0.0 0.0476 0.0 0.0 -0.1562 -0.1830	9.8344 0.5462 0.0 -30.0000 0.0 -0.0511 -0.0559	4.3847 -1.9424 0.0258 0.0 -25.0000 -0.3055 -0.5266	0.0 0.0 0.0 30.0000 0.0 -1.1760 -0.9736	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 25.000\\ -1.729\\ -4.964 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} -24.8738 \\ 2.3205 \\ -0.1206 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0000 \\ 0.0000 \\ 0.0000 \\ 0.0000 \\ 0.0000 \end{array} $	
3.78E-0 0.0 REGULATO -1.352 -0.044 0.126 0.991 0.0 -0.339 -0.395 0.0	WEIGHTING MA 1 0.0 6.71E-01 R CLCSED-LCC 3 0.2002 0 -0.1406 9 -0.9907 9 0.1271 0.0 0.0 3 3.3110 3 4.2710 0.0	CF MATRIX -24.8738 2.3205 -0.1206 0.0 0.0 -1.0930 4.3190 0.0	(ACL) 0.0 0.0 0.0476 0.0 0.0 -0.1562 -0.1830 0.0	9.8344 0.5462 0.0 -30.0000 0.0 -0.0511 -0.0559 0.0	4.3847 -1.9424 0.0258 0.0 -25.0000 -0.3055 -0.5266 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 30.0000 -1.1760 -0.9736 0.0	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 25.000\\ -1.729\\ -4.964\\ 0.0\end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} -24.8738 \\ 2.3205 \\ -0.1206 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0000 \\ 0.0000 \\ 0.0000 \\ -0.5421 \end{array} $	
3.78 E-0 0.0 REGULATO -1.352 -0.044 0.126 0.991 0.0 0.0 -0.339 -0.395 0.0 REGULATO	WEIGHTING MA 1 0.0 6.71E-01 R CLCSED-LCC 3 0.2002 0 -0.1406 9 -0.9907 9 0.1271 0.0 0.0 3 3.3110 3 4.2710 0.0 F GAIN MATE	CF MATRIX (R) -24.8738 2.3205 -0.1206 0.0 0.0 -1.0930 4.3190 0.0 IX (G)	(NCL) 0.0 0.0 0.0476 0.0 0.0 -0.1562 -0.1830 0.0	9.8344 0.5462 0.0 -30.0000 0.0 -0.0511 -0.0559 0.0	4.3847 -1.9424 0.0258 0.0 0.0 -25.0000 -0.3055 -0.5266 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 30.0000 0.0 -1.1760 -0.9736 0.0	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 25.000\\ -1.729\\ -4.964\\ 0.0 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} -24.8738 \\ 2.3205 \\ -0.1206 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0000 \\ 0.0000 \\ 0.0000 \\ -0.0000 \\ -0.5421 \end{array} $	
3.78 = -0 0.0 REGULATO -1.352 -0.044 0.126 0.991 0.0 -0.339 -0.395 0.0 REGULATO 0.339	WEIGHTING MA 1 0.0 6.71E-01 R CLCSED-LCC 3 0.2002 0 -0.1406 9 -0.9907 9 0.1271 0.0 0.0 3 3.3110 3 4.2710 0.0 F GAIN MATE 3 -3.3110	CF MATRIX (R) -24.8738 2.3205 -0.1206 0.0 0.0 -1.0930 4.3190 0.0 IX (G) 1.0930	(ACL) 0.0 0.0 0.0476 0.0 0.0 -0.1562 -0.1830 0.0 0.0 0.0	9.8344 0.5462 0.0 -30.0000 0.0 -0.0511 -0.0559 0.0	4.3847 -1.9424 0.0258 0.0 -25.0000 -0.3055 -0.5266 0.0 0.3055	0.0 0.0 0.0 30.0000 -1.1760 -0.9736 0.0	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 25.000\\ -1.729\\ -4.964\\ 0.0\\ 1.729\\ \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} -24.8738 \\ 2.3205 \\ -0.1206 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.000 \\ 0.0000 \\ 0.0000 \\ -0.0000 \\ -0.5421 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -0.0000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -0.0000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0$	

,

POLES	S OF	CL	OSED-LOOP	SYSTE	- M -	REG	ULATOR
REAL	PART	=	-30.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-24.863	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-2.070	IMAG	PART	=	2.814
REAL	PART	=	-2.070	IMAG	PART	1	-2.814
REAL	PART	Ξ	-1.229	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.340	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.221
REAL	PART	=	-0.340	IMAG	PART	ļ	-0.221
REAL	PART	Ξ	-1.840	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.542	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

DISCRETE	TIME REGULA	IOR MATRIX	(ACLD)	DT=.125 SH	3C			
0.8034	0.3901	-2.7533	-0.0174	0.2769	0.1165	0.7826	0.1918	-2.6648
-0.0010	0.9442	0.2521	0.0017	0.0168	-0.0703	0.0526	-0.1336	0.2765
0.0147	-0.1179	0.9458	0.0057	0.0020	0.0091	0.0027	0.0104	-0.0544
0.1124	0.0315	-0.1765	0.9993	0.0281	0.0121	0.0420	0.0113	-0.1727
-0.0264	0.2572	-0.0601	-0.0124	0.0195	-0.0238	0.8750	-0.1448	0.0668
-0,0226	0.2554	0.3584	-0.0109	-0.0031	0.0164	-0.0667	0.5878	0.0622
-0.0342	0.3337	-0.0709	-0.0162	-0.0052	-0.0309	0.8649	-0.1911	0.1076
-0.0288	0.3311	0.5073	-0.0141	-0.0039	-0.0350	-0.0902	0.4921	0.1053
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9345

POLE	S OF	DIS	SCRETE TI	IME REG	JULA TO) R	DT = .125	SE
REAL	PART	=	0.725	IMAG	PART	=	0.266	
REAL	PART	=	0.725	IMAG	PART	=	-0.266	
REAL	PART	=	0.958	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.026	
REAL	PART	=	0.958	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-0.026	
REAL	PART	=	0.858	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.045	IMAG	PART	= :	0.0	
REAL	PAPT	=	0.024	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.795	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.934	IMAG	PART	=	C.O	

,

			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
FLIGHT	CONDITION	15	CONTINUED

DISCREFE T	IME CONTROL	GAIN (GD)						
0.2810	-2.7420	0.6060	0.1323	0.0425	0.2544	1.0920	1.5580	-0.7833
0.2418	-2.7600	-4.0790	0.1176	0.0327	0.2939	0.7394	4.1300	-0.7891

1

FLIGHT CON	DITION 16	DYNAMI	IC PRESSURE	176 PSF	MACH O	• 80 A	LTITUDE	40000 FT	
SIAIE WEIG	HTING MATH	RIX (Q)							
7.28E-04	-1.41E-02	3.57E-01	1.91E-04	0.0	-7.05E-02	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-1.41E-02	3.01E-01	-7.61E+00	-4.07E-03	0.0	1.50E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3.57E-01	-7.61E+00	2.12E+02	1.03E-01	0.0	-3.80E+01	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.91E-04	-4.07E-03	1.03E-01	5.51E-05	0.0	-2.03E-02	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-7.058-02	1.50E+00	-3.80E+01	-2.03E-02	0.0	7.50E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	6./IE-UI								님
									占
FEGULATOR	CLOSED-LOO	OP MATRIX	(ACL)						23
-1.6215	0.1666	-31.2874	0.0	12.9218	5.5535	0.0	0.0	-31.2874	1
-0.0560	-0.1666	3.7470	0.0	0.6202	-2.5084	0.0	0.0	3.7470	
C.0940	-0.9943	-0.1442	0.0415	0.0	0.0285	0.0	0.0	-0.1442	
0.9956	0.0941	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0	
C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0	
-0.3000	3.6950	-2.1290	-0.1586	-0.0522	-0.4141	-0.9199	-2.0150	0.0000	
-0.4109	5.2180	5.6160	-0.2254	-0.0733	-0.8039	-1.1350	-6.1570	0.0000	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6196	
FEGULATOR	GATN MATR	IX (G)							
0.3000	-3.6950	2.1290	0.1586	0.0522	0.4141	0.9199	2.0150	0 -0.0000	
0.4109	-5.2180	-5.6160	C.2254	0.0733	0.8039	1.1350	6.157(0.0000	

.

CONTINUED

FOLES	5 OF (CLC	SED-LOCP	SYSTI	EM - 1	REG	ULATOR
REAL	PART	Ξ	-30.000	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-24.783	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	Ξ	-2.570	IMAG	PART	=	3.183
REAL	PART	=	-2.570	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-3.183
REAL	PART	=	-1.539	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.178	IMAG	PART	=	0.117
REAL	PART	=	-0.178	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-0.117
BEAL	PART	=	-2.190	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.620	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	DISCRETE T	IME REGULAT	IOR MATRIX	(ACLD)	DT=.125 SI	BC			
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.7740	0.5142	-3.4152	-0.0212	0.3549	0.1312	1.0278	0.1983	-3.2410
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-0.0011	0.9181	0.4002	0.0026	0.0186	-0.0884	0.0618	-0.1618	0.4392
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.0108	-0.1170	0.9349	0.0049	0.0017	0.0108	0.0021	0.0119	-0.0657
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.1109	0.0323	-0.2209	0.9992	0.0365	0.0149	0.0551	0.0130	-0.2139
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-0.0231	0.2854	-0.1395	-0.0123	0.0195	-0.0320	0.8987	-0.1669	0.0961
-0.02990.3699-0.1741-0.0160-0.0052-0.04150.8970-0.21970.154-0.02770.36460.6546-0.0160-0.0049-0.0487-0.10030.39970.1630.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.925	-0.0221	0.2885	0.4641	-0.0126	-0.0039	0.0047	-0.0750	0.5161	0.0975
-0.0277 0.3646 0.6546 -0.0160 -0.0049 -0.0487 -0.1003 0.3997 0.163 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.925	-0.0299	0.3699	-0.1741	-0.0160	-0.0052	-0.0415	0.8970	-0.2197	0.1545
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.92	-0.0277	0.3646	0.6546	-0.0160	-0.0049	-0.0487	-0.1003	0.3997	0.1634
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9255

POLES	5 OF	DIS	SCRETE TI	ME REC	GULATOR	DT=. 125	S EC
REAL	PART	=	0.669	IMAG	PART =	= 0.281	
REAL	PART) =	0.669	IMAG	PART =	-0.281	
REAL	PART	=	0.978	IMAG	PART =	= 0.014	
REAL	PART	' =	0.978	IMAG	PART =	-0.014	
REAL	PART	=	0.825	IMAG	PART =	= 0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.045	IMAG	PART =	= 0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.760	IMAG	PART =	= 0.0	
REAL	PART	! =	0.024	IMAG	PART =	= 0.0	
REAL	PART	! =	0.925	IMAG	PART =	= 0.0	

FLIGHT CONDITION 16

.

CONTINUED

DISCREFE	TIME CONTROL	GAIN (GD)						
0.2486	-3.0700	1.4550	0.1329	0.0433	0.3464	0.8396	1.8080	-1.1010
0.2348	-3.0800	-5.2660	0.1352	0.0413	0.4141	0.8269	4.9060	-1.2200

(

FLIGHT CON	IDITION 17	DYNAMI	C PRESSURE	223 PSF	MACH 0	.90	LTITUDE 40	0000 FT
STATE WEIG	GHTING MATH	IX (0)						
3.44E-04	-7.68E-03	3.23E-01	-4.79E-06	0.0	-5.36E-02	0.0	0.0	0.0
-7.68E-03	1.88E-01	-7.915+00	1.18E-04	0.0	1.32E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.23E-01	-7.91E+00	3.66E+02	-4.94E-03	0.0	-5.53E+01	0.0	0.0	0.0
-4.792-06	1.188-04	-4.94E-03	7.34E-08	0.0	8.21E-04	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-5.36E-02	1.32E+00	-5.53E+01	8.21E-04	0.0	9.19E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CONTROL WI	EIGHTING MA	TRIX (R)						
3.78E-01	0.0		·					
0.0	6.71E-01							
REGULATOR	CICSED-LCC	F MATRIX	(ACL)				•	
-2.0595	0.1350	-38.0375	0.0	16.4553	6.4544	0.0	0.0	-38.0375
-0.0548	-0.1962	5.4886	0.0	0.6475	-2.9261	0.0	0.0	5.4886
0.0731	-0.9960	-0.1685	0.0370	0.0	0.0280	0.0	0.0	-0.1685
0.9973	0.0732	0.0	0.0	~0 . 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
-0.2229	3.5710	-2.5710	-0.1390	-0.0447	-0.4461	-0.8182	2 -1.8910	0.0000
-0.3835	6.4820	6.4770	-0.2473	-0.0757	-1.0800	-1.0650	-7.2090	-0.0000
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6970
REGUIATOR	GAIN MATFI	X (G)						
0.2229	-3.5710	2.6710	0.1390	0.0447	0.4461	0.8182	1.8910	-0.0000
C.3835	-6.4820	-6.4770	0.2473	0.0757	1.0800	1.0650	7.2090	0.0000

•

.

REAL PART =

.

•

0.024 IMAG PART =

REAL PART = 0.917 IMAG PART =

FOLES OF CLOSED-LOOP	SYSTEM - RI	EGUIATOR					
REAL PART = -30.000	IMAG PART =	= 0.0					
REAL PART = -24.736	IMAG PART =	= 0.0					
REAL PART = -2.921	IMAG PART =	= 3.634					
REAL PART = -2.921	IMAG PART =	= -3.634					
REAL PART = -1.926	IMAG PART =	= 0.0					
REAL PART = -0.199	INAG PART =	= 0.163					
REAL PART = -0.199	IMAG PART =	= -0.163					
REAL PART = -2.550	IMAG PART =	= 0.0					
FEAL PART = -0.697	IMAG PART =	= 0.0					
DISCRETE TIME REGULA	TOR MATRIX	(ACLD)	DT=.125 SI	SC			
0.7332 0.6215	-4.0359	-0.0233	0.4346	0.1342	1.2917	0.1991	-3.7673
-0.0002 0.8846	0.5842	0.0035	0.0192	-0.0995	0.0644	-0.1764	0.6286
0.0082 -0.1156	0.9212	0.0043	0.0015	0.0118	0.0018	0.0126	· -0.0792
0.1083 0.0340	-0.2644	0.9991	0.0455	0.0168	0.0696	0.0141	-0.2538
-0.0169 0.2705	-0.1730	-0.0107	0.0201	-0.0339	0.9071	-0.1547	0.1147
-0.0195 0.3423	0.5477	-0.0132	-0.0037	-0.0074	-0.0674	0.4547	0.1466
-0.0217 0.3489	-0.2153	-0.0138	-0.0044	-0.0437	0.9079	-0.2030	0.1838
-0.0240 0.4259	0.7739	-0.0166	-0.0045	-0.0629	-0.0890	0.3213	0.2437
0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9166
				•			
POLES OF DISCRETE TI	ME REGULATOI	DT =	125 SEC				
REAL PART = 0.624	IMAG PART =	= 0.305					
REAL PART = 0.624	IMAG PART =	= -0.305					
REAL PART = 0.975	IMAG PART =	= 0.020					
REAL PART = 0.975	IMAG PART =	= -0.020					
REAL PART = 0.786	IMAG PART =	= 0.0					
FEAL PART = 0.045	IMAG PART =	= 0.0					
$\mathbf{FEAL PART} = 0.727$	IMAG PART =	= 0.0					

0.0

0.0

-127-

FLIGHT CONDITION 17 CONTINUED

DISCRETE T	IME CONTROL	GAIN (GD)						
0.1836	-2.9470	1.8180	0.1163	0.0369	0.3721	0.7538	1.6970	-1.2720
0,2056	-3,6290	-6.2170	0.1407	0.0389	0.5392	0.7386	5.5680	-1.8190

FLIGHT CON	IDITION 18	DY NA MI	IC PRESSURE	397 PSF	MACH 1	.20 A	LTITUDE 40	000C FT
2 C2R-00	-7 20P-03	(1X (Q))	1 158-04	0 0	-3.65E-02	0.0	0.0	0.0
J-UJE-04	-1.505-05	_1 35F+01	-3 (68-03		9 69 -01	0.0	0.0	0.0
-7.30E-03	-1 258+01	1 030+03		0.0	-6 73F+01	0.0	0.0	0.0
1 15P-01		2 12F-01	$\mu = 82E - 05$	0.0	-1.538-02	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.135-04	-3.008-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-3 658-02	9 697-01	-6.73E+01	-1.53E-02	0.0	4.85E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0 0	0_0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0-0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CONTROL WE	RIGHTING MA	ATRIX (R)						
3.78E-01	0.0	···· ()						
0.0	6.71E-01							
				4 ¹				
REGULATOR	CLOSED-LOC	OP MATRIX	(ACL)					
-2.1285	0.1748	-55.7635	0.0	12.1947	5.5097	0.0	0.0	-55.7635
-0.0137	-0.3230	9.2954	C . C	0.3276	-2.1190	0.0	0.0	9.2954
0.0540	-0.9969	-0.2119	0.0277	0.0	0.0153	0.0	0.0	-0.2119
0.9985	0.0541	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
-0.1367	3.3040	-1.0820	-C.1017	-0.0202	-0.2990	-0.3916	-1.3720	0.0000
-0.3138	8.3870	13.6200	-0.2651	-0.0429	-0.9242	-0.7730	-6.7190	-0.0000
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9294
FEGULATOR	GAIN MATRI	IX (G)						
0.1367	-3.3040	1.0820	0.1017	0.0202	0.2990	0.3916	1.3720	-0.0000
0.3138	-8.3870	-13.6200	0.2651	0.0429	0.9242	0.7730	6.7190	0.0000

-129-

.

POLES	S OF	CLO	SED-LOOP	SYSTE	EM - 1	REGU	LATOR
REAL	PART	=	-30.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
FEAL	PART	Ξ	-24.869	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-2.551	IMAG	PART	=	4.319
REAL	PART	=	-2.551	IMAG	PART	=	-4.319
REAL	PART	=	-1.970	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.087	IMAG	PART	=	0.086
REAL	PART	Ξ	-0.087	IMAG	PART	=	-0.086
REAL	PART	=	-2.660	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.929	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

DISCRETE '	TIME REGULAT	IOR MATRIX	(ACLD)	DI=.125 SE	C			
0.7358	0.6814	-5.5651	-0.0196	0.3213	0.1220	0.9776	0.2126	-5.3596
0.0038	0.8420	0.9740	0.0035	0.0105	-0.0694	0.0347	-0.1265	1.0110
0.0058	-0.1138	0.8889	0.0032	0.0009	0.0082	0.0011	0.0088	-0.1109
0.1083	0.0348	-0.3757	0.9992	0.0336	0.0148	0.0523	0.0139	-0.3664
-0.0100	0.2466	-0.0237	-0.0077	0.0221	-0.0225	0.9432	-0.1145	0.1518
-0.0150	0.4390	1.1185	-0.0144	-0.0018	-0.0022	-0.0498	0.4792	0.2712
-0.0128	0.3165	-0.0144	-0.0099	-0.0019	-0.0289	0.9559	-0.1507	0.2424
-0.0179	0.5428	1.5689	-0.0180	-0.0020	-0.0569	-0.0660	0.3509	0.4483
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8903

POLES	CF	DI:	SCRETE TI	ME REC	JULA TO) <u>R</u>	DT=.125	SEC
REAL	PART	=	0.624	IMAG	PART	=	0.374	
REAL	PART	=	0.624	IMAG	PART	Ŧ	-0.374	
REAL	PART	=	0.989	IMAG	PART	=	0.011	
REAL	PART	=	0.989	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-0.011	
REAL	PART	=	0.782	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.045	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART	Ħ	0.717	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.024	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.890	I M AG	PART	=	0.0	

. •

FLIGHT CONDITION 18 CONTINUED

ł

.

DISCRETE	TIME CONTROL	GAIN (GD)						
0.1084	-2.6640	0.1740	0.0830	0.0158	0.2440	0.3602	1.2470	-1.7280
0.1543	-4.6160	-12.6600	0.1524	0.0177	0.4847	0.5451	5.3060	-3.3890

1

FLIGHT CON	DITION 19	DY NA MI	C PRESSURE	537 PSF	MACH 1	.40 A	LTITUDE 40	000 FT
STATE WEIG 2.51E-04 -6.71E-03 5.68E-01 -2.95E-05 0.0 -3.24E-02	HTING MATR -6.71E-03 1.98E-01 -1.67E+01 8.70E-04 0.0 9.55E-01	TX (0) 5.68E-01 -1.67E+01 1.55E+03 -7.36E-02 0.0 -8.08E+01	-2.95E-05 8.70E-04 -7.36E-02 3.83E-06 C.0 4.20E-03	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	-3.24E-02 9.55E-01 -8.08E+01 4.20E-03 0.0 4.62E+00	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CCNTFOL WE 3.78E-01 0.0	GIGHTING MA 0.0 6.71E-01	TRIX (R)						
REGULATOR	CLCSED-LCC	E MATRIX	(ACL)					
-2.2793	0.1869	-73.9007	0.0	11.2794	5.2266	0.0	0.0	-73.9007
0.0019	-0.3451	8.2936	0.0	0.2940	-2.1305	0.0	0.0	8.2936
0.0523	-0.9974	-0.2233	0.0238	0 . C	0.0128	0.0	0.0	-0.2233
C.9986	0.0523	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0
-0.1175	3.1900	-2.5370	-0.0838	-0.0138	-0.2827	-0.3826	-1.0980	0.0000
-0.3681	11.5500	8.7340	-0.3005	-0.0327	-1.1820	-0.6183	-7.6440	-0.0000
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0842
FEGUIATCR	GAIN MATES	[X (G)						
0.1175	-3.1900	2.5370	0.0838	0.0138	0.2827	0.3826	1.0980	-0.0000
0.3681	-11.5500	-8.7340	0.3005	0.0327	1.1820	0.6183	7.6440	0.0000

,

.

.

-132-

POLES	5 OF (CLC	SED-LOOP	SYSTE	EM - 1	REG	ULATOR
REAL	PART	=	-30.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	Ξ	-24.879	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-2.765	IMAG	PART	=	4.587
REAL	PART	=	-2.765	IMAG	PART	=	-4.587
FEAL	PART	=	-2.214	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.124	IMAG	PART	=	0.098
REAL	PART	=	-0.124	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-0.098
REAL	PART	=	-3.004	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-1.084	IMAG	P AR T	=	0.0

21
72
92
22
90
30
15
33
33

POLES	S OF	DIS	CRETE TI	ME REG	GU LA T C	DR	DT=.125	SE
REAL	PART	=	0.045	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART	! =	0.024	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PART) =	0.595	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.384	
REAL	PART] =	0.595	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-0.384	
REAL	PART	! =	0.758	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0	
REAL	PARI	[=]	0.985	IMAG	PART	=	0.012	
REAL	PART	=	0.985	IMAG	PART	=	-0.012	
REAL	PART	[=	0.687	IMAG	PART	=	0.0	
REAL	PARI	! =	0.873	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0	

FLIGHT CONDITION 19 CONTINUED

•

DISCRETE /	FIME CONTROL	GAIN (GD)					
0.0922	-2.5630	1.2970	0.0686	0.0104	0.2302	0.3610	1.0010	-1.5810
0.1780	-6.4160	-10.1800	0.1723	0.0095	0.6340	0.4049	5.8960	-4.4270

FLIGHT CCN	DITION 20	DYNAMI	C PRESSURE	703 FSF	MACH 1	.60 AL	TITUDE 40)000 FT	
SIATE WEIG 2.21E-04	HTING MATH -6.25E-03	RIX (Q) 6.64E-01	-3.12E-05	0.0	-3.118-02	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-6.25E-03	1.94E-01	-2.06E+01	9.68E-04	0.0	9.6/E-01	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6.64E - 01	-2.06E+01	2.41E+03	-1.03E-01	0.0	-1.03E+02	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-3.12E-05	9.68E-04	-1.03E-01	4.83E-06	0.0	4.82E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
-3.11E-02	9.67E-01	-1.03E+02	4.82E-03	0.0	4.81E+00	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	G.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
CONIFOL WE 3.78E-01 0.0	GHTING M 0.0 6.71E-01	ATRIX (R)		١					
REGULAIOR	CLOSED-LOG	OP MATRIX	(ACL)						
-2.4566	0.1810	-85.4735	0.0	10.4824	5.0385	0.0	0.0	-85.4735	
0.0058	-0.3589	7.9205	0.0	0.3012	-2.2665	0.0	0.0	7.9205	
0.0470	-0.9977	-0.2433	0.0208	0.0	0.0114	0.0	0.0	-0.2433	
0.9989	0.0471	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0000	0.0	30.0000	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.0000	0.0	25.0000	0.0	
-0.0680	2.0240	-2.5710	-0.0479	-0.0040	-0.1855	-0.2704	-0.5468	0.0000	
-0.4394	15.3400	1.3650	-0.3463	-0.0067	-1.5740	-0.3079	-8.8610	-0.0000	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2390	
FEGULATOR	GATN MATR	TX (G)							
0.0680	-2.0240	2.5710	0.0479	0.0040	0.1855	0.2704	0.5468	-0.0000	
0.4394	-15.3400	-1.3650	0.3463	0.0067	1.5740	0.3079	8.8610	0.0000	

,

POLES	5 OF	CIC	DSED-LOCP	SYSTI	EM -	RFG	ULATOR
REAL	PART	=	-30.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-24.878	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	Ŧ	-3.062	IMAG	PART	=	4.932
REAL	PART	Ξ	-3.062	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-4.932
REAL	PART	Ξ	-3.514	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART		-2.444	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	Ξ	-0.115	IMAG	PART	=	0.080
REAL	PART	=	-0.115	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-0.080
REAL	PART	=	-1.239	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

DISCREIE 7	LIME REGULA	IOR MATRIX	(ACLD)	DT=.125 SH	3C			
0.7022	0.8808	-8.7352	-0.0188	0.2691	0.0897	0.8390	0.1869	-7.9498
0.0059	0.7964	0.8684	0.0036	0.0098	-0.0700	0.0296	-0.1186	0.8134
0.0048	-0.1115	0.8854	0.0024	0.0004	0.0081	0.0006	0.0082	-0.1084
0.1061	0.0428	-0.5851	0.9992	0.0285	0.0127	0.0449	0.0125	-0.5517
-0.0050	0.1523	-0.1460	-0.0037	0.0232	-0.0141	0.9521	-0.0472	0.0878
-0.0204	0.7908	0.5517	-0.0183	0.0004	-0.0355	-0.0163	0.3572	0.4534
-0.0064	0.1954	-0.1742	-0.0048	-0.0003	-0.0182	0.9673	-0.0624	0.1398
-0.0242	0.9751	0.8879	-0.0227	0.0008	-0.0979	-0.0200	0.1954	0.7459
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8565
		• • •						

POLES	5 O F	DIS	SCRETE T	IME RE(GULATOR	DT=.125	S
REAL	PART	=	0.045	IMAG	PART =	0.0	
REAL	PART	=	0.024	IMAG	PART =	0.0	
REAL	PART		0.556	IMAG	PART =	0.394	
REAL	PART	=	0.556	IMAG	PART =	-0.394	
FEAL	PARI	=	0.737	IMAG	PART =	0.0	
REAL	PART	! =	0.986	IMAG	PART =	C.010	
REAL	PART	` =	0.986	IMAG	PART =	-0.010	
REAL	PART	=	0.644	IMAG	PART =	0.0	
REAL	PART	! =	0.857	IMAG	PART =	0.0	

EC

ŧ

FLIGHT CONDITION 20 CONTINUED

DISCREFE ?	TIME	CONTROL	GAIN	(GD)
------------	------	---------	------	------

0.0551	-1.6840	1.5390	0.0407	0.0029	0.1571	0.2642	0.5316	-1.0790
0.2386	-8.2790	-6.8200	0.1923	-0.0056	0.8315	0.1701	6.6040	-6.3440

APPENDIX C

LATERAL DYNAMICS KALMAN FILTER MATRICES

FLIGHT COND	TION 5	DY NA MIC	PRESSURE 1	33 PSP	MACH 0.30	ALTITUDE
FLANT NCISE	COVARIANCE	(XI)				
1.1C0E-01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0_0	7.600E-C4	0.0	C. O	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	1.400E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.540E-02
CBSERVATION	NOISE COVAL	RIANCE (T	ΗΕΊΛ)			
1.750E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
0.0	1.218E-C3	0.0	C • C	0.0		
0.0	0.0	7.610E-05	6.0	0.0		
0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06	0.0		,
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	3.0005-06	•	
KALMAN FILT	ER GAINS (H)				
-5.242E-01	1.376E+01 ·	-1.600E+01	1.201E-03	2.484E-04	ļ	
1.656E-01	-1.000E+00	5.587E+20	-1.181E-04	-2.833E-05	5	
-3.674E-01	1.586E-01	-1.029E+00	6.424E-06	1.595E-05	5	
-8.163E-01	6.353E-01	2.521E-01	3.698E-05	8.754E-05	5	

.

2.274E-11

-8.823E-08 2.959E-06 -4.657E-06 5.556E-04

5.231E-07 6.118E-07 -1.117E-06 2.274E-11 6.667E-04 4.631E-01 -4.310E+00 9.422E+00 7.921E-05 5.339E-05 -139-

0 FT

3.604E-09 -3.544E-10

CCNTINUED

1

KF C	LOSED	-10	CCP	MATI	FIX	()	ACL)							-						
-16	.4200		16	.4900) .	-24.	.040	0		0.	0003	9	9.8470		4.113	0 -	22.	7900		
Ċ.	9178		-5	.8740	3	2.	.661	0	-	0.	0001	(0.3509		1.760	0	2.2	2670		
-0	0227		0.	0990)	- 1.	105	0		0.	0964	-	0.0000	l	0.225	4	-0.2	2292		
n o	3452		ň	.0114	1	-1	946	0		ŏ.	0005	-1	0.0000		0.396	8	0.0	0000		
-0	2000		ň	0000	, L	-0	000	ñ		0	0000	-3	0.0000			õ	-0.0	0000		
-0.			0		, ,	0	0000	ň	_	<u>л</u> .	0000	-		-2	5 000	ň	-0.0	0000	1	
-07	0000		_0		r r	1	1000	ň	_	.0	CO00	_ (0.0000	-	0 225	2	- 3	21100		
	• J 100		- 7	• 4 7 1 1		1	. 104	v		• •	0005				•• 2 2 3	2		J - J -		
VL N																				
REAL	PART	=	-1(0.511	1	IMAC	G PA	RT	=		8.267									
REAL	PART	=	- 1	0.51	1	IMAG	G PA	RT	=	-	8.267	7								
REAL	PART	Ŧ	-1	4.803	3	IMAC	G PA	RT	=		0.0									
REAL	PART	=		0.342	2	IMAC	5 PA	RT	=		C.O									
FEAL	PART	Ξ	- 1	0.580)	IMAG	G PA	RT	=		0.0								÷	1
REAT	PART	=	-3	0.00)	IMAC	; PA	RT	Ξ		C.O									
REAT.	PART	=	-2	5.000	5	TMAC	; PA	RT	=		0.0									
			~ .																	
CTAT	ידיסים ש	T N 1	\ т.т.				ר ער אר	יגדס	NCF	. M	лтрту	r								
STAT	E EST	- 137	а.:. н -		o n C		JVA [u ti a u	1 LL					~ 7			-		
1.6	76E-0	2 -	- 1.	2 18 E-	-03	1.	, 932	2E-(04	7	. /381	-04	3.60	4E-0	9 7.	4521	5-10	-5.	2501	-03
-1.2	18E-0	3	4 .	252E-	- 64	-7	.833	8-1	05	1	.919E	2 - 05	-3.54	4E-1	0 -8.	499E	3-11	7.	170E	-04

1.927E-11 1.109E-10

1.932E-04 -7.833E-C5 2.408E-04 5.462E-04

7.738E-04 1.919E-05 5.462E-04 3.604E-03

7.452E-10 -8.499E-11 4.786E-11 2.626E-10 -5.250E-03 7.170E-04 -2.400E-04 -3.992F-04

1.927E-11 4.786E-11 -2.400E-04

1.602E - 10

1.109E-10

1.667E-09

6.821E-17

2.376E-10

2.626E-10 -3.992E-04

6.821E-17 2.376E-10

2.000E-09 1.602E-10

5.325E-03

-140-

FLIGHT CONDITION 5

CONTINUED

DISCRETE T	EME PLANT NO	DISE COVARIA	ANCE MATRIX	(XID) DI	E=.125 SEC		
2.208E-02	-1.445E-03	3.795E-04	1.200E-03	4.838E-10	2.534E-10	-6.857E-03	
-1.445E-03	2.544E-04	-3.996E-05	-7.229E-05	1.735E-11	-1.220E-10	7.768E-04	
3.795E-04	-3.996E-05	1.059E-05	2.303E-05	1.500E-12	8.339E-12	-1.506E-04	
1.200E-03	-7.229E-05	2.303E-05	8.943E-05	1.398E-11	7.540E-12	-2.859E-04	
4.838E-10	1.735E-11	1.500E-12	1.398E-11	1.666E-09	0.0	0.0	
2.534E-10	-1.220E-10	8.339E-12	7.540E-12	0.0	1.996E-09	0.0	
-6.857E-03	7.768E-04	-1.506E-04	-2.859E-04	0.0	0.0	5.537E-03	

DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) DT=.125 SEC -2.451E-02 9.387E-01 -2.993E-01 1.180E-05 -1.170E-07 1.390E-02 -1.870E-02 7.669E-01 4.517E-06 -1.260E-05 -5.853E-02 9.016E-03 -8.421E-02 -6.021E-07 1.743E-05 -1.386E-01 5.140E-02 9.384E-02 -4.423E-06 4.688E-05 3.384E-09 2.907E-08 1.781E-07 5.552E-04 4.123E-12 4.808E-07 -2.863E-10 -4.969E-07 4.123E-12 6.662E-04 4.924E-02 -2.025E-01 1.157E+00 2.652E-05 5.164E-05

DISCRETE TIME KF CLOSED-LOOP MATRIX DT=.125 SEC -0.31402.2384 -2.2703 -0.01510.2471 0.0879 -1.8894 0.0618 -0.0261 0.0017 0.2319 0.3029 0.0093 -0.0663 0.0117 -0.0226 0.1307 0.7865 0.0029 0.0386 -0.0578 0.9995 -0.1330 0.0264 0.0775 -0.07160.1054 -0.4826 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000-0.0000 0.0000 0.0235 0.0000 0.0439 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.01580.1336 -0.7659 0.0773 -0.0000 0.6579

FLIGHT CONDITION 5 CONTINUED

...

```
DISCRETE TIME KF POLES DT=.125 SEC
              0.024 IMAG PART =
REAL PART =
                                   0.129
                    IMAG PART = -0.129
REAL PART =
             0.024
REAL PART =
              0.892
                   IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
                   IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
              0.963
              0.200
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
              0.024
                    IMAG PART =
REAL PART =
              0.044
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
```

```
STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIXDT=.125SEC3.439E-02-3.010E-037.256E-041.906E-034.907E-102.438E-10-1.082E-02-3.010E-035.122E-04-9.673E-05-1.470E-041.844E-11-1.268E-101.307E-037.256E-04-9.673E-056.805E-051.560E-041.437E-121.114E-11-2.974E-041.906E-03-1.470E-041.560E-041.076E-031.455E-111.332E-11-5.673E-044.907E-101.844E-111.437E-121.455E-111.667E-091.278E-201.231E-122.438E-10-1.268E-101.114E-111.332E-111.278E-202.000E-094.478E-12-1.082E-021.307E-03-2.974E-04-5.673E-041.231E-124.478E-126.897E-03
```

```
INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME OBSERVATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC

4.904E+02 2.013E+01 -1.826E+02 -1.128E-03 -1.603E-01

2.013E+01 5.031E+01 2.457E+02 -9.690E-03 9.546E-05

-1.826E+02 2.457E+02 3.063E+03 -5.936E-02 1.656E-01

-1.128E-03 -9.690E-03 -5.936E-02 3.331E+05 -1.374E-06

-1.603E-01 9.546E-05 1.656E-01 -1.374E-06 3.331E+05
```

DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.218E-18

FLANT NOISE COVARIANCE (XI)

1.100E-01	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	7.600E-04	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	1.400E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0
0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	4.920E-02

OBSERVATION	NOISE COVA	RIANCE (TH	ETA)	
1.750E-03	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0
0.0	1.218E-03	0.0	C.O	0.0
0.0	0.0	7.610E-05	C.O	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06

KALMAN FILTEE GAINS (H)

-8.806E-01	1.557E+01	-2.955E+01	1.868E-03	1.035E-03
4.050E-01	-1.846E+00	8.989E+00	-1.777E-04	-2.625E-04
-2.733E-01	1.2195-01	-1.027E+00	4.016E-05	2.697E-05
-8.216E-01	6.374E-01	-4.151E-02	1.073E-04	-2.241E-04
-5.947E-07	4,601E-06	-7.005E-06	5.556E-04	4.828E-10
1.216E-06	2.550E-06	-1.0358-05	4.828E-10	6.667E-04
4.021E-01	-3.332E+00	9.426E+00	2.852E-04	-6.030E-05

CONTINUED

ΚF	CLOSED-	LOOP MATRI	X (ACL)				
-	20.0700	29,9900	-60.6500	0.0008	26.8800	11.5800	-54.3400
	1.7530	-9.5110	10.7500	-0.0004	1.1060	-5.2800	7.8460
	-0.0694	0.0634	-2.3520	0.0547	-0.0000	0.4310	-0.3905
	0.3570	0.1865	-5.8960	C.0008	-0.0001	1.0810	0.0000
	-0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0000	-30.0000	0.0000	-0.0000
	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-25,0000	0.0000
	3.3340	-9.4710	2.8850	-0.0004	-0.0003	-0.5287	-5.9170

KF FOLES

REAL	PART	Ξ	-14.940	IMAG	PART	Ξ	13.236
FE AL	PART	=	-14.940	IMAG	PART	=	-13.236
REAL	FART	=	-0.176	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
FEAL	PART	=	-5.952	IMAG	PART	Ξ	C.O
REAL	PART	=	-1.840	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
REAL	PART	Ξ	-30.000	IM AG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-25.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

STATE ESTIMATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX

1.896E-02	-2.249E-03	1.484E-04	7.764E-04	5.605E-09	3.106E-09	-4.059E-03
-2.249E-03	6.841E-04	-7.817E-05	-3.159E-06	-5.331E-10	-7.875E-10	7.173E-04
1.484E-04	-7.817E-05	5.966E-05	1.833E-04	1.205E-10	8.092E-11	-7.575E-05
7.764E-04	-3.159E-06	1.833E-04	5.187E-03	3.219E-10	-6.724E-10	-1.468E-04
5.605E-09	-5.331E-10	1.205E-10	3.219E-10	1.667E-09	1.448E-15	8.557E-10
3.106E-09	-7.875E-10	8.0925-11	-6.724E-10	1.448E-15	2.000E-09	-1.809E-10
-4.059E-C3	7.173E-04	-7.575E-05	-1.463E-04	8.557E-10	-1.809E-10	2.421E-03
FLIGHT CONDITION 6 CONT

CONTINUED

DISCREFE TIME PLANT NOISE COVARIANCE MATRIX (XID) DT=.125 SEC 4.213E-02 -6.126E-03 7.208E-04 2.251E-03 1.259E-09 6.386E-10 -8.468E-03 5.445E-11 -3.402E-10 1.469E-03 -6.126E-03 1.187E-03 -1.320E-04 -3.258E-04 7.208E-04 -1.320E-04 1.737E-05 4.176E-05 1.695E-11 - 1.533E-044.543E-13 3.678E-11 2.021E-11 -3.614E-04 2.251E-03 -3.258E-04 4.176E-05 1.528E-04 0.0 1.666E-09 0.0 1.259E-09 5.445E-11 4.543E-13 3.678E-11 0.0 6.386E-10 -3.402E-10 1.695E-11 2.021E-11 0.0 1.996E-09-8.468E-03 1.469E-03 -1.533E-04 -3.614E-04 0.0 3.210E-03 0.0

DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) DT=.125 SEC -1.642E-02 9.191E-01 -3.697E-01 4.149E-05 -1.344E-05 2.409E-02 -2.309E-02 8.292E-01 1.312E-05 -3.468E-05 -4.115E-02 2.292E-03 -6.415E-02 3.080E-07 3.277E-05 -1.367E-01 5.089E-02 1.109E-01 -1.107E-05 1.247E-04 -1.678E-09 1.022E-07 5.172E-07 5.552E-04 4.098E-11 1.093E-06 -3.309E-08 -1.367E-06 4.098E-11 6.662E-04 -2.237E-02 -1.027E-01 5.059E-01 3.421E-05 9.875E-05

DISCRETE TIME KF CI	LOSED-LOOP	MATRIX D'	T = .125 SEC		
-0.2718 1.5928	3 -2.8979	-0.0190	0.5746	-0.1524	-3.2973
0.0848 -0.119	0.7042	0.0033	0.0286	-0.1254	0.6557
-0.0144 0.090	0.6050	0.0065	0.0008	0.0691	-0.0946
-0.0697 0.0538	8 -1.1835	0.9993	0.0665	0.1806	-0.2656
-0.0000 -0.0000	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0235	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000 0.000	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0439	0.0000
0.0489 -0.240	-0.0766	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0140	0.4773

```
DISCRETE TIME KF POLES DT=.125 SEC
              0.977
                   IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
              0.722 IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
                    IMAG PART =
REAL PART = -0.145
                                   0.0
              0.167 IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
REAL PART = -0.031
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
              0.024
REAL PART =
                                   0.0
              0.044
                    IMAG PART =
REAL PART =
```

```
STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIXDT=.125SEC5.947E-02-9.557E-031.146E-033.338E-031.275E-095.901E-10-1.085E-02-9.557E-031.930E-03-2.290E-04-5.241E-045.798E-11-3.463E-101.954E-031.146E-03-2.290E-044.053E-051.105E-041.813E-132.183E-11-2.202E-043.338E-03-5.241E-041.105E-041.722E-033.825E-113.371E-11-5.271E-041.275E-095.798E-111.813E-133.825E-111.667E-091.270E-191.152E-125.901E-10-3.463E-102.183E-113.371E-111.270E-192.000E-096.217E-12-1.085E-021.954E-03-2.202E-04-5.271E-041.152E-126.217E-123.549E-03
```

```
INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME OBSERVATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC
4.012E+02 1.349E+01 -3.166E+02 5.593E-04 -3.642E-01
1.349E+01 6.640E+01 3.035E+02 -3.406E-02 1.103E-02
-3.166E+02 3.035E+02 2.244E+03 -1.724E-01 4.558E-01
5.593E-04 -3.406E-02 -1.724E-01 3.331E+05 -1.366E-05
-3.642E-01 1.103E-02 4.558E-01 -1.366E-05 3.331E+05
```

DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.683E-18

,

.

0 FT

FIANT NCISE COVABIANCE (XI)

1.100E-01	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	7.600E-C4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	1.409E-05	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	7 0.0	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.C	1.000E-07	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.281E-02

OBSERVATION	NCISE CCVA	RIANCE (TH	EIA)	
1.7505-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	1.218E-C3	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	7.610E-05	0.0	C. C
0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06	0.0
0.0	C.O	0.0	C . O :	3.000E-06

KALMAN FILTER GAINS (H)

-1.337E+00	1.582E+01	-3.764E+01	-8.884E-04	4.688E-04
6.573E-01	-2.352E+0C	1.173E+01	3.399E-04	-1.983E-04
-2.5813-01	1.134E-01	-9.893E-01	-1.980E-05	2.205E-05
-8.078E-01	5.990E-01	-1.445E-01	-1.631E-04	-1.382E-04
5.447E-07	-2.188E-06	1.340E-05	5.555E-04	-2.705E-10
1.815E-06	1.155E-06	-7.815E-06	-2.705E-10	6.667E-04
4.317E-01	-2.845E+00	9.332E+00	4.611E-04	4.990E-05

CCNTINUED

KF CLOSED-	LCCP MATFI	X (ACL)				
-21.7600	38.1000	-97.0500	-0.0007	41.6500	17.5100	-80.5600
2.2630	-12.4500	22.0900	0.0004	1.6640	-8.4190	13.9800
-0.0814	0.0270	-3.6900	0.0410	0.0000	0.5686	-0.5079
C.3973	0.2794	-9.9580	-0.0004	0.0002	1.5350	0.0000
0.0000	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-30.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000
-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-25.0000	-0.0000
2.8460	-9.3860	5.3220	0.0002	-0.0005	-0.820Ž	-7.8150

KF FCLES

FEAL PART = -17.841IMAG PART = 16.221FEAL PART = -17.841IMAG PART = -16.221FEAL PART = -0.127IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = -6.688IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = -3.220IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = -30.000IMAG PART = 0.0 **FEAL PART = -25.000** IMAG PART = 0.0

STATE ESTIMATION ERRCR COVARIANCE MATRIX

1.927E-02	-2.865E-03	1.381E-04	7.296E-04	-2.665E-09	1.406E-09	-3.465E-03
-2.865E-03	8.923E-04	-7.528E-05	-1.100E-05	1.020E-09	-5.948E-10	7.102E-04
1.381E-04	-7.528E-C5	3.268E-05	1.042E-04	-5.941E-11	6.616E-11	-4.767E-05
7.296E-04	-1.100E-05	1.042E-04	6.407E-03	-4.892E-10	-4.146E-10	-9.002E-05
-2.665E-09	1.020E-09	-5.941E-11	-4.892E-10	1.667E-09	-8.114E-16	1.3838-09
1.4C6E-09	-5.948E-10	6.616E-11	-4.146E-10	-8.114E-16	2.000E-09	1.497E-10
-3.465E-03	7.102E-04	-4.767E-05	-9.002E-05	1.383E-09	1.497E-10	1.665E-03

FLIGHT CONDITION 7 CONT

CONTINUED

DISCRETE TI	IME PLANT NO	DISE COVARIA	INCE MATRIX	(XID) DJ	125 SEC	
5.421E-02	-1.072E-02	1.016E-03	2.939E-03	1.881E-09	8.687E-10	-8.373E-03
-1.072E-02	2.537E-03	-2.391E-04	-5.951E-04	8.146E-11	-5.076E-10	1.815E-03
1.016E-03	-2.391E-04	2.550E-05	6.151E-05	-4.701E-13	2.247E-11	- 1.529E-04
2.939E-03	-5.951E-04	6.151E-05	2.008E-04	5.517E-11	2.804E-11	-3.590E-04
1.881E-09	8.146E-11	-4.701E-13	5.517E-11	1.666E-09	0.0	0.0
8.687E-10	-5.076E-10	2.247E-11	2.804E-11	0.0	1.996E-09	0.0
-8.373E-03	1.815E-03	-1.529E-04	-3.590E-04	0.0	0.0	2.351E-03

DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) DT=.125 SEC -5.418E-03 9.028E-01 -3.777E-01 7.266E-05 -3.251E-05 3.052E-02 -2.359E-02 8.456E-01 1.930E-05 -5.441E-05 -3.670E-02 1.024E-04 -4.818E-02 1.204E-06 4.257E-05 -1.320E-01 4.766E-02 1.352E-01 -1.437E-05 1.742E-04 -2.176E-08 1.790E-07 7.607E-07 5.552E-04 1.068E-10 1.259E-06 -8.003E-08 -2.145E-06 1.068E-10 6.662E-04 -6.898E-02 -8.949E-02 3.242E-01 4.800E-05 1.579E-04

DISC RETE	TIME KF CLO	SED-LOOP	MATRIX D?	F=.125 SEC		
-0.2809	1.1084	-0.1358	-0.0193	0.7873	-0.7437	-3.8091
0.1078	-0.1100	0.3268	0.0042	0.0417	-0.0450	1.0018
-0.0139	0.0669	0.5064	0.0048	-0.0010	0.0753	-0.1252
-0.0693	0.0014	-1.5902	0.9991	0.0966	0.2065	-0.3414
-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0235	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0439	0.0000
0.0336	-0.1188	-0.3201	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0493	0.3765

```
DISCRETE TIME KF POLES DT=.125 SEC
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
              0.982
              0.570
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART = -0.195
                    IMAG PART =
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
              0.144
REAL PART =
REAL PART = -0.010
                                   0.0
                    IMAG PART =
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
              0.024
REAL PART =
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
              0.044
REAL PART =
```

 STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIX
 DT=. 125
 SEC

 7.118E-02
 -1.512E-02
 1.491E-03
 4.121E-03
 1.901E-09
 7.678E-10
 -9.963E-03

 -1.512E-02
 3.744E-03
 -3.746E-04
 -8.841E-04
 8.772E-11
 -5.047E-10
 2.237E-03

 1.491E-03
 -3.746E-04
 4.625E-05
 1.214E-04
 -1.002E-12
 2.772E-11
 -2.018E-04

 4.121E-03
 -8.841E-04
 1.214E-04
 2.244E-03
 5.723E-11
 4.367E-11
 -4.789E-04

 1.901E-09
 8.772E-11
 -1.002E-12
 5.723E-11
 1.667E-09
 3.304E-19
 1.276E-12

 7.678E-10
 -5.047E-10
 2.772E-11
 4.367E-11
 3.304E-19
 2.000E-09
 7.842E-12

 -9.963E-03
 2.237E-03
 -2.018E-04
 -4.789E-04
 1.276E-12
 7.842E-12
 2.504E-03

INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME OBSERVATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC 3.106E+02 4.453E+00 -4.011E+02 7.252E-03 -4.195E-01 4.453E+00 7.984E+01 3.100E+02 -5.966E-02 2.668E-02 -4.011E+02 3.100E+02 2.030E+03 -2.536E-01 7.151E-01 7.252E-03 -5.966E-02 -2.536E-01 3.331E+05 -3.560E-05 -4.195E-01 2.668E-02 7.151E-01 -3.560E-05 3.331E+05

DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.139E-17

ALTITUDE

PLANT NOISE COVARIANCE (XI)

1.100E-01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	7.600F-C4	0.0	C. O	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	1.400E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	C.O	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0
0.0	C.O	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	3.862E-02

CBSERVATION	NOISE COVA	RIANCE (T	HETA)	
1.7 50E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	1.218E-03	0.0	C.O	0.0
0.0	0.0	7.610E-05	0.0	0.0
0.0	C.O	0.0	3.000E-06	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0 .0	3.COOE-06

KALMAN FILTER GAINS (H)

1

-2.061E+00	1.662E+01	-4.443E+01	6.091È-04	5.644E-04
9.586E-01	-2.776E+00	1.345E+01	1.044E-04	-2.705E-04
-2.532E-01	1.169E-01	-9.399E-01	1.140E-C6	2.366E-05
-7.828E-01	5.448E-01	-3.300E-01	2.986E-04	-9.734E-05
-1.699E-08	1.500E-06	4.115E-06	5.555E-04	-1.241E-10
1. 538E-06	1.390E-06	-1.066E-05	-1.241E-10	6.667E-04
4.853E-01	-2.623E+00	8.781E+00	1.930E-04	1.425E-05

CCNTINUED

KF CLOSED-	-LOOP MATRI	X (ACL)					
-24.5500	45.0100	-155.2000	-0.0016	48.4100	19.6100	-115.7000	
2.6640	-14.4000	39.1200	0.0008	1.7530	-9.7450	20.7300	
-0.0917	-0.0183	-5.5020	0.0333	-0.0000	0.5659	-0.6435	
0.4521	0.4703	-15.0200	-0.0006	-0.0003	1.5450	0.0000	
-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-30.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	
-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-25.0000	-0.0000	
2.6250	-8.8520	9.3120	0.0004	-0.0002	-0.9579	-9.6010	
KF FCLES							
REAL PART	= -20.876	IMAG PART	= 19.160				
REAL PART	= -20.876	IMAG PART	= -19.160				
REAL PART	= -0.094	IMAG PART	= C.O				

 REAL PART =
 -0.094 IMAG PART =
 0.0

 REAL PART =
 -6.060 IMAG PART =
 0.0

 REAL PART =
 -6.147 IMAG PART =
 0.0

 REAL PART =
 -30.000 IMAG PART =
 0.0

 REAL PART =
 -30.000 IMAG PART =
 0.0

 REAL PART =
 -25.000 IMAG PART =
 0.0

 STATE ESTIMATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX

 2.025E-02
 -3.381E-03
 1.424E-04
 6.635E-04
 1.827E-09
 1.693E-09
 -3.195E-03

 -3.381E-03
 1.024E-03
 -7.152E-05
 -2.511E-05
 3.132E-10
 -8.114E-10
 6.682E-04

 1.424E-04
 -7.152E-05
 2.054E-05
 6.467E-05
 3.419E-12
 7.099E-11
 -3.479E-05

 6.635E-04
 -2.511E-05
 6.467E-05
 7.057E-03
 8.959E-10
 -2.920E-10
 -6.326E-05

 1.827E-09
 3.132E-10
 3.419E-12
 E.959E-10
 1.667E-09
 -3.723E-16
 5.790E-10

 1.693E-09
 -8.114E-10
 7.099E-11
 -2.920E-10
 -3.723E-16
 2.000E-09
 4.275E-11

 -3.195E-03
 6.682E-04
 -3.479E-05
 -6.326E-05
 5.790E-10
 4.275E-11

CONTINUED

DISCRETE TIME PLANT NOISE COVARIANCE MATRIX (XID) DT=.125 SEC 6.720E-02 -1.561E-02 1.355E-03 3.712E-03 2.082E-09 8.370E-10 -8.340E-03 -1.561E-02 4.118E-03 -3.643E-04 -9.111E-04 8.341E-11 -5.501E-10 1.988E-03 1.355E-03 -3.643E-04 3.590E-05 8.758E-05 -7.550E-13 2.267E-11 -1.524E-04 3.712E-03 -9.111E-04 8.758E-05 2.620E-04 6.136E-11 2.744E-11 -3.588E-04 2.082E-09 8.341E-11 -7.550E-13 6.136E-11 1.666E-09 0.0 0.0 1.996E-090.0 8.370E-10 -5.501E-10 2.267E-11 2.744E-11 0.0 -8.340E-03 1.988E-03 -1.524E-04 -3.588E-04 0.0 0.0 1.829E-03

DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) DT=.125 SEC 1.251E-02 8.927E-01 -4.053E-01 8.722E-05 -6.119E-05 3.383E-02 -2.532E-02 8.310E-01 2.246E-05 -6.212E-05 -3.269E-02 -1.297E-03 -3.417E-02 1.825E-06 3.959E-05 -1.216E-01 4.077E-02 1.582E-01 -1.079E-05 1.677E-04 -5.492E-08 2.148E-07 8.855E-07 5.552E-04 1.694E-10 9.366E-07 -1.507E-07 -2.449E-06 1.694E-10 6.662E-04 -9.108E-02 -9.625E-02 2.427E-01 6.129E-05 1.703E-04

DISCRETE	TIME KF	CLOSED-LOOP	MATRIX I	T=.125 SEC		
-0.3444	0.86	61 4.6245	-0.0204	0.7707	-1.1481	-4.0636
0.1452	2 -0.08	55 -0.9240	0.0049	0.0398	0.0792	1.2922
-0.0167	0.04	85 0.4794	0.0038	-0.0015	0.0563	-0.1567
-0.0726	5 -0.03	20 -1.7958	0.9990	0.1030	0.1518	-0.4161
-0.0000	-0.00	00 -0.0000	-0.0000	0.0235	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.00	00 0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0439	0.0000
0.0289	-0.06	91 -0.5263	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0541	0.3011

-153-

DISCRETE TIME KF POLES DT=.125 SEC REAL PART = 0.986 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.412 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = -0.180 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.137 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = -0.005 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.044 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.024 IMAG PART = 0.0 STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC 8.168E-02 -2.013E-02 1.841E-03 4.883E-03 2.096E-09 7.092E-10 -9.355E-03 -2.013E-02 5.595E-03 -5.278E-04 -1.263E-03 9.204E-11 -5.373E-10 2.311E-03 1.841E - 03 - 5.278E - 04 5.726E - 05 1.464E - 04 - 1.551E - 12 2.647E - 11 - 1.891E - 044.883E-03 -1.263E-03 1.464E-04 2.697E-03 6.328E-11 3.877E-11 -4.473E-04 2.096E-09 9.204E-11 -1.551E-12 6.328E-11 1.667E-09 5.287E-19 1.304E-12 7.092E-10 -5.373E-10 2.647E-11 3.877E-11 5.287E-19 2.000E-09 6.749E-12 -9.355E-03 2.311E-03 -1.891E-04 -4.473E-04 1.304E-12 6.749E-12 1.902E-03 INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME OBSERVATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC 2.101E+02 - 1.027E+01 - 4.446E+02 1.831E-02 - 3.122E-01-1.027E+01 8.809E+01 3.327E+02 -7.160E-02 5.022E-02 -4.446E+02 3.327E+02 2.221E+03 -2.952E-01 8.163E-01 1.831E-02 - 7.160E-02 - 2.952E-01 3.331E+05 - 5.646E-05-3.122E-01 5.022E-02 8.163E-01 -5.646E-05 3.331E+05 and the second DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.278E-17

CONTINUED

FLIGHT CONDITION 8

-154-

.

0 FT

FIANT NOISE COVARIANCE (XI)

1.100E-01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	7.600E-04	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	1.400E-05	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0
C.O	0.0	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.C	1.000E-07	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.582E-02

CBSERVATICN	NOISE CCVA	RIANCE (TH	FJA)	
1.750E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	1.218E-C3	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	7.6102-05	C.O	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C . O	3.000E-06

KALMAN FILTER GAINS (H)

-3.1C7E+00	1.888E+C1	-4.744E+01	5.348E-04	-7.900E-05
1.181E+00	-2.964E+00	1.268E+01	-1.390E-04	-5.905E-05
-2.477E-01	1.304E-01	-8.355E-01	2.017E-05	1.319E-0 5
-8.011E-01	5.797E-C1	-8.340E-02	-2.382E-04	3.365E-05
-1.068E-06	1.317E-06	-5.479E-06	5.555E-04	-6.374E-12
6.460E-07	-1.946E-07	-2.328E-06	-6.374E-12	6.667E-04
5.481E-01	-2.541E+00	7.691E+00	-2.384E-06	1.161E-04

CONTINUED

KF CLOSED-LOCP	MAIFIX (ACL)				
-26.5500 48.	0300 -231.0000	-0.0002	16.4500	12.0700	-147.1000
2.8440 -13.	8500 56.2300	0.0001	0.6476	-5.6610	24.3400
-0.1104 -0.	1185 -7.4660	0.0288	-0.0000	0.2946	-0,7786
0.4172 0.	2377 -21.6300	-0.0000	0.0002	0.8532	0.0000
-0.0000 0.	0000 -0.0000	-0.0000	-30.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000 0.	0000 0.0000	0.0000	0.000	-25.0000	-0.0000
2.5420 -7.	7820 14.8000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.5839	-11.1600

RF FCLES

.

REAL PART = -22.819 IMAG PART = 21.004IMAG PART = -21.004REAL PART = -22.819FEAL PART = -0.082IMAG PART = 0.0 IMAG PART = REAL PART = -6.6532.313 IMAG PART = -2.313FEAL PART = -6.653REAL PART = -30.0000.0 TMAG PART = IMAG PART = REAL PART = -25.000C.O

STATE ESTIMATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX

2.300E-02	-3.610E-03	1.588E-04	7.061E-04	1.604E-09	-2.370E-10	-3.094E-03
-3.610E-C3	9.649E-04	-6.358E-05	-6.346E-06	-4.169E-10	-1.772E-10	5.853E-04
1.588E-04	-6.358E-05	1.427E-05	4.733E-05	6.051E-11	3.956E-11	-2.846E-05
7.0613-04	-6.346E-06	4.733E-05	E.178E-03	-7.147E-10	1.010E-10	-4.803E-05
1.604 E - 09	-4.169E-10	6.051E-11	-7.147E-10	1.667E-09	-1.912E-17	-7.151E-12
-2.370E-10	-1.772E-1C	3.956E-11	1.01CE-10	-1.912E-17	2.000E-09	3.484E-10
-3.094E-03	5.853E-04	-2.846E-05	-4.803E-05	-7.151E-12	3.484E-10	1.029E-03

.

CONTINUED

DISCRETE TIME PLANT NOISE COVARIANCE MATRIX (XID) DT=.125 SEC 8.717E-02 -1.882E-02 1.648E-03 4.859E-03 7.124E-10 4.698E-10 -8.484E-03 3.057E-11 -3.062E-10 -1.882E-02 4.512E-03 -4.045E-04 -1.113E-03 1.834E-03 1.648E-03 -4.045E-04 4.032E-05 1.087E-04 -4.266E-13 1.207E - 11 - 1.404E - 041.550E-11 -3.588E-04 4.859E-03 -1.113E-03 1.087E-04 2.098E-11 3.459E-04 0.0 7.124E-10 3.057E-11 -4.266E-13 2.098E-11 1.666E-090.0 4.698E-10 -3.062E-10 1.207E-11 1.550E-11 1.996E-09 0.0 0.0 1.506E-03-8.484E-03 1.834E-03 -1.404E-04 -3.588E-04 0.0 0.0

DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) DT=.125 SEC 1.560E-02 9.013E-01 -4.300E-01 2.827E-05 0.0 0.0 3.262E-02 -2.686E-02 7.925E-01 8.490E-06 -2.787E-02 -1.116E-03 -2.285E-02 0.0 4,900E-07 -1.118E-01 4.016E-02 2.126E-01 -3.947E-06 0.0 -2.042E-08 6.962E-08 3.347E-07 0.0 5.552E-04 3.598E-11 0.0 3.600E-07 -9.580E-08 -1.411E-06 -8.683E-02 -8.501E-02 2.522E-01 1.827E-05 0.0

DISCRETE	TIME KF CLO	SED-LOOP	MATRIX DT	=.125 SEC		
-0.3446	1.1344	9.2088	-0.0229	0.2702	-0.6892	-4.6280
0.1360	-0.1080	-1.9088	0.0050	0.0140	0.0422	1.3544
-0.0164	0.0396	0.4769	0.0032	-0.0008	0.0245	-0.1699
-0.0748	-0.0549	-1.9705	0.9990	0.0355	0.0638	-0.5002
-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0235	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0439	0.0000
0.0210	-0.0589	-0.5807	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0229	0.2477
-0.0000 0.0000 0.0210	$\begin{array}{c} -0.0000\\ 0.0000\\ -0.0589\end{array}$	-0.0000 0.0000 -0.5807	-0.0000 0.0000 -0.0000	0.0235 -0.0000 -0.0000	0.0000 0.0439 0.0229	0.0000 0.0000 0.2477

DISCRETE TIME KF POLES DT=.125 SEC 0.987 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.0 REAL PART = -0.158IMAG PART = REAL PART = 0.288 IMAG PART = 0.0 0.0 0.157 IMAG PART = REAL PART = REAL PART = -0.003 IMAG PART = 0.0 IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = 0.044 REAL PART = 0.024 IMAG PART = 0.0 STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC 1.026E-01 -2.325E-02 2.155E-03 6.203E-03 7.179E-10 3.933E-10 -9.267E-03 -2.325E-02 5.849E-03 -5.610E-04 -1.485E-03 3.337E-11 -2.997E-10 2.064E-03 2.155E-03 -5.610E-04 6.070E-05 1.691E-04 -7.096E-13 1.369E-11 -1.679E-04 6.203E-03 -1.485E-03 1.691E-04 3.244E-03 2.160E-11 2.015E-11 -4.317E-04 7.179E-10 3.337E-11 -7.096E-13 2.160E-11 1.667E-09 1.116E-19 3.197E-13 3.933E-10 -2.997E-10 1.369E-11 2.015E-11 1.116E-19 2.000E-09 2.830E-12 3.197E-13 2.830E-12 1.547E-03 -9.267E-03 2.064E-03 -1.679E-04 -4.317E-04 INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME OBSERVATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC 1.384E+02 -1.280E+01 -4.287E+02 6.808E-03 0.0 -1,280E+01 8.102E+01 3.530E+02 -2.321E-02 0.0 -4.287E+02 3.530E+02 2.727E+03 -1.116E-01 0.0 6.808E-03 -2.321E-02 -1.116E-01 3.331E+05 0.0 3.333E+05 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0

CONTINUED

FLIGHT CONDITION 9

DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.483E-17

:

FLANT NOISE COVARIANCE (XI)

1.100F-01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	7.600E-C4	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	1.4008-05	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0
C - O	0.0	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0
C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0
0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.662E-02

OBSERVATION	NOISE COVAL	RIANCE (TH	EIA)	
1.750E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	1.218E-03	0.0	C.C	0.0
0.0	0.0	7.610E-05	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C • O	3.000E-06

KALMAN FILTER GAINS (H)

.

-5.8773-01	1.186E+01	-9.707E+00	7.498E-04	4.561E-04
1.598E-01	-6.065E-01	4.516E+00	-3.017E-05	-3.848E-05
-3.798E-01	2.051E-C1	-1.014E+00	5.753E-06	1.5948-05
-8.462E-01	7.609E-01	3.619E-01	4.505E-05	6.827E-05
-5.864E-08	1.847E-06	-1.189E-06	5.555E-04	5.046E-11
4.234E-07	1.124E-06	-1.517E-06	5.046E-11	6.667E-04
5.270E-01	-2.937E+00	6.705E+00	4.682E-05	9.218E-06

CONTINUED

KF CI	LOSED-	-LC	OP MATRI	X (AC	CL)					
-13.	6200		10.1500	-19.3	100		0.0009	7.7610	3.6050	-18.0300
0.	5426		-4.7260	1.8	3530	-	C.0002	0.4238	-1.5030	1.5050
-0	0415		0.1144	-0.0	980		0.0783	-0.0000	0.1896	-0.1694
Č.	2107		-0.0064	-1.8	460		0.0013	-0.0000	0.3507	0.0000
-0	0000		0 0000	-0 0	000		0,000	-30.0000	0.0000	-0.0000
-0.			0.0000			-	0.0000	-0.0000	-25-0000	-0.0000
-0.	0000		-6 9300	1 1	500	-	0008	-0.0000	-0.2185	-0.3318
2.	9400		-0.0200	1.	1000		0.0000	0.0000	0.2105	
,										
KF F(DLES									
REAL	PART	=	-6.973	IMAG	PART	=	3.686			
REAL	PART	=	-6.973	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-3.686			
REAL	PART	=	-4.907	IMAG	PART	=	0.0			
REAL	FART	Ξ	-0.256	IMAG	PART	=	0.0			
FEAT	DART	=	-0.565	TMAG	PART	=	0.0			
CENT	ם א גם יו	-	-30 000	TMAG	DART	=	6.0			
D D A L		_	-25 000	TMAG	DART	=	0.0			
NGAL	FARI	-		TURG	EBUT		0.0			

STATE ESTIMATION EFFCR COVARIANCE MATRIX 2.249E-09 1.368E-09 -3.578E-03 1.445E-02 -7.387E-04 2.498E-04 9.268E-04 -7.387E-04 3.436E-04 -7.718E-05 2.754E-05 -9.051E-11 -1.154E-10 5.102E-04 4.781E-11 -3.090E-04 1.726E-11 6.193E-04 2.498E-04 -7.718E-C5 2.693E-04 1.352E-10 2.048E-10 -5.649E-04 9.268E-04 2.754E-05 4.145E-03 6.1932-04 1.667E-09 1.514E-16 1.405E-10 1.726E-11 1.352E-10 2.249E-09 -9.051E-11 2.000E-09 2.765E-11 1.514E-16 1.368E-09 -1.154E-10 4.781E-11 2.048E-10 -3.578E-03 5.102E-04 -3.090E-04 -5.649E-04 2.765E-11 3.386E-03 1.405E-10

CONTINUED

DISCRETE T	IME PLANT NO	DISE COVARIA	ANCE MATRIX	(XID) DT	=.125 SEC		
1.378E-02	-2.935E-04	1.804E-04	8.034E-04	3.910E-10	2.285E-10	-2.062E-03	
-2.935E-04	1.167E-04	-1.196E-05	-1.430E-05	2.164E-11	-1.047E-10	1.895E-04	
1.804E-04	-1.196E-05	5.466E-06	1.336E-05	1.324E-12	6.839E-12	-4.371E-05	
8.034E-04	-1.430E-05	1.336E-05	6.834E-05	1.126E-11	6.652E-12	-8.523E-05	
3.910E-10	2.164E-11	1.324E-12	1.126E-11	1.666E-09	0.0	0.0	
2.285E-10	-1.047E-10	6.839E-12	6.652E-12	0.0	1.996E-09	0.0	
-2.062E-03	1.895E-04	-4.371E-05	-8.523E-05	0.0	0.0	1.994E-03	

DT=.125 SEC DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) -2.974E-02 9.359E-01 -2.051E-01 9.991E-06 5.029E-06 3.793E-06 -1.295E-05 1.468E-02 -1.281E-02 7.244E-01 -5.862E-02 1.137E-02 -8.042E-02 -5.512E-07 1.457E-05 1.042E-01 -4.012E-06 3.937E-05 5.248E-02 -1.366E-01 1.495E-07 5.552E-04 2.801E-12 3.197E-09 2.461E-08 4.140E-07 1.239E-08 -5.104E-07 2.801E-12 6.662E-04 1.661E-05 3.544E-05 8.130E-02 -1.856E-01 1.126E+00

DISCRETE	TIME KF CI	LOSED-LOOP	MATRIX	DT=.125 SEC		
-0.2845	5 2.2363	3 -2.1079	-0.010	0 0.2124	0.1262	-1.9327
0.0447	0.0665	5 0.2302	0.000	9 0.0123	-0.0616	0.1866
-0.0225	0.1210	0.8069	0.009	6 0.0026	0.0341	-0.0539
-0.0689	0.0865	5 -0.4354	0.999	8 0.0217	0.0682	-0.1236
-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0000	-0.000	0 0.0235	-0.0000	-0.0000
-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.000	0 -0.0000	0.0439	0.0000
0.1793	-1.0972	2 0.1702	-0.000	1 -0.0000	-0.0324	0.9594

CONTINUED

```
DISCRETE TIME KF POLES
                         DT=.125 SEC
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.156
REAL PART =
              0.293
              0.293
                    IMAG PART = -0.156
REAL PART =
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
              0.896
              0.972 IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
                                   0.0
                    IMAG PART =
REAL PART =
              0.093
              0.024
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
                     IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
              0.044
```

```
      STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIX
      DT=.125
      SEC

      2.232E-02
      -1.180E-03
      4.572E-04
      1.333E-03
      3.977E-10
      2.247E-10
      -5.828E-03

      -1.180E-03
      2.650E-04
      -5.203E-05
      -5.245E-05
      2.259E-11
      -1.099E-10
      6.186E-04

      4.572E-04
      -5.203E-05
      6.518E-05
      1.511E-04
      1.304E-12
      9.353E-12
      -2.115E-04

      1.333E-03
      -5.245E-05
      1.511E-04
      1.171E-03
      1.177E-11
      1.187E-11
      -3.808E-04

      3.977E-10
      2.259E-11
      1.304E-12
      1.177E-11
      1.667E-09
      8.684E-21
      1.124E-12

      2.247E-10
      -1.099E-10
      9.353E-12
      1.187E-11
      8.684E-21
      2.000E-09
      4.482E-12

      -5.828E-03
      6.186E-04
      -2.115E-04
      -3.808E-04
      1.124E-12
      4.482E-12
      3.838E-03
```

```
INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME OBSERVATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC

4.963E+02 2.442E+01 -1.929E+02 -1.066E-03 -1.380E-01

2.442E+01 5.261E+01 1.684E+02 -8.202E-03 -4.129E-03

-1.929E+02 1.684E+02 3.622E+03 -4.984E-02 1.701E-01

-1.066E-03 -8.202E-03 -4.984E-02 3.331E+05 -9.337E-07

-1.380E-01 -4.129E-03 1.701E-01 -9.337E-07 3.331E+05
```

DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.120E-18

FIANT NOISE COVARIANCE (XI)

1.1C0E-01	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	7.600E-04	C.O	C . O	0.C	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	1.400E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	1.357E-02

OBSERVATION	NOISE COVA	RIANCE (TH	IETA)	
1.750E-03	0.0	0.0	C.0	0.0
0.0	1.218E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	C.O	7.610E-05	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06	0.0
C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06

KALMAN FILTER GAINS (H)

-5.753E-01	1.353E+01	-1.784E+01	4.053E-03	1.036E-03
2.467E-01	-1.115E+00	6.295E+00	-1.974E-04	-1.988E-04
-2.903E-01	1.261E-01	-9.944E-01	3.958E-05	6.923E-05
-8.587E-01	7.824E-01	1.006E-01	6.624E-04	4.817E-04
-4.120E-07	9.983E-06	-7.781E-06	5.556E-04	1.223E-09
4.746E-07	2.551E-06	-7.835E-06	1.223E-09	6.667E-04
3.857E-01	-2.556E+00	6.910E+00	-1.508E-04	-5.391E-05

.

CONTINUED

KF CL	OSFD	-10	CP M	ATRIX	A) 2	CL)								
- 16.	1200		18.1	500	-40.	3300	- (0.0003	17.2	300	7.5220) -37.7	800	
1.	0410		-6.5	940	5.	4510	(0.0001	C.8	159	-3.393(J 4.3	1580	
-0	0/105		0 01	215	-1	5160	Ć	0.0516	-0.0	000	0.301	3 -0.2	293	
-0.	2007		0.0	700	_ 3	9000	-		-0.0	007	0.756	0.0	000	
0.	2091			000	- 3.	0040			- 30 0	000	0.000			
-0.			0.00	000	-0.	0000	-,		- 30.0	000				
-0.	0000		0.0	000	0.	0000		0.0000	-0.0					
2.	5580		-6.9	510	Т.	10.90	,	0.0002	0.0	902	-0.3390	5 -0.4		
KF PC	LFS													
REAL	PART	-	-9.	068	IMAG	PARD] =	7.10	ŧ					
F E AL	PART	Ξ	-9.1	068	IMAG	PART	=	-7.10	4					
REAL	FART	÷	-5.	309	IMAG	PART	. =	0.0			·			
FEAL	PART	=	-0.	177	IMAG	PART	=	0.0						
REAL	PART	=	-1.	106	IMAG	PART	! =	0.0						
REAL	PART	=	- 30.	000	IMAG	PART	: =	0.0						
RFAL	PART	=	-25.	000	IMAG	PART	1 =	0.0						
	L 11 L L		200				-	1						
CTATE	TCT	тма	TTON	FPP(VART	NCE	MATET	Y					
1 61	98-0	2 II G	1 35	8 F - 01	2 1	5368-	-0 L	9.530	к F-04 1	. 216 E	-08 3-	107E - 09	-3.113E-	03
4 75	012-0	2 - 2	1. 70		J 1.	5500	-05	7 657	E-06 -5	021F	-10 -5	963E - 10	5.258E-	ñц
- 1. 33	0-20	3	4. /9		4 - /.	0000	-05	2 0051	r 00 -J	1075	10 J.		-1 2258-	011
1.53	6月-0	4 -	1.55	1 E-0:)	078E-	-04	3.085	E-04 1	10/E	-10 2.	0115-10	-1.4236-	04

9.530E-04 7.657E-C6 3.C85E-04 5.785E-03 1.987E-09 1.445E-09 -3.001E-04 1.216E-08 -5.921E-10 1.187E-10 1.987E-C9 1.667E-09 3.669E-15 -4.524E-10

-3.113E-03 5.258E-04 -1.225E-04 -3.001E-04 -4.524E-10 -1.617E-10 1.752E-03

3.669E-15

3.107E-09 -5.963E-10 2.077E-10 1.445E-09

-164-

2.000E-09 -1.617E-10

CONTINUED

DISCRETE TI	ME PLANT NO	DISE COVARIA	ANCE MATRIX	(XID) DI	=.125 SEC	
1.905E-02	-1.225E-03	1.993E-04	1.051E-03	8.490E-10	4.604E-10	-3.321E-03
-1.225E-03	2.481E-04	-2.563E-05	-6.052E-05	4.112E-11	-2.299E-10	4.320E-04
1.993E-04	-2.563E-05	5.153E-06	1.217E-05	7.734E-13	1.169E-11	-5.180E-05
1.051E - 03	-6.052E-05	1.217E-05	8.149E-05	2.466E-11	1.423E-11	-1.411E-04
8.490E-10	4.112E-11	7.734E-13	2.466E-11	1.666E-09	0.0	0.0
4.604E - 10	-2.299E-10	1.169E-11	1.423E-11	0.0	1.996E-09	0.0
-3.321E-03	4.320E-04	-5.180E-05	-1.411E-04	0.0	0.0	1.595E-03

DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) DT=.125 SEC -1.882E-02 9.341E-01 -3.012E-01 2.324E-05 -3.862E-06 1.712E-02 -1.882E-02 7.856E-01 8.515E-06 -2.372E-05 -4.383E-02 4.458E-03 -6.928E-02 -1.094E-07 2.337E-05 -1.351E-01 5.489E-02 1.066E-01 -8.880E-06 8.346E-05 2.198E-09 5.725E-08 3.357E-07 5.552E-04 1.707E-11 8.243E-07 -9.508E-09 -9.351E-07 1.707E-11 6.662E-04 3.719E-02 -1.130E-01 8.019E-01 2.139E-05 6.156E-05

DISCRETE	TIME KF	CLOSED-	LOOP	MATRIX	D T=	. 125	SEC		
-0.3553	3.01	188 -3.	,7826	-0.	0135	0.4	1382	0.1629	-3.7618
0.0737	-0.18	335 0	.5890	0.	0018	0.0)227	-0.1268	0.5209
-0.0154	0.10	0 890	.7128	0.	0062	0.0	015	0.0547	-0.0804
-0.0755	0.12	285 -0	.8539	0.	9994	0.0)467	0.1380	-0.2515
-0.0000	-0.00	0 000	.0000	0.	0000	0.0	235	-0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.00	000 0	.0000	0.	0000	-0.0	0000	0.0439	0.0
0.1064	-0.75	573 0	.1548	0.	0000	-0.(0000	-0.0308	0.9397

CONTINUED

```
DISCRETE TIME KF POLES DT=.125 SEC
                    IMAG PART =
                                    0.0
REAL PART =
              0.978
              0.821
                     IMAG PART =
                                    0.0
REAL PART =
                    IMAG PART =
                                    0.158
REAL PART =
              0.082
              0.082 IMAG PART =
                                 -0.158
REAL PART =
                    IMAG PART =
                                    0.0
REAL PART =
              0.150
              0.024
                     IMAG PART =
                                    0.0
REAL PART =
                                    0.0
                     IMAG PART =
REAL PART =
              0.044
```

```
\begin{array}{c} \text{STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIX} \quad \text{DT=.125 SEC} \\ \text{3.260E-02-3.184E-03} \quad 4.895E-04 \quad 1.881E-03 \quad 8.619E-10 \quad 4.326E-10 \quad -6.476E-03 \\ \text{-3.184E-03} \quad 5.931E-04 \quad -7.961E-05 \quad -1.622E-04 \quad 4.334E-11 \quad -2.372E-10 \quad 9.127E-04 \\ \text{4.895E-04} \quad -7.961E-05 \quad 3.148E-05 \quad 9.210E-05 \quad 6.423E-13 \quad 1.553E-11 \quad -1.378E-04 \\ \text{4.881E-03} \quad -1.622E-04 \quad 9.210E-05 \quad 1.682E-03 \quad 2.567E-11 \quad 2.397E-11 \quad -3.665E-04 \\ \text{8.619E-10} \quad 4.334E-11 \quad 6.423E-13 \quad 2.567E-11 \quad 1.667E-09 \quad 5.291E-20 \quad 1.418E-12 \\ \text{4.326E-10} \quad -2.372E-10 \quad 1.553E-11 \quad 2.397E-11 \quad 5.291E-20 \quad 2.000E-09 \quad 7.624E-12 \\ \text{-6.476E-03} \quad 9.127E-04 \quad -1.378E-04 \quad -3.665E-04 \quad 1.418E-12 \quad 7.624E-12 \quad 2.376E-03 \end{array}
```

```
INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME OBSERVATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC
4.593E+02 1.545E+01 -2.250E+02 -7.325E-04 -2.748E-01
1.545E+01 5.408E+01 2.473E+02 -1.908E-02 3.169E-03
-2.250E+02 2.473E+02 2.817E+03 -1.119E-01 3.117E-01
-7.325E-04 -1.908E-02 -1.119E-01 3.331E+05 -5.690E-06
-2.748E-01 3.170E-03 3.117E-01 -5.690E-06 3.331E+05
```

DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.245E-18

PLANT NOISE COVAFIANCE (XI)

1.100E-01	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.C	0.0	0.0
0.0	7.600E-04	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	1.400E-05	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.175E-02

CBSERVATION NOISE COVA	RIANCE	(THETA)
------------------------	--------	---------

1.750E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	1.218E-03	0.0	6.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	7.610E-05	C.O	C.O
0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-05

KALMAN FILTER GAINS (4)

-7.933E-01	1.327E+01	-2.410E+01	2.741E-03	1.638E-04
4.2448-01	-1.505E+C0	8.567E+00	-2.619E-04	-1.863E-04
-2.6438-01	1.052E-01	-9.857E-01	5.493E-05	3.058E-05
-8.532E-01	7.492E-01	2.191E-02	3.864E-04	1.777E-04
-9.031E-07	6.751E-06	-1.032E-05	5.556E-04	4.297E-11
1.193E-06	4.0342-07	-7.345E-06	4.297E-11	6.667E-04
3.8983-01	-2.173E+00	7.389E+00	-2.831E-05	3.047E-05

-167-

KF CLOSED-J	LCCP MAIFI	X (ACL)				
-16.9300	24.3800	-59.8100	0.0011	27.9100	12.0400	-53.3300
1.4320	-8.9840	11.7700	-0.0006	1.2640	-5.6990	8.3030
-0.0626	0.0136	-2.4750	0.0392	-0.0001	0.4107	-0.3170
0.2469	0.1004	-6.9680	0.0012	-0.0004	1.1560	0.0000
-0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0000	-30.0000	0.0000	0.0000
-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-25.0000	-0.0000
2.1750	-7.4250	3.1840	-0.0005	0.0000	-0.5284	-0.6636

KF FCLES

nr rv	- LL - D						
FEAL	PART	Ξ	-10.336	IMAG	PART	=	9.022
REAL	FART	=	-10.336	IMAG	PART	Ŧ	-9.022
FEAL	PART	=	-6.218	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
REAL	PART	Ξ	-0.131	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
FFAL	PART	Ξ	-2.031	IMAG	PART	Ξ	C.O
REAL	PART	=	-30.000	IMAG	PART	=	00
FEAL	PART	=	-25.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

STATE ESTIMATION ERROR COVARIANCE FATRIX

1.616E-02	-1.834E-03	1.281E-04	9.126E-04	8.222E-09	4.914E-10	-2.647E-03
-1.8348-03	6.519E-C4	-7.501E-05	1.667E-06	-7.857E-10	-5.590E-10	5.623E-04
1.281E-04	-7.501E-C5	5.090E-05	1.681E-04	1.648E-10	9.173E-11	-6.895E-05
9.126E-04	1.667F-C6	1.681E-04	7.456E-03	1.159E-09	5.330E-10	-1.760E-04
8.222E-09	-7.857E-10	1.648E-10	1.159E-09	1.667E-09	1.289E-16	-8.494E-11
4.914E-1C	-5.590F-10	9.173E-11	5.330E-10	1.289E-16	2.COOE-09	9.141E-11
-2.647E-03	5.623E-04	-6.895E-05	-1.760E-04	-8.494E-11	9.141E-11	1.208E-03

CONTINUED

DISCRETE TIME PLANT NOISE COVARIANCE MATRIX (XID) DT=.125 SEC 1.218E-03 1.337E-09 6.928E-10 -3.781E-03 2.264E-02 -2.554E-03 2.653E-04 -2.554E-03 5.555E-04 -5.032E-05 -1.279E-04 6.332E-11 -3.682E-10 6.850E-04 1.636E-11 -6.215E-05 2.653E-04 -5.032E-05 6.736E-06 1.495E-05 -9.502E-14 2.196E-11 -1.635E-04 1.218E-03 -1.279E-04 1.495E-05 9.000E-05 3.896E-11 0.0 1.337E-09 6.332E-11 -9.502E-14 1.666E-09 0.0 3.896E-11 1.996E-090.0 6.928E-10 -3.682E-10 1.636E-11 2.196E-11 0.0 1.354E-03-3.781E-03 6.850E-04 -6.215E-05 -1.635E-04 0.0 0.0

DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) DT=. 125 SEC -1.462E-02 9.189E-01 -3.318E-01 4.408E-05 -1.191E-05 2.357E-02 -2.073E-02 8.309E-01 1.311E-05 -3.630E-05 -3.746E-02 1.962E-03 -5.682E-02 3.187E-07 3.075E-05 -1.273E-01 5.577E-02 1.291E-01 -1.438E-05 1.221E-04 -2.683E-09 1.086E-07 5.166E-07 5.552E-04 4.356E-11 1.112E-06 -2.934E-08 -1.431E-06 4.357E-11 6.662E-04 1.629E-02 -7.612E-02 6.194E-01 2.103E-05 8.312E-05

DISCRETE	TIME KF CLC	SED-LOOP	MATRIX	DT=.125 SEC		
-0.2999	2.9700	-4.1525	-0.013	7 0.6465	0.0962	-4.8436
0.0884	-0.3840	0.9851	0.002	5 0.0343	-0.1812	0.9516
-0.0127	0.1051	0.5704	0.004	7 -0.0002	0.0721	-0.1129
-0.0726	0.1075	-1.3321	0.999	6 0.0719	0.1925	-0.3364
-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.000	0.0235	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.000	0 -0.0000	.0.0439	0.0000
0.0701	-0.5715	0.1224	-0.000	0 -0.0000	-0.0204	0.9204

CONTINUED

```
DT=.125 SEC
DISCRETE TIME KF POLES
             0.983 IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
             0.702 IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
REAL PART = -0.009 IMAG PART =
                                   0.135
REAL PART = -0.009 IMAG PART =
                                -0.135
                   IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
             0.140
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
              0.024
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
              0.044
                   IMAG PART =
```

```
      STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIX
      DT=.125
      SEC

      3.708E-02
      -5.451E-03
      5.884E-04
      2.124E-03
      1.357E-09
      6.381E-10
      -6.380E-03

      -5.451E-03
      1.205E-03
      -1.273E-04
      -2.875E-04
      6.690E-11
      -3.740E-10
      1.227E-03

      5.884E-04
      -1.273E-04
      2.432E-05
      7.113E-05
      -3.487E-13
      2.110E-11
      -1.300E-04

      2.124E-03
      -2.875E-04
      7.113E-05
      2.234E-03
      4.059E-11
      3.523E-11
      -3.419E-04

      1.357E-09
      6.690E-11
      -3.487E-13
      4.059E-11
      1.667E-09
      1.351E-19
      1.365E-12

      6.381E-10
      -3.740E-10
      2.110E-11
      3.523E-11
      1.351E-19
      2.000E-09
      1.008E-11

      -6.380E-03
      1.227E-03
      -1.300E-04
      -3.419E-04
      1.365E-12
      1.008E-11
      1.843E-03
```

```
INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME OBSERVATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC

3.954E+02 1.200E+01 -3.097E+02 8.945E-04 -3.707E-01

1.200E+01 6.659E+01 2.724E+02 -3.619E-02 9.779E-03

-3.097E+02 2.724E+02 2.222E+03 -1.722E-01 4.770E-01

8.945E-04 -3.619E-02 -1.722E-01 3.331E+05 -1.452E-05

-3.707E-01 9.779E-03 4.770E-01 -1.452E-05 3.331E+05
```

DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.441E-18

PLANT NOISE COVARIANCE (XI)

		(/				
1.1C0E-01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	7.600E-04	0.0	(.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	1.400E-05	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	C.O	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.108E-02

CBSERVATION	NOISE COVA	RIANCE (TH	ETA)	
1.750E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	1.218E-03	0.0	C.O	0.0
0.0	0.0	7.6108-05	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	3.000E-06

KALMAN FILTER GAINS (H)

-1.010E+00	1.374E+01	-2.822E+01	6.005E-04	2.383E-04
5.3272-01	-1.763E+00	9.575E+00	-3.054E-05	-1.871E-04
-2.582E-01	1.040E-01	-9.584E-01	1.820E-05	3.730E-05
-8.436E-01	7.122E-01	-1.269E-01.	1.760E-04	4.C27E-04
-3.700E-07	1.479E-06	-1.204E-06	5.555E-04	5.068E-11
9.435E-07	5.870E-07	-7.376E-06	5.068E-11	6.567E-04
3.975E-01	-2.099E+00	7.229E+00	1.060E-04	1.571E-05

CCNTINUED

KF CLOSED-	LOOP MATRI	X (ACL)				
-18.3300	28.5000	-79.8900	0.0008	30.6500	12.7500	-69.2200
1.6690	-10.0700	16.8300	-C.COO4	1.2880	-6.1540	11.2000
-0.0649	-0.0117	-3.0920	0.0347	-0.0000	0.4025	-0.3644
0.2840	0.2531	-8.9110	0.0006	-0.0002	1.1600	0.0000
-0.0000	0.000	-0.0000	0.0000	-30.0000	0.000	-0.0000
-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-25.0000	-0.0000
2.1010	-7.2690	4.1990	-C.COO3	-0.0001	-0.5467	-0.7466
						(

KF FCLES

REAL	PART	=	-11.519	IMAG	PART	Ξ	10.453
FEAL	FART	=	-11.519	IMAG	PART	Ξ	-10.453
REAL	PART	=	-0.113	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
FEAL	PART	=	-6.426	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-2.661	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
PEAL	PART	=	-30.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
FEAL	PART	Ξ	-25.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

. . . .

STATE ESTIMATION FRECE COVARIANCE MATRIX

 \mathbf{N}

1.673E-02	-2.147E-03	1.267E-04	8.675E-04	1.801E-09	7.149E-10	-2.557E-03
-2.147E-03	7.287E-C4	-7.293E-05	-9.660E-06	-9.161E-11	-5.613E-10	5.501E-04
1.267E-04	-7.293E-05	3.837E-05	1.280E-04	5.459E-11	1.119E-10	-5.405E-05
8.675E-04	-9.660E-06	1.280E-04	7.972E-03	5.280E-10	1.208E-09	-1.410E-04
1.801E-09	-9.161E-11	5.459E-11	5.280E-10	1.667E-09	1.520E-16	3.179E-10
7.149E-10	-5.613E-10	1.119E-10	1.208F-09	1.520E-16	2.000E-09	4.712E-11
-2.557F-03	5.501E-04	-5.405E-05	-1.410E-04	3.179E-10	4.712E-11	9.936E-04

.

CONTINUED

DISCREFE TIME PLANT NOISE COVARIANCE MATRIX(XID)DT=.125SEC2.774E-02-3.951E-033.660E-041.463E-031.432E-096.929E-10-4.390E-03-3.951E-038.726E-04-7.537E-05-2.006E-046.340E-11-3.880E-108.578E-043.660E-04-7.537E-058.716E-062.045E-05-1.218E-131.653E-11-7.178E-051.463E-03-2.006E-042.045E-051.030E-044.186E-112.212E-11-1.921E-041.432E-096.340E-11-1.218E-134.186E-111.666E-090.00.06.929E-10-3.880E-101.653E-112.212E-110.01.996E-090.0-4.390E-038.578E-04-7.178E-05-1.921E-040.00.01.264E-03

DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) DT=.125 SEC -1.340E-02 9.112E-01 -3.570E-01 5.097E-05 -1.690E-05 2.643E-02 -2.231E-02 8.361E-01 1.441E-05 -3.860E-05 -3.521E-02 1.306E-03 -4.933E-02 4.091E-07 2.943E-05 -1.230E-01 5.409E-02 1.354E-01 -1.444E-05 1.197E-04 -5.217E-09 1.255E-07 5.682E-07 5.552E-04 5.224E-11 1.031E-06 -4.163E-08 -1.522E-06 5.224E-11 6.662E-04 3.154E-03 -6.775E-02 4.927E-01 2.213E-05 7.875E-05

-0.3275 2.8213 -3.9928 -0.0152 0.6524 -0.0603 -5.8	
	3373
0.1024 -0.4159 1.1119 0.0029 0.0330 -0.1618 1.2	2631
-0.0131 0.0971 0.4941 0.0041 -0.0003 0.0675 -0.	1405
-0.0732 0.0978 -1.5892 0.9994 0.0756 0.1789 -0.4	170
-0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 0.0000 0.0235 0.0000 -0.0	0000
0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 0.0439 0.0	0000
0.0617 -0.4491 0.0303 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0040 0.9	109

FLIGHT CONDITION 13 CONTINUED

```
DISCRETE TIME KF POLES
                        DT=.125 SEC
REAL PART =
             0.985 IMAG PART = 0.0
REAL PART =
             0.633 IMAG PART =
                                 0.0
REAL PART = -0.050 IMAG PART =
                                 0.097
REAL PART = -0.050 IMAG PART = -0.097
REAL PART =
           0.142 IMAG PART =
                                 0.0
                                       .
REAL PART =
             0.024
                   IMAG PART =
                                 0.0
             C.044 IMAG PART =
REAL PART =
                                 0.0
```

```
      STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIX
      DT=.125
      SEC

      4.484E-02
      -7.705E-03
      7.538E-04
      2.543E-03
      1.451E-09
      6.241E-10
      -6.945E-03

      -7.705E-03
      1.764E-03
      -1.721E-04
      -4.166E-04
      6.755E-11
      -3.907E-10
      1.435E-03

      7.538E-04
      -1.721E-04
      2.545E-05
      7.362E-05
      -4.327E-13
      2.083E-11
      -1.369E-04

      2.543E-03
      -4.166E-04
      7.362E-05
      2.478E-03
      4.350E-11
      3.402E-11
      -3.664E-04

      1.451E-09
      6.755E-11
      -4.327E-13
      4.350E-11
      1.667E-09
      1.619E-19
      1.422E-12

      6.241E-10
      -3.907E-10
      2.083E-11
      3.402E-11
      1.619E-19
      2.000E-09
      9.455E-12

      -6.945E-03
      1.435E-03
      -1.369E-04
      -3.664E-04
      1.422E-12
      9.455E-12
      1.658E-03
```

```
INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME OBSERVATION FRROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC

3.574E+02 1.101E+01 -3.473E+02 1.739E-03 -3.437E-01

1.101E+01 7.288E+01 2.931E+02 -4.185E-02 1.388E-02

-3.473E+02 2.931E+02 2.153E+03 -1.894E-01 5.072E-01

1.739E-03 -4.185E-02 -1.894E-01 3.331E+05 -1.741E-05

-3.437E-01 1.388E-02 5.072E-01 -1.741E-05 3.331E+05
```

DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.639E-18

PLANT NOISE COVARIANCE (XI)

1.100E-01	0.0	0.0	C.C	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	7.600E-04	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	C.O	1.400E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0
0.C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	9.597E-03

CESERVATION	NOISE COVA	RIANCE (TF	IETA)	
1.750E-03	0.0	Q.O	C • O	0.0
0.0	1.218E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	C.O	7.610E-05	C.O	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06	C. O
C • C	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06

KAIMAN FILTEF GAINS (H)

-1.658E+0C.	1.609E+01	-3.468E+01	2.788E-04	3.367E-04
7.559E-01	-2.166E+00	1.064E+01	1.271E-04	-1.099E-04
-2:455E-01	1.066E-01	-8.338E-01	6.295E-07	2.253E-05
-8.575 E-01	7.782E-01	3.053E-01	5.414E-04	3.075E-04
1.100E-08	6.868E-C7	5.0118-06	5.555E-04	1.792E-10
1.248E-07	8.293E-07	-4.331E-06	1.792E-10	6.667E-04
4.171E-01	-1.948E+00	6.589E+00	1.742E-04	4.628E-05

CONTINUED

KF CLOSED-	-LCOP MATRI	IX (ACL)				
-20.2400	35.0900	-132.1000	0.0027	18.6600	8.3560	-103.6000
2.1480	-11.4300	30.7100	-0.0012	0.6221	-3.4050	17.6900
-0.0778	-0.1303	-4.6750	0.0263	-0.0000	0.1912	-0.4458
0.2184	-0.1623	-14.7700	0.0014	-0.0005	0.6041	0.0000
-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-30.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000
-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-25.0000	-0.0000
1.9490	-6.6440	7.1860	-0.0007	-0.0002	-0.2940	-0.9955

KF PCLES

IMAG PART = 12.921REAL PART = -13.443REAL PART = -13.443IMAG PART = -12.921REAL PART = -0.088IMAG PART = C.O IMAG PART = FEAL PART = -5.1830.649 REAL PART = -5.183IMAG PART = -0.649 $\mathbf{FEAL} \quad \mathbf{PART} = -25.000$ IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = -30.000IMAG PART = 0.0

STATE ESTIMATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX

1,959E-02	-2.639E-03	1.298E-04	9.478E-04	8.365E-10	1.010E-09	-2.372E-03
-2.6398-03	8.099E-04	-6.345E-05	2.323E-05	3.813E-10	-3.296E-10	5.014E-04
1.298E-04	-6.345E-05	2.229E-05	8.065E-05	1.888E-12	6.759E-11	-3.442E-05
9.478E-04	2.323E-05	8.065E-05	1.083E-02	1.624E-09	9.226E-10	-9.159E-05
8.365E-10	3.813E-10	1.888E-12	1.624E-09	1.667E-09	5.377E-16	5.226E-10
1.010E-09	-3.296E-10	6.759E-11	9.226E-10	5.377E-16	2.000E-09	1.388E-10
-2.372E-03	5.014E-04	-3.4428-05	-9.159E-05	5.226E-10	1.388E-10	7.000E-04

CONTINUED

DISCREFE TIME PLANT NOISE COVARIANCE MATRIX (XID) DT=.125 SEC 8.822E-10 4.413E-10 -5.543E-03 4.600E-02 -7.527E-03 6.163E-04 2.383E-03 3.173E-11 -2.019E-10 1.094E-03 -7.527E-03 1.600E-03 -1.274E-04 -3.800E-04 8.093E-12 -8.210E-05 6.163E-04 -1.274E-04 1.249E-05 3.376E-05 -1.347E-13 1.422E-11 -2.431E-04 2.383E-03 -3.800E-04 3.376E-05 1.541E-04 2.574E-11 1.666E-09 0.0 8.822E-10 3.173E-11 -1.347E-13 2.574E-11 0.0 1.996E-09 0.0 4.413E-10 -2.019E-10 8.093E-12 1.422E-11 0.0 -5.543E-03 1.094E-03 -8.210E-05 -2.431E-04 0.0 1.062E-030.0

DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) DT=.125 SEC -1.160E-02 9.171E-01 -3.501E-01 2.870E-05 -7.784E-06 3.002E-02 -2.187E-02 8.284E-01 8.398E-06 -2.070E-05 -3.062E-02 6.190E-04 -3.363E-02 1.609E-07 1.331E-05 -1.142E-01 5.525E-02 1.897E-01 -9.451E-06 5.790E-05 -3.049E-09 7.069E-08 3.311E-07 5.552E-04 1.404E-11 4.073E-07 -1.916E-08 -8.159E-07 1.404E-11 6.662E-04 -2.056E-02 -4.940E-02 3.747E-01 1.069E-05 4.113E-05

DISCRETE TIME KF	CLOSED-LOOP	MATRIX D	T=.125 SEC		
-0.3539 3.16	33 -1.0567	-0.0177	0.4143	-0.1948	-8.5905
0.1068 -0.47	82 0.6792	0.0035	0.0177	-0.0413	1.8419
-0.0123 0.08	32 0.3822	0.0030	-0.0003	0.0274	-0.1907
-0.0771 0.07	18 -2.0553	0.9994	0.0470	0.0756	-0.6215
-0.0000 -0.00	00 -0.0000	0.0000	0.0235	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000 0.00	00 0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0439	0.0000
0.0436 -0.32	84 -0.3127	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0128	0.8830

CONTINUED

)

```
DISCRETE TIME KF POLES
                        DT=.125 SEC
              0.989 IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
                                   0.0
                    IMAG PART =
REAL PART =
             0.475
REAL PART = -0.131
                   IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
                   IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
            0.148
REAL PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART = -0.049
                   IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
                    IMAG PART =
REAL PART =
             0.024
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
              0.044 IMAG PART =
```

```
      STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIX
      DT=.125
      SEC

      7.324E-02
      -1.341E-02
      1.183E-03
      4.129E-03
      8.934E-10
      3.882E-10
      -8.241E-03

      -1.341E-02
      2.935E-03
      -2.601E-04
      -7.308E-04
      3.431E-11
      -1.989E-10
      1.690E-03

      1.183E-03
      -2.601E-04
      2.910E-05
      8.967E-05
      -3.433E-13
      9.684E-12
      -1.425E-04

      4.129E-03
      -7.308E-04
      8.967E-05
      3.384E-03
      2.666E-11
      1.874E-11
      -4.236E-04

      8.934E-10
      3.431E-11
      -3.433E-13
      2.666E-11
      1.667E-09
      4.353E-20
      6.664E-13

      3.882E-10
      -1.989E-10
      9.684E-12
      1.874E-11
      4.353E-20
      2.000E-09
      4.788E-12

      -8.241E-03
      1.690E-03
      -1.425E-04
      -4.236E-04
      6.664E-13
      4.788E-12
      1.336E-03
```

```
INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME OBSERVATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC

2.678E+02 9.527E+00 -3.945E+02 1.016E-03 -1.358E-01

9.527E+00 6.805E+01 2.874E+02 -2.356E-02 6.385E-03

-3.945E+02 2.874E+02 2.255E+03 -1.104E-01 2.720E-01

1.016E-03 -2.356E-02 -1.104E-01 3.331E+05 -4.681E-06

-1.358E-01 6.385E-03 2.720E-01 -4.681E-06 3.331E+05
```

DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.150E-17

1

	FLIGHT COND	ITION 15	DYNAMIC F	PRESSURE 13	5 PSF	MACH 0.70	ALTITUDE	40000	FT
	PLANT NOISE	COVARIANCE	(×I)						
	1.100E-01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
	0.0	7.600E-04	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
	0.0	0.0	1.400E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0		
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0		
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0		
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.300E-02		
	OBSERVATION	NOISE COVA	RIANCE (TH	HETA)					
	1.750E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
	0.0	1.218E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0				
	0.0	0.0	7.610E-05	0.0	0.0				
	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06	0.0				
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06)			
	KALMAN FILT	ER GAINS (1	H)						
	-4.644E-01	1.284E+01 ·	-1.147E+01	1-857E-03	2.286E-04	•			
i	1.597E-01 -	-7.169E-01	4.946E+00	-4-273E-05	-1.047E-04	•			
•	-3,154E-01	1.310E-01 ·	-8.914E-01	1.276E-05	2.888F-06				
	-8.531F-01	7.898E-01	4.960F-01	2.191E-04	-8.225E-05	-			
	-1.134E-07	4-573E-06	-1-685E-06	5.556E-04	7.379F-11				
	6.215F-07	5.631E-07	-4.127E-06	7-379F-11	6.667E-04				
	3.853E-01 -	-2.503E+00	5.9816+00	-1-062E-04	3.714F-07	,			
		20002000	>•>•IL•00	ITTOLL OF					

.

.

-179-

CONT INUED

KF CLOSED-LOOP MATRIX (ACL)

-14.1900	11.7700	-26.0500	0.0003	9.8330	4.6370	-24.8700
0.6747	-5.1180	2.7260	-0.0001	0.5462	-2.0290	2.3210
-0.0075	-0.0373	-0.9212	0.0478	-0.0000	0.1970	-0.1206
0.1929	-0.2015	-2.1650	0.0006	-0.0002	0.4631	0.0000
-0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0000	-30.0000	0.0000	0.0000
-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-25.0000	-0.0000
2.5070	-6.0570	0.9780	-0.0003	0.0001	-0.2091	-0.5421

KF POLES

REAL	PART	=	-7.536	IMAG	PART	Ξ	4.818
REAL	PART	Ħ	-7.536	IMAG	PART	=	-4.818
REAL	PART	I	-4.889	IMAG	PART	-	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.161	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	Ŧ	-0.648	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	Ŧ	-30.000	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-25.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

STATE ESTIMATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX

1.564E-02	-8.732E-04	1.596E-04	9.620E-04	5.570E-09	6.858E-10	-3.049E-03
-8.732E-04	3.764E-04	-6.784E-05	3.775E-05	-1.282E-10	-3.141E-10	4.552E-04
1.596E-04	-6.784E-05	1.931E-04	5.384E-04	3.829E-11	8.664E-12	-1.950E-04
9.620E-04	3.775E-05	5.384E-04	6.228E-03	6.573E-10	-2.467E-10	-4.759E-04
5.570E-09	-1.282E-10	3.829E-11	6.573E-10	1.667E-09	2.214E-16	-3.185E-10
6.858E-10	-3.141E-10	8.664E-12	-2.467E-10	2.214E-16	2.000E-09	1.114E-12
-3.049E-03	4.552E-04	-1.950E-04	-4.759E-04	-3.185E-10	1.114E-12	2.226E-03
CONTINUED

DISCRETE T	IME PLANT NO	DISE COVARIA	NCE MATRIX	(XID) DI	2=.125 SEC	
1.575E-02	-4.459E-04	1.579E-04	9.100E-04	5.009E-10	3.014E-10	-2.206E-03
-4.459E-04	1.357E-04	-1.256E-05	-2.121E-05	2.824E-11	-1.413E-10	2.206E-04
1.579E-04	-1.256E-05	4.335E-06	1.128E-05	1.045E-12	7.534E-12	-3.244E-05
9.100E-04	-2.121E-05	1.128E-05	7.483E-05	1.447E-11	9.000E-12	-9.165E-05
5.009E-10	2.824E-11	1.045E-12	1.447E-11	1.666E-09	0.0	0.0
3.014E-10	-1.413E-10	7.534E-12	9.000E-12	0.0	1.996E-09	0.0
-2.206E-03	2.206E-04	-3.244E-05	-9.165E-05	0.0	0.0	1.520E-03

DT=.125 SEC DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) -2.142E-02 9.413E-01 -2.244E-01 1.216E-05 2.000E-06 7.455E-01 4.894E-06 -1.587E-05 1.381E-02 -1.402E-02 1.639E-05 7.089E-03 -6.646E-02 -2.477E-07 -4.936E-02-1.391E-01 5.497E-02 1.063E-01 -5.449E-06 5.268E-05 1.929E-07 5.552E-04 5.726E-12 2.495E - 092.995E-08 5.433E-07 4.927E-09 -6.256E-07 5.725E-12 6.662E-04 5.007E-02 -1.408E-01 9.383E-01 1.505E-05 4.444E-05

DISCRETE TI	IME KF CLOS	SED-LOOP M	ATRIX DT=	.125 SEC		
-0.3085	2.5843	-2.8213	-0.0086	0.2795	0.1410	-2.6977
0.0508	-0.0009	0.3222	0.0009	0.0165	-0.0798	0.2797
-0.0161	0.0965	0.8116	0.0059	0.0020	0.0376	-0.0547
-0.0727	0.1042	-0.5356	0.9997	0.0282	0.0892	-0.1736
-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0235	-0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0439	0.0000
0.1321	-0.8860	0.1188	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0254	0.9345

-181-

.

CONTINUED

DISCH	RETE TIMI	E KF POL	ES I	DT = .12	25	SEC
REAL	PART =	0.981	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART =	0.890	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART =	0.230	IMAG	PART	=	0.166
REAL	PART =	0.230	IMAG	PART	Ŧ	-0.166
REAL	PART =	0.105	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART =	0.024	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART =	0.044	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0

STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC 2.619E-02 -1.593E-03 3.766E-04 1.552E-03 5.098E-10 2.912E-10 -5.431E-03 -1.593E-03 3.215E-04 -4.765E-05 -7.327E-05 2.951E-11 -1.475E-10 6.075E-04 3.766E-04 -4.765E-05 4.588E-05 1.303E-04 1.019E-12 1.037E-11 -1.325E-04 1.552E-03 -7.327E-05 1.303E-04 1.711E-03 1.511E-11 1.564E - 11 - 3.486E - 041.775E-20 9.923E-13 1.667E-09 5.098E-10 2.951E-11 1.019E - 121.511E-11 2.912E-10 -1.475E-10 1.037E-11 1.564E-11 1.775E-20 2.000E-09 5.474E-12 2-622E-03 -5.431E-03 6.075E-04 -1.325E-04 -3.486E-04 9.923E-13 5.474E-12

INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME OBSERVATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC 4.982E+02 1.759E+01 -1.814E+02 -8.318E-04 -1.811E-01 1.759E+01 4.819E+01 1.842E+02 -9.983E-03 -1.642E-03 -1.814E+02 1.842E+02 3.345E+03 -6.431E-02 2.085E-01 -8.318E-04 -9.983E-03 -6.431E-02 3.331E+05 -1.909E-06 -1.811E-01 -1.642E-03 2.085E-01 -1.909E-06 3.331E+05

DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.151E-18

FLIGHT CONDITION	16 DYNAMIC	PRESSURE 17	16 PSF	MACH 0.80	ALTITUDE	40000 FT
PLANT NOISE COVAR	IANCE (XI)					
1.100E-01 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0 7.600)E-04 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0 0.0	1.400E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0 0.0	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0	
0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0	
0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.216E-02	
OBSERVATION NOISE	E COVARIANCE (1	(HETA)				
1.750E-03 0.0 \	0.0	0.0	0.0			
0.0 1.218	BE-03 0.0	0.0	0.0			
0.0 0.0	7.610E-0	5 0.0	0.0			
0.0 0.0	0.0	3.000E-06	0.0			
0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06)		
KALMAN FILTER GAI	INS (H)					
-4.499E-01 1.304	E+01 -1.524E+0	1.327E-03	5.087E-04	ł		
1.969E-01 -9.519	9E-01 6.090E+00) -3.567E-05	-1.289E-04	+		
-2.887E-01 1.082	2E-01 -9.252E-0	1.275E-05	1.375E-06)		
-8.587E-01 7.997	7E-01 3.839E-0	2.448E-04	-3.345E-04)		1
-1.089E-07 3.268	BE-06 -1.406E-00	5.556E-04	1.390E-10)		
8-089E-07 1-253	3E-06 -5.082E-0	5 1.390E-10	6.667E-04	•		
3.472E-01 -2.300	DE+00 6.630E+0	7.451E-05	-3.469E-06	,		

.

. . .

CONTINUED

* E	CI OCEI		MATDIY	
NF -	LUSE	J-LUUP	MAIKIA	LACLI

-14.6700	15.4600	-32.8500	-0.0008	12.9200	5.8610	-31.2900
0.8972	-6.2840	4.4300	0.0004	0.6202	-2.6430	3.7470
-0.0161	-0.0295	-1.1450	0.0410	-0.0000	0.2261	-0.1442
0.1903	-0.1721	-2.9770	-0.0016	-0.0002	0.5883	0.0000
-0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-30.0000	0.0000	-0.0000
-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-25.0000	0.0000
2.3030	-6.6770	1.2040	0.0006	-0.0001	-0.2377	-0.6196

KF POLES

•

REAL	PART	=	-8.133	IMAG	PART	=	6.022
REAL	PART	=	-8.133	IMAG	PART	=	-6.022
REAL	PART	Ŧ	-5.443	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.144	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	Ŧ	-0.866	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	I	-30.000	INAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
REAL	PART	ŧ	-25.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

STATE ESTIMATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX

1.589E-02 -1	.159E-03	1.318E-04	9.741E-04	3.981E-09	1.526E-09	-2.802E-03
-1.159E-03 4	.635E-04 -	7.041E-05	2.922E-05	-1.070E-10	-3.867E-10	5.045E-04
1.318E-04 -7	.041E-05	1.300E-04	3.918E-04	3.825E-11	4.124E-12	-1.349E-04
9.741E-04 2	•922E-05	3.918E-04	7.076E-03	7.343E-10	-1.004E-09	-3.517E-04
3.981E-09 -1	.070E-10	3.825E-11	7.343E-10	1.667E-09	4.170E-16	2.235E-10
1.526E-09 -3	-867E-10	4.124E-12	-1.004E-09	4.170E-16	2.000E-09	-1.041E-11
-2.802E-03 5	.045E-04 -	1.349E-04	-3.517E-04	2.235E-10	-1.041E-11	1.760E-03

ί.

,

CONTINUED

DISCRETE TIME PLANT NO	DISE COVARIA	ANCE MATRIX	(XID) DI	E=.125 SEC	
1.721E-02 -8.157E-04	1.586E-04	9.781E-04	6.533E-10	3.777E-10	-2.536E-03
-8.157E-04 1.955E-04	-1.797E-05	-3.950E-05	3.173E-11	-1.822E-10	3.287E-04
1.586E - 04 - 1.797E - 05	4.259E-06	1.050E-05	8.823E-13	8.941E-12	-3.643E-05
9.781E-04 -3.950E-05	1.050E-05	7.841E-05	1.891E-11	1.151E-11	-1.062E-04
6.533E-10 3.173E-11	8.823E-13	1.891E-11	1.666E-09	0.0	0.0
3.777E - 10 - 1.822E - 10	8.941E-12	1.151E-11	0.0	1.996E-09	0.0
-2.536E-03 3.287E-04	-3.643E-05	-1.062E-04	0.0	0.0	1.409E-03

DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) DT=.125 SEC -1.750E-02 9.367E-01 -2.621E-01 1.690E-05 -1.291E-06 6.007E-06 -1.770E-05 1.452E-02 -1.637E-02 7.867E-01 -4.478E-02 4.836E-03 -6.477E-02 -1.147E-07 1.877E-05 -1.380E-01 5.643E-02 1.062E-01 -7.219E-06 6.614E-05 2.368E-07 5.552E-04 1.930E-09 4.164E-08 9.040E-12 6.662E-04 6.661E-07 -3.177E-09 -6.980E-07 9.040E-12 3.739E-02 -1.084E-01 8.760E-01 1.466E-05 5.392E-05

DISCRETE	TIME KP	CLOSED-LOO	P MATRIX	C DT=.12	25 SEC		
-0.2867	2.92	295 -3.36	58 -0.	.0093 0	.3585	0.1497 -	3.3039
0.0615	5 -0.16	606 0.49	73 0.	.0012 0	.0182 -	0.0997	0.4464
-0.0135	5 0.10	016 0.76	95 0.	.0050 0	0.0017	0.0432 -	0.0662
-0.0722	2 0.12	213 -0.69	90 0.	,9994 0	.0366	0.1104 -	0.2157
-0.0000	-0.00	000 0.00	00 0.	.0000 0	.0235 -	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000) 0.0(000 0.00	00 0.	.0000 -0	0.0000	0.0439	0.0
0.1006	5 -0.8	155 0.12	00 0.	.0001 -0	- 0000 -	0.0237	0.9255
-0.0722 -0.0000 0.0000 0.1006	$\begin{array}{c} 0.12 \\ -0.00 \\ 0.00 \\ -0.8 \end{array}$	213 -0.69 000 0.00 000 0.00 155 0.12	90 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0.	.9994 0 .0000 0 .0000 -0 .0001 -0).0366).0235 -).0000).0000 -	0.1104 - 0.0000 0.0439 -0.0237	0.2157 0.0000 0.0 0.9255

CCNTINUED

```
DISCRETE TIME KF POLES DT=.125 SEC
                     IMAG PART =
                                    0.0
REAL PART =
              0.983
REAL PART =
              0.857
                     IMAG PART = 
                                    0.0
              0.144
                     IMAG PART =
                                    0.176
REAL PART =
REAL PART =
              0.144
                     IMAG PART = -0.176
                                    0.0
              0.119
                     IMAG PART =
REAL PART =
                                    0.0
              0.024
                     IMAG PART =
REAL PART =
              0.044
                     IMAG PART =
                                    0.0
REAL PART =
```

```
      STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIX
      DT=.125
      SEC

      2.853E-02
      -2.408E-03
      3.823E-04
      1.677E-03
      6.650E-10
      3.593E-10
      -5.404E-03

      -2.408E-03
      4.855E-04
      -6.120E-05
      -1.169E-04
      3.329E-11
      -1.883E-10
      7.641E-04

      3.823E-04
      -6.120E-05
      3.393E-05
      1.017E-04
      8.336E-13
      1.208E-11
      -1.159E-04

      1.677E-03
      -1.169E-04
      1.017E-04
      1.969E-03
      1.976E-11
      1.950E-11
      -3.229E-04

      6.650E-10
      3.329E-11
      8.336E-13
      1.976E-11
      1.667E-09
      2.802E-20
      9.572E-13

      3.593E-10
      -1.883E-10
      1.208E-11
      1.950E-11
      2.802E-20
      2.000E-09
      6.578E-12

      -5.404E-03
      7.641E-04
      -1.159E-04
      -3.229E-04
      9.572E-13
      6.578E-12
      2.203E-03
```

```
INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME OBSERVATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC
4.814E+02 1.437E+01 -1.908E+02 -6.434E-04 -2.220E-01
1.437E+01 5.193E+01 2.152E+02 -1.388E-02 1.059E-03
-1.908E+02 2.152E+02 2.803E+03 -7.893E-02 2.327E-01
-6.434E-04 -1.388E-02 -7.893E-02 3.331E+05 -3.013E-06
-2.220E-01 1.059E-03 2.327E-01 -3.013E-06 3.331E+05
```

DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.204E-18

DTANT	NOTSE	COVARIANCE	(X T)
PLANI	10125	CONNINGCO	(1 1)

1.100E-01	0.0	0.0	C.C	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	7.600E-04	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	C.O	1.400E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.147E-02

CBSERVATION	NOISE COVA	RIANCE (TH	EIA)	
1.750E-03	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0
0.0	1.218E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	C.O	7.610E-05	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06

KALMAN FILTER GAINS (H)

-4.647E-01	1.301E+01	-1.854E+01	2.215E-03	9.167E-04
2.45CE-01	-1.159E+CO	7.302E+00	-4.941E-05	-1.534E-04
-2.735E-01	9.371E-02	-9.382E-01	-3.378E-06	9.332E-06
-8.597F-01	7.939E-01	2.967E-01	1.152E-04	-3.182E-04
4.584E-10	5.455E-06	-1.948E-06	5.556E-04	4.265E-10
8.288E-07	2.258E-06	-6.048E-06	4.265E-10	6.667E-04
3.297E-01	-2.128E+00	7.033E+00	-3.020E-05	-1.892E-05

REAL PART = -25.000

CONTINUED

KF CI	OSED	- L C	CP MATRI	X (ACL)							
- 15.	0080		18.7300	-40.160	0	0	.000	16.4500	6.8060	-38.0400	
1.	1050		-7.5240	6.605	50	- 0	.0000	0.6475	-3.1120	5.4890	
-0.	0218		-0.0281	-1.415	50	0	.0370	0.0000	0.2352	-0.1685	
0.	1997		-0.1302	-3.919	90	C	.0001	-0.0001	0.6519	0.0000	
- C .	0000		0.0000	0.000	0	-0	.0000	-30.0000	-0.0000	0.0000	
-0.	0000		0.0000	0.000	0	-0	.0000	-0.0000	-25.0000	0.0000	
2.	1300		-7.0690	1.503	30	-0	.0000	0.0000	-0.2499	-0.6970	
KF PC	LES										
REAL	FART	=	-8.766	IMAG PA	RT	=	7.117				
FEAL	PAPT	Ξ	-8.766	IMAG PA	RT	=	-7.117				
FEAL	PART	=	-5.931	IMAG PA	RT	=	0.0				
FEAL	FART	Ξ	-0.129	IMAG PA	ART	=	C.O	•			
REAL	PART	=	-1.124	IMAG PA	RT	=	0.0				
FEAL	PART	=	-30.000	IMAG PA	ART	=	0.0				

IMAG PART =

STATE ESTIMATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX 1.585E-02 -1.411E-03 1.141E-04 9.669E-04 6.644E-09 2.750E-09 -2.592E-03 -1.411E-03 5.557E-04 -7.140F-05 2.258E-05 -1.482E-10 -4.602E-10 5.352E-04 1.141E-04 -7.140E-05 9.418E-05 3.015E-04 -1.013E-11 2.800E-11 -1.005E-04 9.669E-04 2.258E-05 3.015E-04 7.922E-03 3.456E-10 -9.547E-10 -2.775E-04 6.644E-09 -1.482E-10 -1.013E-11 3.456E-10 1.667E-09 1.280E-15 -9.060E-11 2.750F-09 -4.602E-10 2.800E-11 -9.547E-10 1.280E-15 2.000E-09 -5.677E-11 -2.592E-03 5.352E-04 -1.005E-04 -2.775E-04 -9.060E-11 -5.677E-11 1.444E-03

0.0

CONTINUED

DISCRETE TIME PLANT NOISE COVA	RIANCE MATRIX (XID) D'	r=.125 SEC
1.862E-02 -1.299E-03 1.735E-	04 1.040E-03 8.220E-10	4.321E-10 -2.820E-03
-1.299E-03 2.957E-04 -2.574E-	05 -6.317E-05 3.292E-11	-2.119E-10 4.461E-04
1.735E-04 -2.574E-05 4.585E-	06 1.075E-05 8.135E-13	9.729E-12 -4.116E-05
1.040E-03 -6.317E-05 1.075E-	05 8.141E-05 2.383E-11	1.337E-11 -1.190E-04
8.220E-10 3.292E-11 8.135E-	-13 2.383E-11 1.666E-09	0.0 0.0
4.321E-10 -2.119E-10 9.729E-	12 1.337E-11 0.0	1.996E-09 0.0
-2.820E-03 4.461E-04 -4.116E-	-05 -1.190E-04 0.0	0.0 1.316E-03

DT=.125 SEC DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) -1.494E-02 9.308E-01 -2.832E-01 2.255E-05 -3.960E-06 7.035E-06 -1.823E-05 1.598E-02 -1.770E-02 8.200E-01 -4.185E-02 3.385E-03 -6.081E-02 -3.840E-08 1.939E-05 1.085E-01 -9.095E-06 7.222E-05 -1.361E-01 5.734E-02 1.184E-11 5.552E-04 1.436E-09 5.555E-08 2.773E-07 6.662E-04 7.107E-07 -9.751E-09 -7.187E-07 1.184E-11 1.532E-05 5.725E-05 2.784E-02 -8.623E-02 7.819E-01

DISCRETE	TIME KF (CLOSED-LOOP	MATRIX	DT = .125	SEC		
-0.2618	3.03	59 -3. 7913	-0.009	90.	4385	0.1378	-3.8666
0.0694	-0.29	48 0.6917	0.001	6 0.	0186	-0.1107	0.6423
-0.0120	0.10	35 0.7202	0.004	5 0.	0016	0.0451	-0.0800
-0.0712	0.12	52 -0.8722	0.999	6 0.	0456	0.1195	-0.2565
-0.0000	-0.00	00 0.0000	-0.000	0 0.	0235	-0.0000	-0.0000
0.0000	0.00	00 0.0000	-0.000	0 -0.	0000	0.0439	0.0000
0.0792	2 -0.71	94 0.1163	-0.000	0 -0.	0000	-0.0194	0.9166

-189-

```
DT=.125 SEC
DISCRETE TIME KF POLES
              0.984
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
              0.820
                    IMAG PART =
REAL PART =
              0.075
                                   0.173
REAL PART =
             .0.075
                    IMAG PART = -0.173
              0.126
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
                     IMAG PART =
REAL PART =
              0.024
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
              0.044
                     IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
```

```
      STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIX
      DT=.125
      SEC

      3.050E-02
      -3.328E-03
      4.084E-04
      1.779E-03
      8.363E-10
      4.073E-10
      -5.403E-03

      -3.328E-03
      7.136E-04
      -7.802E-05
      -1.660E-04
      3.480E-11
      -2.170E-10
      9.169E-04

      4.084E-04
      -7.802E-05
      2.782E-05
      8.600E-05
      7.372E-13
      1.288E-11
      -1.092E-04

      1.779E-03
      -1.660E-04
      8.600E-05
      2.228E-03
      2.488E-11
      2.179E-11
      -3.092E-04

      8.363E-10
      3.480E-11
      7.372E-13
      2.488E-11
      1.667E-09
      3.669E-20
      9.906E-13

      4.073E-10
      -2.170E-10
      1.288E-11
      2.179E-11
      3.669E-20
      2.000E-09
      6.916E-12

      -5.403E-03
      9.169E-04
      -1.092E-04
      -3.092E-04
      9.906E-13
      6.916E-12
      1.922E-03
```

```
INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME CBSERVATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC
4.614E+02 1.226E+01 -2.099E+02 -4.788E-04 -2.369E-01
1.226E+01 5.683E+01 2.325E+02 -1.852E-02 3.251E-03
-2.099E+02 2.325E+02 2.365E+03 -9.244E-02 2.396E-01
-4.788E-04 -1.852E-02 -9.244E-02 3.331E+05 -3.946E-06
-2.369E-01 3.251E-03 2.396E-01 -3.946E-06 3.331E+05
```

DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.273E-18

,

PIANT NOTSF COVARIANCE (XI)

1.100E-01	0.0	0.0	C.O	C.O	6.0	0.0
0.0	7.600E-04	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	1.400E-05	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	C. O	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.932E-03

CBSERVATION	NOISE COVA	RIANCE (TH	EJA)	
1.750E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0_0
0.0	1.218E-C3	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	7.610E-05	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06

KALMAN FILTER GAINS (H)

-6.721E-01	1.407E+01	-2.354E+01	1.087E-03	4.657E-04
3.719E-01	-1.471E+00	8.756E+00	-2.592E-05	-8.200E-05
-2.544E-01	8.652E-02	-8.843E-01	1.016E-05	3.725E-05
-8.633E-01	8.315E-01	4.702E-01	2.459E-04	7.788E-04
-1.602E-07	2.678E-06	-1.022E-06	5.556E-04	2.2C7E-10
1.312E-07	1.147E-06	-3.233E-06	2.207E-10	6.667E-04
3.224E-01	-1.908E+00	6.759E+00	6.C79E-C5	6.165E-05

CONTINUED

KF CLOSED-1	LOCP MATFI	X (ACL)				
-16.2000	23.7900	-60.9000	-0.0012	12.1900	5.8790	-55.7600
1.4580	-9.1200	12.1400	0.0006	0.3276	-2.3240	9.2950
-0.0336	-0.0846	-2.1570	0.0272	-0.0000	0.1553	-0.2119
0.1634	-0.3211	-6.5990	-0.0015	-0.0002	0.4745	0.0000
-0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-30.0000	0.0000	-0.0000
-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	C.COOO	-0.0000	-25.0000	-0.0000
1.9100	-6.7940	2.4640	0.0006	-0.0001	-0.1775	-0.9294

KF FCLES

IMAG PART = 9.087 FEAL PART = -10.142REAL PART = -10.142IMAG PART = -9.087 IMAG PART = C.O FEAL PART = -6.140IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = -0.0980.0 FEAL PART = -1.887IMAG PART =IMAG PART = 0.0 REAL PART = -25.0000.0 REAL PART = -30.000IMAG PART =

STATE ESTIMATION ERBOR COVARIANCE MATRIX 3.262E-09 1.397E-09 -2.324E-03 1.713E-02 - 1.791E-C31.013E-03 1.054E-04 3.578E-05 -7.776E-11 -2.460E-10 5.143E-04 -1.791E-03 6.663E-04 -6.730E-05 1.117E-10 -5.878E-05 3.048E-11 1.054E-04 - 6.730E-055.220E-05 1.783E-04 2.336E-09 -1.688E-04 1.7835-04 1.044E-027.378E-10 1.013E-03 3.578E-05 7.378E-10 6.622E-16 1.824E-10 1.667E-09 3.262E-09 -7.776E-11 3.0482 - 111.850E-10 1.397E-09 -2.460E-10 1.117E-10 2.336E-09 6.622E-16 2.000E-09 -2.324E-03 5.143E-04 -5.878E-05 -1.688E-04 1.824E - 101.850E-10 9.975E-04

CONTINUED

DISCRETE TI	IME PLANT NO	DISE COVARIA	ANCE MATRIX	(XID) DT	=.125 SEC	
2.476E-02	-2.579E-03	2.500E-04	1.339E-03	6.079E-10	3.668E-10	-3.444E-03
-2.579E-03	5.601E-04	-4.482E-05	-1.248E-04	1.706E-11	-1.519E-10	6.209E-04
2.500E-04	-4.482E-05	5.823E-06	1.425E-05	4.711E-13	6.537E-12	-4.848E-05
1.339E-03	-1.248E-04	1.425E-05	9.731E-05	1.762E-11	1.153E-11	-1.463E-04
6.079E-10	1.706E-11	4.711E-13	1.762E-11	1.666E-09	0.0	0.0
3.668E-10	-1.519E-10	6.537E-12	1.153E-11	0.0	1.996E-09	0.0
-3.444E-03	6.209E-04	-4.848E-05	-1.463E-04	0.0	0.0	1.108E-03

DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) DT=.125 SEC -1.483E-02 9.300E-01 -2.923E-01 1.619E-05 -1.882E-06 2.065E-02 -1.826E-02 8.450E-01 4.737E-06 -1.283E-05 -3.733E-02 2.006E-03 -4.983E-02 -1.924E-08 1.270E-05 -1.304E-01 5.812E-02 1.356E-01 -6.840E-06 5.018E-05 1.051E-09 3.987E-08 1.867E-07 5.552E-04 4.617E-12 4.598E-07 -4.634E-09 -5.058E-07 4.617E-12 6.662E-04 1.107E-02 -5.991E-02 5.876E-01 8.932E-06 3.449E-05

DISCRETE	TIME KF CLOS	SED-LOOP	MATRIX DI	=.125 SEC		
-0.2556	3.1930	-4.6369	-0.0105	0.3226	0.0640	-5.4773
0.0758	-0.4115	1.0074	0.0019	0.0103	-0.0685	1.0310
-0.0105	0.0970	0.5994	0.0032	0.0009	0.0289	-0.1118
-0.0719	0.1114	-1.3106	0,9993	0.0337	0.0825	-0.3697
-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0235	-0.0000	-0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0439	0.0000
0.0534	-0.5242	0.0753	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0055	0.8903

CONTINUED

```
DT=.125 SEC
DISCRETE TIME KF POLES
              0.988
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
              0.719 IMAG PART =
REAL PART =
                                   0.0
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.139
REAL PART = -0.011
REAL PART = -0.011
                    IMAG PART = -0.139
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
              0.136
REAL PART =
              0.044
                     IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
                    IMAG PART =
                                   0.0
REAL PART =
              0.024
```

DT=.125 SEC STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIX 5.476E-04 2.319E-03 6.181E-10 3.443E-10 -5.838E-03 4.055E-02 -5.583E-03 -5.583E-03 1.209E-03 -1.134E-04 -2.837E-04 1.842E-11 -1.534E-10 1.101E-03 5.476E-04 -1.134E-04 2.209E-05 6.972E-05 4.001E-13 8.469E-12 -1.034E-04 6.972E-05 2.970E-03 1.836E-11 1.714E-11 -3.097E-04 2.319E-03 -2.837E-04 1.667E-09 1.431E-20 5.612E-13 6.181E-10 1.842E-11 4.001E-13 1.836E-11 8.469E-12 1.714E-11 1.431E-20 2.000E-09 4.048E-12 3.443E-10 -1.534E-10 -5.838E-03 1.101E-03 -1.034E-04 -3.097E-04 5.612E-13 4.048E-12 1.493E-03

```
INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME OBSERVATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC

4.069E+02 1.217E+01 -2.713E+02 -3.503E-04 -1.533E-01

1.217E+01 5.747E+01 2.400E+02 -1.329E-02 1.545E-03

-2.713E+02 2.400E+02 2.037E+03 -6.225E-02 1.686E-01

-3.503E-04 -1.329E-02 -6.225E-02 3.331E+05 -1.539E-06

-1.533E-01 1.545E-03 1.686E-01 -1.539E-06 3.331E+05
```

DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.498E-18

ALTITUDE 40000 FT

PLANT NOISE COVARIANCE (XI)

1.1C0E-01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	7.600E-04	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	1.400E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.195E-03

OBSERVATION	NOISE COVA	RIANCE (T	HETA)	
1.750E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	1.218E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	7.610E-05	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06

KALMAN FILTER GAINS (H)

-8.235E-01	1.665E+01	-2.207E+01	-2.525E-04	2.808E-04
3.785E-01	-1.379E+00	6.485E+00	5.266E-05	-5.418E-05
-2.456E-01	9.215E-02	-7.613E-01	-1.181E-06	2.005E-05
-8.616E-01	8.636E-01	6.790E-01	1.110E-04	3.322E-04
3.366E-08	-6.220E-07	2.076E-06	5.556E-04	-1.831E-11
3.050E - 07	6.916E-07	-2.136E-06	-1.831E-11	6.667E-04
3.082E-01	-2.085E+00	4.987E+00	1.241E-04	3.602E-05

CONTINUED

KF CLOSED-LOOP MATRIX (ACL)

-18.9300	22.3500	-81.6400	0.0004	11.2800	5.6690	-73.9000
1.3830	-6.8730	11.8500	-0.0002	0.2940	-2.3340	8.2940
-0.0408	-0.2088	-2.5310	0.0239	0.0000	0.1446	-0.2233
0.1318	-0.5309	-8.0970	0.0004	-0.0001	0.4624	0.0000
0.0000	-0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-30.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000
-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0000	-25.0000	-0.0000
2.0870	-5.0210	2.8970	-0.0002	-0.0001	-0.1656	-1.0840

KF POLES.

REAL	PART	=	-11.091	IMAG	PART	Ξ	9.768
REAL	PART	=	-11.091	IMAG	PART	=	-9.768
REAL	PART	Ξ	-4.694	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-0.084	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-2.458	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	-25.000	IMAG	PART	Ξ	0.0
REAL	PART	Ξ	-30.000	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

STATE ESTIMATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX

2.028E-02	-1.680E-03	1.122E-04	1.052E-03	-7.576E-10	8.424E-10	-2.540E-03
-1.680E-03	4.935E-04	-5.793E-05	5.167E-05	1.580E-10	-1.625E-10	3.795E-04
1.122E-04	-5.793E-05	4.109E-05	1.475E-04	-3.542E-12	6.015E-11	-4.698E-05
1.052E-03	5.167E-05	1.475E-04	1.197E-02	3.330E-10	9.965E-10	-1.439E-04
-7.576E-10	1.580E-10	-3.542E-12	3.330E-10	1.667E-09	-5.493E-17	3.724E-10
8.424E-10	-1.625E-10	6.015E-11	9.965E-10	-5.493E-17	2.000E-09	1.081E-10
-2.540E-03	3.795E-04	-4.698E-05	-1.439E-04	3.724E-10	1.081E-10	8.546E-04

CONTINUED

DISCRFTE T	IME PLANT NO	DISE COVARIA	ANCE MATRIX	(XID) DI	.=.125 SEC	
3.284E-02	-2.738E-03	2.904E-04	1.732E-03	5.598E-10	3.431E-10	-4.122E-03
-2.738E-03	4.272E-04	-3.723E-05	-1.332E-04	1.554E-11	-1.526E-10	5.007E-04
2.904E - 04	-3.723E-05	5.492E-06	1.636E-05	4.103E-13	6.320E-12	-4.414E-05
1.732E-03	-1.332E-04	1.636E-05	1.181E-04	1.624E-11	1.081E-11	-1.759E-04
5.598E-10	1.554E-11	4.103E-13	1.624E-11	1.666E-09	0.0	0.0
3.431E-10	-1.526E-10	6.320E-12	1.081E-11	0.0	1.996E-09	0.0
-4.122E-03	5.007E-04	-4.414E-05	-1.759E-04	0.0	0.0	1.007E-03

DT=.125 SEC DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) 9.456E-01 -3.102E-01 1.200E-05 -4.848E-06 -1.725E-02 4.922E-06 -1.694E-05 2.312E - 02 - 1.938E - 027.804E-01 2.031E-03 -4.722E-02 -5.030E-08 1.164E-05 -3.549E - 021.587E-01 -5.961E-06 4.933E-05 -1.278E-01 5.569E-02 5.552E-04 1.940E-07 6.477E-12 1.665E-09 2.956E-08 4.227E-07 -1.194E-08 -6.679E-07 6.477E-12 6.662E-04 4.701E-01 1.091E-052.982E-05 9.658E-03 -7.059E-02

DISCRETE TIME KF CLOSED-LOCP MATRIX DT=.125 SEC 0.2937 -7.1215 -0.4360 3.3060 -5.7362 -0.01230.0222 0.9042 -0.0725 0.0793 -0.1810 0.9203 0.0015 0.0096 0.0274 -0.11040.0732 0.5495 0.0029 0.0007 -0.0118 0.0766 -0.4856 0.0983 -1.59420.9995 0.0309 -0.0829 0.0000 -0.0000 0.0000 -0.0000 0.0235 -0.0000 -0.0000 0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 0.0439 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0793 -0.0000 -0.0046 0.8733 0.0617 -0.4114-0.0000

CONTINUED

```
DT=.125 SEC
DISCRETE TIME KF POLES
                     IMAG PART =
                                    0.0
              0.989
REAL PART =
                                    0.0
REAL PART =
              0.666
                     IMAG PART =
                    IMAG PART =
                                    0.114
REAL PART = -0.022
                    IMAG PART =
                                  -0.114
REAL PART =
            -0.022
                     IMAG PART =
                                    0.0
REAL PART =
              0.193
                     IMAG PART =
REAL PART =
              0.024
                                    0.0
                     IMAG PART =
                                    0.0
REAL PART =
              0.044
```

DT=.125 SEC STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIX 5.667E-10 3.132E-10 -6.860E-03 5.641E-02 -5.801E-03 6.322E-04 3.157E-03 -5.801E-03 8.862E-04 -9.226E-05 -2.965E-04 1.692E-11 -1.562E-10 8.713E-04 3.143E-13 8.247E-12 -9.118E-05 6.322E-04 -9.226E-05 1.898E-05 6.905E-05 3.157E-03 -2.965E-04 6.905E-05 3.465E-03 1.676E-11 1.578E-11 -3.554E-04 1.667E-09 2.008E-20 6.722E-13 3.143E-13 1.676E-11 5.667E-10 1.692E-11 3.132E-10 -1.562E-10 8.247E-12 1.578E-11 2.008E-20 2.000E-09 3.433E-12 -6.860E-03 8.713E-04 -9.118E-05 -3.554E-04 6.722E-13 3.433E-12 1.339E-03

```
INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME OBSERVATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=. 125 SEC

3.794E+02 1.416E+01 -3.039E+02 -5.551E-04 -1.409E-01

1.416E+01 4.466E+01 2.547E+02 -9.852E-03 3.979E-03

-3.039E+02 2.547E+02 2.886E+03 -6.468E-02 2.226E-01

-5.551E-04 -9.852E-03 -6.468E-02 3.331E+05 -2.159E-06

-1.409E-01 3.979E-03 2.226E-01 -2.159E-06 3.331E+05
```

DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.518E-18

.

CT. ANT	NOTSE	COVARTANCE	(XT)
LTUUT	NOTOL	COTHEREN	(44)

FLANI NOISE	COVARIANCE	(XI)			1	
1.1C0E-01	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	7.600E-04	0.0	c. e	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	C.O	1.400E-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	2.500E-05	0.0	C.O	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.000E-07	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	0.0	8.601E-03

CESERVATION	NOISE COVA	RIANCE (TH	IETA)	
1.750E-03	0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0
0.0	1.218E-03	0.0	C.O	0.0
0.0	C.O	7.610E-05	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	3.000E-06	C.O
0.0	0.0	C.O	0.0	3.000E-06

KAIMAN FILTER GAINS (H)

		· ·		
-1.262E+00	1.971E+01	-2.435E+01	7.400E-04	-6.011E-04
4.445E-01	-1.521E+00	5.988E+00	-1.154E-04	1.349E-05
-2.415E-01	1.2148-01	-7.348E-01	2.506E-05	-5.987E-07
-8.686E-C1	9.702E-01	7.000E-01	2.643E-04	-1.703E-04
1.974E-C8	-1.481E-C6	5.318E-07	-2.421E-10	5.555E-04
1.070E-07	1.823E-06	-4.549E-06	6.667E-04	-2.421E-10
3.902E-01	-2.665E+00	5.2588+00	2.611E-05	1.715E-05

CONTINUED

KF CI	OSED-	-IC	OP N	JATR	IX	(AC	:L)													
-22.	1700		24.6	5700	-10	0.2	2000	(0.00	07	10	.480	00	5.	.730	0	-85.	4700	1	
1.	5290		-6.3	3960	1	3.1	200	-(0.00	02	0	.30	12	-2	.510	0	7.	9200)	
-0.	0752		-0.2	2363	-	-3.0)690	(0.02	09	0	.000	00	0.	. 143	8	-0.	2433	}	
0.	0256		-0.5	5573	_ 1	10.1	600		0.00	05	0	.000	02	0	.476	0	0.	0000)	
0.	.0000		-0.0	0000		0.0	000	-1	0.00	00	-30	.000	00	-0.	.000	0	-0.	0000)	
- C .	0000		0.0	0000		0.0	0000	-	c.co	00	0	.000	00	-25	.000	0	-0.	0000		
2.	6660		-5.	30 10		4.5	5660		0.00	02	— C	.000	00	-0	.214	0	1.	2390)	
KF FC	LES																	,		
FEAL	FAFT	=	-11.	.603	IM	AG	PART	Ŧ	10.	208								· .		
REAL	PART	=	-11.	.603	II	1A G	PART	= •	-10.	208										
REAL	PART	=	- 3.	.558	IL	1 AG	PART	=	0.	637										
FEAL	PART	=	-3.	.558	١I	1A G	PART	=	-0.	6 37										
REAL	PART	=	-0.	.074	IN	1AG	PART	=	C.	0										
REAL	PART		-25.	.000	I	IAG	PART	=	C.	0										
REAL	PART	=	-30	.000	II	1AG	PART	=	0.	0										
STATE	E EST	IMA	TIO	N ER	RCR	COI	VARIA	NCE	MAT	RIX										
2.40	01E-0	2 -	1.8	53E-	C 3	1.4	179E-	04	1.1	82E-	-03	-1.8	803E	-09	2.	220	E-09	-3.	246	E-03
- 1. 8	53E-0	3	4.5	57E-	04 -	-5.5	592 E-	05	5.3	27E-	- 05	4.(047 E	2-11	-3.	462	E-10	4.	001	E-04

-1.853E-03	4.557E-04	-5.592E-05	5.32/E-05	4.04/8-11	-3.4626-10	4.0018-04
1.479E-04	-5.592E-05	3.245E-05	1.195E-04	-1.796E-12	7.520E-11	-4.861E-05
1.182E-03	5.327E-05	1.195E-04	1.368E-02	-5.108E-10	7.930E-10	-1.517E-04
-1.803E-09	4.047E-11	-1.796E-12	-5.108E-10	1.667E-09	-7.263E-16	5.144E-11
2.220E-09	-3.462E-10	7.520E-11	7.930E-10	-7.263E-16	2.000E-09	7.832E-11
-3.246E-03	4.001E-04	-4.861E-05	-1.517E-04	5.144E-11	7.832E-11	9.676E-04

1

.

,

-200-

CONTINUED

DISCRETE TI	IME PLANT NO	DISE COVARIA	ANCE MATRIX	(XID) DI	!=.125 SEC		
3.743E-02	-2.754E-03	3.032E-04	1.958E-03	5.179E-10	3.263E-10	-4.343E-03	
-2.754E-03	3.714E-04	-3.357E-05	-1.348E-04	1.593E-11	-1.624E-10	4.377E-04	
3.032E - 04	-3.357E-05	5.259E-06	1.696E-05	2.561E-13	6.444E-12	-4.102E-05	
1.958E-03	-1.348E-04	1.696E-05	1.303E-04	1.503E-11	1.032E-11	-1.860E-04	
5.179E-10	1.593E-11	2.561E-13	1.503E-11	1.666E-09	0.0	0.0	
3.263E-10	-1.624E-10	6.444E-12	1.032E-11	0.0	1.996E-09	0.0	
-4.343E-03	4.377E-04	-4.102E-05	-1.860E-04	0.0	0.0	9.246E-04	

DISCRETE TIME KF GAINS (HD) DT=.125 SEC -1.908E-02 9.529E-01 -3.022E-01 9.937E-06 -6.049E-06 2.557E-02 -1.888E-02 7.438E-01 4.778E-06 -2.079E-05 -3.338E-02 1.879E-03 -4.314E-02 -4.818E-08 1.110E-05 -1.232E-01 5.433E-02 1.795E-01 -5.428E-06 4.992E-05 1.803E-09 2.448E-08 1.883E-07 5.552E-04 7.544E-12 3.998E-07 -1.489E-08 -8.196E-07 7.544E-12 6.662E-04 7.911E-03 -7.238E-02 3.974E-01 1.055E-05 2.767E-05

DISCRETE TIME KF CLOSED-LOOP MATRIX DT=.125 SEC -6.0431 -0.0124-0.5208 3.1700 0.2691 -0.0091 0.0012 0.0769 -0.0677 0.0098 0.9065 -0.0795 -0.0118 0.0567 0.4888 0.0025 0.0004 0.0271

-0.0881	0.0682	-1.8634	0.9995	0.0285	0.0736	-0.5548
-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0235	-0.0000	-0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0439	0.0000
0.0620	-0.3411	0.0793	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0037	0.8565

-8.0614

-0.1098

0.8516

CONTINUED

DISC	RET E	TIM:	E KF POL	ES	DT=.12	25	SEC
REAL	PART	=	0.991	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PA R T	=	0.602	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	Ξ	-0.031	IMAG	PART	=	0.102
REAL	PA RT	=	-0.031	IMAG	PART	=	-0.102
REAL	PART	=	0.225	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	0.024	IMAG	PART	=	0.0
REAL	PART	=	0.044	IMAG	PART	=	0.0

 STATE PREDICTION COVARIANCE MATRIX
 DT=.125
 SEC

 6.464E-02
 -5.701E-03
 6.535E-04
 3.603E-03
 5.232E-10
 2.922E-10
 -7.099E-03

 -5.701E-03
 7.463E-04
 -8.140E-05
 -2.921E-04
 1.725E-11
 -1.675E-10
 7.478E-04

 6.535E-04
 -8.140E-05
 1.653E-05
 6.484E-05
 1.519E-13
 8.421E-12
 -8.214E-05

 3.603E-03
 -2.921E-04
 6.484E-05
 3.991E-03
 1.544E-11
 1.505E-11
 -3.631E-04

 5.232E-10
 1.725E-11
 1.519E-13
 1.544E-11
 1.667E-09
 2.338E-20
 6.377E-13

 2.922E-10
 -1.675E-10
 8.421E-12
 1.505E-11
 2.338E-20
 2.000E-09
 3.124E-12

 -7.099E-03
 7.478E-04
 -8.214E-05
 -3.631E-04
 6.377E-13
 3.124E-12
 1.214E-03

```
INVERSE OF DISCRETE TIME OBSERVATION ERROR COVARIANCE MATRIX DT=.125 SEC

3.466E+02 1.567E+01 -3.360E+02 -6.011E-04 -1.333E-01

1.567E+01 3.868E+01 2.481E+02 -8.159E-03 4.965E-03

-3.360E+02 2.481E+02 3.367E+03 -6.278E-02 2.732E-01

-6.011E-04 -8.159E-03 -6.278E-02 3.331E+05 -2.515E-06

-1.333E-01 4.965E-03 2.732E-01 -2.515E-06 3.331E+05
```

DETERMINANT OF OBSERVATION COVARIANCE MATRIX = 0.563E-18

LATERAL DYNAMICS LINEAR SIMULATION RESULTS

Conditions for the Simulation of Figure D.1

True model: FC 11

Altitude: 20,000 feet

Speed: Mach .6

Dynamic Pressure: 245 ft.

Initial Condition on the state: a two degree sideslip angle

Both an open loop (x) and closed loop (y) simulation are shown. The simulation is deterministic with full state feedback using the matched control gains.



LATERAL ACCELERATION (G'S) X=OPEN-LOOP Y=CLOSED-LOOP

Figure D.1 (a) Regulator Simulation Open and Closed Loop



ROLL RATE (DEG/SEC) X=OPEN-LOOP Y=CLOSED-LOOP

Figure D.1 (b) Regulator Simulation Open and Closed Loop

 $(z_{i},z_{i}) \in \mathbb{C}^{n}$



YAW RATE (DEG/SEC) X=OPEN-LOOP Y=CLOSED-LOOP

Figure D.I (c) Regulator Simulation Open and Closed Loop





Figure D.1 (d) Regulator Simulation Open and Closed Loop



BANK ANGLE (DEG) X=OPEN-LOOP Y=CLOSED-LOOP

Figure D.1 (e) Regulator Simulation Open and Closed Loop



AILERON ANGLE (DEG) X=OPEN-LOOP Y=CLOSED-LOOP

Figure D.I (f) Regulator Simulation Open and Closed Loop



-211-

Condition for the Simulation of Figure D.2

True model: FC 19

Altitude: 40,000

Speed: Mach 1.4

Dynamic Pressure: 537 psf

Initial Conditions on the state: 45 degree bank angle (all others zero)

Initial Conditions on the filter: zero

This is a matched simulation in which the filter and control gains for the true model are used. Observation noise is included, but plant noise is <u>not</u> included.





Figure D.2 (a) KF Simulation I

YAW RATE (DEG/SEC) X=STATE E=ESTIMATE



Figure D.2 (b) **KF Simulation I**

-214-

SIDESLIP ANGLE (DEG) X=STATE E=ESTIMATE



Figure D.2 (c) KF Simulation I

-215-

BANK ANGLE (DEG) X=STATE E=ESTIMATE



Figure D.2 (d) KF Simulation I

-216-
AILERON ANGLE (DEG) X=STATE E=ESTIMATE



Figure D.2 (e) KF Simulation I

-217-

RUDDER ANGLE (DEG) X=STATE E=ESTIMATE

-1.00	E+00 -7.20E	-01 -4.408	-01 -1.60E	-01 1.208	-01 4.00E-01
0.0	· 8				•
	• •		-Е •		E-
1.CCE+CO	**		** ع ال	_ E _	•
2.00E+00	• • •	, , ,	E	1 E	• • •
3.00E+00	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • •		E E	• • • • •
	• •	• •			
4.00E+00	•	• \$	kX	E E	k * •
5.00E+00	• *	•	• • *	، ا ا ا ا ا	• • •
	•	•	• •		• •
6.00E+00	*;	* • •	** • •	× و	** • •
7.COE+00	• *	• • •	• • *	• ∉ • € • €	• • • • **
	•	•	• •	E E	• •
8.00E+00	*	*	**	K-E	*×

Figure D.2 (f) KF Simulation I

-218-

COMMANDED AILERON ANGLE (DEG) X=STATE E=ESTIMATE



Figure D.2 (g) KF Simulation I

-219-

COMMANDED RUDDER ANGLE (DEG) X=STATE E=EST

-1.00	E+00 -7	.40E-01	-4.80E-0	01 -2.20E	-01	4.00E-	-02 3.	00E-01
0.0	*	•	×	××		>t-*·		•
	•	•	•	é				
	•	•	•	•		•		-7
1.00E+00	*		*	*		*		*
	•	•	•	Ę		•		•
	•	•	•	•	E F	•		•
2.00E+00	*	• 	*-	*	<u></u> <u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u></u> <u></u>	*		*
	•	•	•	•	F F	•		•
	•	•	•	•	ŧ	•		•
3.00E+00	• *	• *	•	• **	E	*·		*
	•	•	•	•	E E	•		•
	•	•	•	•	ġ	•		٠
4,00E+00	•	•	•*-	• *		•		
	•	•	•	•	, E	•		٠
	•	•	•	•	ं ह	•		•
E 00E+00	•	•	• • • • * •	•	¥ اج	•		•
5.000700	•	•	•	•	E	•		● 1
	•	•	•	•	Ē	•		•
	•	•	•	•	É	•		•
6.00E+00	*		•		6	ξ.		•
	•	•	•	•		Ė.		•
	•	•	*	•	, 1	•		•
7.00E+00	*		*	**	*E	* È .		• *
	•	•	•	•	Ę			•
	•	•	•	•	Ē	τ.		•
8.00E+00	*	*	*-	×	۲	£*		*

Figure D.2 (h) KF Simulation I

-220-

WIND STATE (DEG) X=STATE E=ESTIMATE



Figure D.2 (i) KF Simulation I

-221-

Conditions for the Simulation of Figure D.3

True model: FC 19

Altitude: 40,000

Speed: Mach 1.4

Dynamic Pressure: 537 psf

Initial Conditions on the state: 45 degree bank angle (all others zero)

.

Initial Conditions on the filter: 45 degree bank angle

This is a matched simulation in which the filter and control gains for the true model are used. Observation noise is included, but plant noise is not included. ROLL RATE (DEG/SEC) X=STATE E=ESTIMATE



Figure D.3 (a) KF Simulation II

-223-

YAW RATE (DEG/SEC) X=STATE E=ESTIMATE



Figure D.3 (b) KF Simulation II

-224-

SIDESLIP ANGLE (DEG) X=STATE E=ESTIMATE



Figure D.3 (c) **KF Simulation II**

-225-





Figure D.3 (d) KF Simulation II

-226-

AILERON ANGLE (DEG) X=STATE E=ESTIMATE



Figure D.3(e) KF Simulation II

-227-

RUDDER ANGLE (DEG) X=STATE E=ESTIMATE



Figure D.3 (f) KF Simulation II

-228-

COMMANDED AILERON ANGLE (DEG) X=STATE E=ESTIMATE



Figure D.3 (g) KF Simulation II

-229-

COMMANDED RUDDER ANGLE (DEG) X=STATE E=ESTIMATE



Figure D.3 (h) KF Simulation II

WIND STATE (DEG) X=STATE E=ESTIMATE



Figure D.3 (i) KF Simulation II

-231-

Conditions for the Simulation of Figure D.4

True model: FC 19

Altitude: 40,000 feet

Speed: Mach 1.4

Dynamic pressure: 537 psf

Initial Conditions on the state: two degree sideslip angle (all others zero)

Initial Conditions on the filters: zero

Models available in MMAC: 8, 14, 18, 19 and 20

Initial probabilities: all models equal.

This simulation has the full MMAC controller turned on and the true model included in the available models. There is no noise introduced.



PROBHS : F/C #18-1, #19-2, #20-3, #14-4, # 8-5, VEPSUS TIME

Figure D.4 (a) MMAC Simulation True Model Included

AY VS TIME

-4.00 0.00E-01	E-01 -3.001		E-C1 -1.COB K*	E-C1 -5.96E	1.00E	-0
	•		E	•	•	
	•			<u> </u>		
	•					
1.25 E 00	**	(·-·	**	·¥-*	:*	
	•		•	. Y	· ·	
	• •	•			•	
2.50E 00	*	k	**		· ·*	
	•	•	• •	•	-	
	•	•	•		β .	
2 755 00	• •				·	
3.75E 00	•	•	•		•	
	•	•	•	•	-	
	-	•	•		-	
5.00F 00	*	*;	**	*	<u></u> *	:
	•	•	-			
	•		•		•	
6 25 F 00	*	k:	•	k	•	:
98291 0V	•	•	-	. 1	-	
	•	•	-	• 1	-	
	•	•	-			
7.50E 00	*	*	*	k]	**	:
	•	•	•			
	•	-	•	. 1	<u>t</u> -	
8-75 E 00	•	*	• *_~;	*!	• •*	1
0.752 00	•	-	•	• I	<u>t</u> -	
	•	•	•	- 1		,
	•	-	-	. 1	•	
1.00E 01	*	*	*	*[1	* *	:
	•	•	•	. 1	ŧ .	
	•	•	•	• 1	-	
1.13E 01	•	• *	• *	• *]	. *	t
	•	•	•	- !	<u> </u>	
	•	•	-	. 1	- 5 -	
	•	•	•	•	ŧ.	
1.25E 01	*	*	*	*	<u>e</u> *	t.

Figure D.4 (b) MMAC Simulation True Model Included



-3.001	E 01 -2.20	E 01 - 1.4CI	E 01 -6.001	E CC 2.CC	E CO 1.00E C
	•		· · · · · ·	•	• •
•	•			, , ,	• •
1.25E 00	k:	**	*	*\ *	• • **
•	•	• •	•		•••
2-507-00	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•	·	Į.	• •
2.501 00	•	•		· E	* •
•	•	•			• •
3.75E 00	k=======>	**	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		• • **
•	•	•		. E	•••
5-001-00	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	• • • • • • •	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		• • •
		•	•		• •
•	•	•	•		• •
6.25E 00	k7	• * *			• • **
•		•			••••
7 505 00 4		•			••••
7.50E 00 4		•	•		• •
•		•		. F	•••
8.75E 00 *	J		• •		• • **
•	•	• •	•		•••
					•••
		•			• •
•	•	• •	•		• •
1.13E 01 *		K *	•		• • **
•	-	• •	•		•••
•		•	-		•••
1.25E 01 *		**	*	·B	**

Figure D.4 (c) MMAC Simulation True Model Included

FETA VS TIME

- 1. 00E	00 -4.00E-0	1 2.CCE-C1	8.CCE-C1	1.40E 00	2.00E CO
0.001-01 *	• • •	•	• •		
•	•		•	•	•
•	•		•	•	•
1.25E 00 *	*	}-*	*	*	*
•	•		•	•	•
•	•	<u>†</u> .	•	•	•
2.50E 00 *	•	-	•*	• *	•
•	•	<u>‡</u> •	•	•	•
•	-		•	•	•
	•		•	•	•
3.75E 00 *	*		• •		•
-	•	± •	•	•	•
-	•		•	•	•
5.00E 00 *	*		*	*	*
•	•		•	•	•
•	•	<u>+</u> -	•	•	• .
6.25E 00 *	•	t *	•*	• *	•
•	•	<u>†</u> -	•	•	•
•	•		•	•	•
	•		•	•	•
7.50E 00 *		¥	×	•	•
-	•	P -	•	•	•
•	•		•	•	•
8.75E 00 *			*	*	*
-	-		•	•	•
-	•	I -	•	•	•
1.00E 01 *	• :*		•	•	•
-	•	<u>‡</u> -	•	•	•
-			•	•	•
	•		•	•	•
1.13E 01 *		<u>E</u> *	* •	-	****
-	•	<u>ŧ</u> -	•	•	•
•	•		•	•	•
1.25E 01 *		<u>E</u> *	*	*	*

Figure D.4 (d) MMAC Simulation True Model Included





True Model Included





Figure D.4 (f) MMAC Simulation True Model Included

Conditions for the Simulation of Figure D.5

True model: FC 19

Altitude: 40,000 feet

Speed: Mach 1.4

Dynamic Pressure: 537 psf

Initial Conditions on the state: two degree **sid**eslip angle (all others zero)

Initial Conditions on the filters: zero

Models available in MMAC: 8, 14, 18, 17 and 20

Initial probabilities: all models equal.

This simulation has the full MMAC controller turned on and the true model not included in the available models. There is no noise introduced.



PROEHS : F/C #18-1, #17-2, #20-3, #14-4, # 8-5, VERSUS TIME

Figure D.5 (a) MMAC Simulation True Model Not Included

A	Y	٧S	11	E E

-4.001	E-01 -3.001	-01 -2.001	E-01 -1.COH	-01 -5.96E	-08 1.00E	-01
0.00E-01	<u>he-</u>			********	**	
	•	•	• •	1	· ·	
	• •		• •			
1.25E 00	*	*	*	*#-*	*	
	•	•	•		-	
	• •	•	•		•	
2.50F 00	*		*	k	*	
	•				•	
	•	•	•	. 1	•	
3.75E 00	• *:	• *	• *	*7	•	:
-	•	•	•	. 1	•	
	•	•	• •		•	
5 005 00	•		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		•	
5.00 0 0	•	•	•	•	-	
	•	•	• •	•]	-	
	•	•	• • •]	-	
6.25E CO	*	*	*	*	*	:
	•	•	•		-	
	•	•	•	•	-	
7.50E 00	*	*	*;	*	*	r
	•	•	•	• 1	-	
	•	•	•	- 1	-	
8.75E 00	• *	• *	• *	• *1	*	c
	•	•	•	- 1	-	
	•	•	•	•	-	,
1 005 01	•	*	• *	• *]	• •*	, E
I. COP OI	•	•	•	•	-	,
	•	•	•	• 1	-	
	•	•	•	•		
1.13E 01	*	*	*:	* •	*	с ,
	•	•	•	•	-	,
	•	•	•	•	-	
1.25E 01	*	*	*	*1	k*	6

Figure D.5 (b)

. .

MMAC Simulation

True Model Not Included

FCIL RATE VS. TIME

- 3. 003	E 01 -2.201	E 01 -1.40E	C1 -6.CCF	CC 2.CO	E 00 1.00E	01
C.00E-01	*	**	*	<u></u> F-*	·*	
	•		-	•	•	
	• ·				•	
1.25 E 00	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • **	• ·*	X	• **	
	•		-	, <u>t</u> .	•	
	•	•	-		•	
	•	•		E.	•	
2.50E 00	*	**	·*	·F*	K*	
	•	• •	-	. <u> </u>	•	
	•	• •	-	E E		
3.75E 00	• *:	• • **	• • • •	E	• **	
	•		• •	E	• •	
	•	• •		К	• • E •	
	•	•	•		2 •	
5.00E 00	*	**	«»		*	
	•	• •			•	
	•		-	. 1	•	
6.25E 00	• *	• **	• • *		•	
	•			. 1	-	
	•	• •	-		-	
	•	•			-	
7.50E 00	*	**	*	K] 1	<u></u> *	
	•	• •			• •	
	•			• 1	-	
8-75E 00	• *:	• **	• • 1		•	r i
••••	•	•		• _]	•	
	•	• •		E E		
	•				• •	
1.00E 01	*	*	k	י א ראיי רא	**	L
	•	•	•	E	• •	
	•	• •	•	. 1		
1.13F 01	• *	• *	• **	<u>F</u> /	• • **	5
	•	•	•	• 1		
	-	•	•			
	•			E /E	• •	
1.25E 01	*	*	k	* <u>*</u>	**	t



MMAC Simulation True Model Not Included FETA VS TIME

- 1. 00 E	00 -4.00E	-01 2.	COE-01	8.CCE	-C1 1.40E	00 2.008	00
0.00E-01 *	•		• "	•			
•	-	V	٦		•	•	
• 1-25F 00 *	•	t		•	•	•	
• 2 3 2 0 0	•) .	•	-	•	
•	•		•	•	•	•	
• 2-50F 00 *			•	•	• **	•	
•	•		•	•	•	•	
-	•		•	•		•	
3.75E 00 *			•	• • +	• **	• **	
•	•	, 1	•	•		•	
•	, ,		•	•		•	
5.00E 00 *	• • • • • • • • • • • • •		•	• • *		• **	:
-	•	, t	•	•		•	
			-	•		•	
6.25E 00	k>		• • • • • • •	• • • •		• **	:
•			-	•		•	
			•	-		•	
7.501 00	k	*	•	• • *	, k;	• **	5
•			•	-	•		•
•	•	• 1	•	•	•		
8.75E 00	• *	*	*	1	k	**	c
•			•	•	•	• •	, •
•	•	• 1	•		•		
1.00E 01	*	÷]-	*	,	*	**	C
•	•	E E	•	•	•	• •	, ,
		:		•	•		, ,
1.13E 01	- *	*	*		* ;	**	ĸ
•	•	• · ·	-	•	•	• •	, ,
•		• 1 • 1		•	•		•
1.25E 01	*	*]	<u>+*</u>	!	*	**	ř.

Figure D.5 (d) MMAC Simulation True Model Not Included





True Model Not Included

AILERICN DEFIECTION



True Model Not Included

APPENDIX E

LATERAL DYNAMICS NONLINEAR SIMULATION RESULTS Conditions for the Simulations of Figures E.1 and E.2

True model: FC 11

Altitude: 20,000

Speed: Mach .6

Dynamic Pressure:

Initial Conditions on the state: two degree sideslip angle

Initial Conditions on the filter: zero

Figure E.l shows the open loop response while Figure E.2 shows the response when the matched controller is used. Sensor noise is included. However, turbulence is not included.



Figure E.1 Open Loop Simulation FC11



Figure E.2 Closed Loop Optimal Simulation

Conditions for the Simulations of Figures E.3, 4 and 5

True model: FC 7

Altitude: sea level

Speed: Mach .7

Dynamic Pressure: 726

Initial Conditions on the state: a two degree sideslip angle and a six degree angle of attack.

Initial conditions on the filters: zero

Models available to the controller: 5, 7, 18, 13, and 14

Initial probabilities of the models: all equal

Figure E.3 shows the open loop response, Figure E.4 shows the response with only the lateral controller operating, and Figure E.5 gives the response with the combined lateral-longitudinal controller operating. There is no turbulence, but sensor noise is included.



Figure E.3 Open-Loop Response II



Figure E.4 MMAC Response with Lateral Controller


Figure E.5 MMAC Response with Combined Lateral-Longitudinal Controller

Conditions for the Simulations of Figures E.6, 7 and 8

True model: FC 7

Altitude: sea level

Speed: Mach .7

Dynamic Pressure: 726

Initial Conditions on the state: zero

Initial Conditions on the filters: zero

Models available to the controller: 5, 7, 18, 13 and 14

Initial probabilities of models: all equal

Figure E.6 shows the open loop response to moderate turbulence ($\sigma \approx 15 \text{ deg/sec}$). Figure E.7 gives the response with the lateral controller operating, while Figure E.8 gives the response with the lateral-longitudinal controller included.



Figure E.6 Open Loop Turbulence Response



Figure E.7 Turbulence Response with Lateral Controller



50k

ALTITUDE 25k

(ft.)



Turbulence Response with Lateral-Longitudinal Controller Figure E.8

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Athans, M.: "The Role and Use of the Stochastic Linear-Quadratic-Gaussian Problem in Control System Design," <u>IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control</u>, Vol. AC-16, pp. 539-552, Dec. 1971.
- 2. Athans, M. and Falb, P.L.: <u>Optimal Control</u>, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, 1966.
- 3. Breza, M.J. and Bryson, A.E.: "Minimum-Variance Steady-State Filters with Eigenvalue Constraints", Fifth Symposium on Nonlinear Estimation Theory and its Applications, San Diego, California, September, 1974.
- 4. Deshpande, J.G.; Upadhyay, T.N. and Lainiotis, D.G.: "Adaptive Control of Linear Stochastic Systems", to appear.
- 5. Dunn, K.P. and Athans, M.: Linear Equations for the Continuous Time LQG Problem for the F-8 Aircraft Longitudinal Dynamics, Report ESL-IR-549, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Electronic Systems Laboratory, April 26, 1974.
- 6. Dunn, K.P. and Athans, M.: The Steady State Optimal Control Gain and Closed Loop Eigenvalues for the F-8 Aircraft Longitudinal Dynamics, Report ESL-IR-550, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Electronic Systems Laboratory, June 6, 1974.
- 7. Dunn, K.P. and Athans, M.: Linearized Deterministic Equations for the Discrete-Time Control Problem for F-8 Longitudinal Dynamics, Report ESL-IR-559, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Electronic Systems Laboratory, July 12, 1974.
- 8. Etkin, B.: Dynamics of Atmospheric Flight, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York, 1972.
- 9. Gera, J.: Linear Equations of Motion for F-8 DFBW Airplane at Selected Flight Conditions, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Langley Research Center, F-8 Digital Fly-By Wire Internal Document, Report No. 010-74.
- 10. Jazwinski, A.H.: <u>Stochastic Processes and Filtering Theory</u>, Academic Press, New York, 1970.
- 11. Kaufman H.; Alag, G,; Berry, P. and Kotob, A.: <u>Digital Adaptive Flight</u> <u>Controller Development</u>, NASA Contractor Report NASA CR-2466, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Washington, D.C., December 1974.

- Levis, A.H. and Athans, M.: Sampled-Dala Control of High-Speed Trains, Report ESL-R-339, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Electronic Systems Laboratory, January 1968.
- 13. Magill, D.T.: "Optimal Adaptive Estimation of Sampled Stochastic Processes," IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control, Vol. AC-10, pp. 434-439, Oct. 1965.
- 14. Sandell, N.R. and Athans, M.: <u>Modern Control Theory Computer Manual</u>, Center for Advanced Engineering Study Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1974.
- 15. Schweppe, F.C.: <u>Uncertain Dynamic Systems</u>, Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1973.
- 16. Stein, G. and Henke, A.H.: A Design Procedure and Handling-Quality Criteria for Laterial-Directional Flight Control Systems, Technical Report AFFDL-TR-70-152 Air Force Flight Dynamics Laboratory, Air-Force Systems Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio, May 1971.
- 17. Upadhyay, T.N. and Lainiotis, D.G.: Joint Adaptive Plant and Measurement Control of Linear Stochastic Systems. Presented at 7th Annual Princeton Conference on Information Science and Systems, Princeton, New Jersey, March 1973.
- 18. Willner, D.: Observation and Control of Partially Unknown Systems, Report ESL-R-496, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Electronic Systems Laboratory, May 1973.
- 19. Woolley, C.T. and Evans, A.B.: Algorithms and Aerodynamic Data for the Simulation of the F8-C Digital Fly-By-Wire Aircraft, unpublished National Aeronautics and Space Administration Langley Research Center report February 5, 1975.